General Catalog

ANNOUNCEMENT OF COURSES

VOLUME 51
APRIL 1964

SAN DIEGO STATE COLLEGE
SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA
# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Map of the Campus</th>
<th>Inside cover</th>
<th>Academic Calendar</th>
<th>5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Annual Calendar</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Schedule of Fees</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Board of Trustees</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Office of the Chancellor</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The California State Colleges</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advisory Board</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Officers of the College</th>
<th>15</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Schools, Divisions, Departments</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research Bureaus</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## THE COLLEGE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Functions, History, Faculty</th>
<th>20</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Accreditation</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Degrees</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Types of Curricula</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Academic Year</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Publications</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## SPECIAL PROGRAMS AND SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Imperial Valley Campus</th>
<th>24</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Classes at 4 O'clock or Later</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summer Sessions, Extension</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors Program</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overseas Programs</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teacher Education</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veterans' Education</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Library</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research Bureaus</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## ADMISSION AND REGISTRATION

### ADMISSION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Application for Admission</th>
<th>38</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Completion of Required Tests</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Matriculation</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admission with Freshman Standing</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admission of Non-High School Graduates</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Placement</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admission with Advanced Undergraduate Standing</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### REGISTRATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Residency Status Clearance</th>
<th>44</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Registration Priority for Payment of Fees</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advising</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Changes of Program</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## REGULATIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Marking System</th>
<th>46</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Scholastic Probation</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scholastic Disqualification</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Discipline</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit by Examination</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courses</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Programs and Records</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Changes of Program</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Examinations</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawal and Readmission</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transfer to Graduate Schools</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second Bachelor's Degree</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Units</th>
<th>53</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Residence</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scholarship</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper Division Course Requirements</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major and Minor</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Competency Tests</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All-College Regulations</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Institutions</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Requirements</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Application for Graduation</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## CONTENTS—Continued

### COLLEGE CURRICULA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SUMMARY OF CURRICULAE OFFERED</th>
<th>62</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Majors and Degrees</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Curricula</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teaching Credentials</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minors</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### GRADUATE DIVISION

| Organization and Administration | 66 |
| Association Membership | 66 |
| Admission Procedures | 66 |
| Withdrawal and Reinstatement | 67 |
| Master's Degree Curricula | 67 |

### APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

| Degree Requirements | 70 |
| Majors and Minors | 71 |
| Description of Majors | 72 |

### NONDEGREE CURRICULA

| Preprofessional Programs | 164 |
| AFROTC Program | 166 |

### ANNOUNCEMENT OF COURSES

| Course Numbering | 170 |
| Unit or Credit Hour | 170 |
| Prerequisites | 170 |
| Semester in Which Courses Are Offered | 170 |

### Courses

| Air Science | 171 |
| Anthropology | 172 |
| Art | 176 |
| Astronomy | 186 |
| Biology | 189 |
| Botany | 194 |
| Business Administration | 196 |
| Chemistry | 209 |
| Comparative Literature | 215 |
| Economics | 216 |
| Education | 222 |
| Engineering | 236 |
| English | 249 |
| French | 255 |
| General Language | 259 |
| Geography | 259 |
| Geology | 263 |
| German | 267 |
| Health Education | 270 |
| History | 273 |

### ADDENDA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Faculty Directory</th>
<th>387</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

| Index | 419 |
## 1964-1965 ACADEMIC CALENDAR

### SUMMER SESSIONS, 1964
- **June 14-25**: Inter session (2 weeks).
- **June 28**: Term I summer session (6 weeks).
- **August 6**: Term II summer session (3 weeks).

### FALL SEMESTER, 1964
- **July 15**: Last day to file application for admission or readmission to the college for the fall semester.
- **July 18, or August 8 or 22**: Admissions tests for fall semester for transfer students: College aptitude test; and writing competency test for students transferring with 45 units or more. Reservation for tests made at time of application for admission to the college.
- **September 10**: Mathematics placement examinations, 8 a.m.-1 p.m., for students planning to enroll in Math. 3, 4, 12, 21, 22, 40, 50; or Economics 2.
- **September 11**: General Culture test for transfer students entering secondary education, 8:30 a.m.-12 noon. Offered again October 3.
- **September 12**: Fundamentals test for transfer students entering elementary or kindergarten-primary education, 8:30 a.m.-12 noon.
- **September 14**: Opening date of the academic year.
- **September 14-18**: Testing, advising, residency clearance, and registration week.
- **September 15**: Mathematics placement examinations, 1-5:30 p.m., for students planning to enroll in Math. 3, 4, 12, 21, 22, 40, 50; or Economics 2.
- **September 16-18**: Registration, payment of fees, advising, and enrollment in classes.
- **September 19**: Registration of students enrolling only in classes meeting at four o'clock or later. Write Extended Services for complete information.
- **September 21**: First day of classes.
- **September 22**: File applications for admission to teacher education. Assembly, 11 a.m.
- **September 26**: Further details test, 8:30 a.m.-12 noon.
- **October 3**: General Culture test, 8:30 a.m.-12 noon.
- **October 5**: Last day to apply for refunds.
- **October 9**: Last day to withdraw from class without penalty for unsatisfactory work.
- **October 9**: Last day to file application for the bachelor's degree for mid-year graduation.
- **November 7**: End of seventh week of classes. Deficiency notices due.
- **November 11**: Holiday—Veterans' Day.
- **November 20**: Last day to withdraw from class or change program.
- **November 26-28**: Thanksgiving recess.
- **December 4**: Last day to file application for the bachelor's degree for June or summer graduation.
- **December 5 or January 2**: Admissions tests for spring semester for transfer students: College aptitude test; and writing competency test for students transferring with 45 units or more. Reservation for tests made at time of application for admission to the college.
- **December 19**: Last day of classes before Christmas recess.
- **December 21-27**: Christmas recess.
- **January 2**: Classes resume.
- **January 6**: Last day for a complete withdrawal from college.
- **January 19**: Last day of classes before final examinations.
- **January 20**: First day of final examinations.
- **January 29**: Last day of the fall semester.
Academic Calendar

SPRING SEMESTER, 1965

December 15  Last day to file application for admission or readmission to the college for the spring semester.

December 5 or January 2
Admissions tests for spring semester for transfer students: College aptitude test, and writing competency test for students transferring with 45 units or more. Reservation for tests made at time of application for admission to the college.

January 30
Fundamentals test for transfer students entering elementary or kindergarten-primary education, 8:30-11 a.m.

February 1-5
Testing, advising, residency clearance, and registration week.

February 1
Mathematics placement examinations, 8 a.m.-1 p.m., for students planning to enroll in Math. 3, 4, 12, 21, 22, 24, 40, 50, or Economics 2.

February 1
First day, second semester.

February 2
General Culture test for transfer students entering secondary education, 8-10 a.m. Noon. Offered again March 13.

February 3-5
Registration, payment of fees, advising, and enrollment in classes.

February 6
Registration of students enrolling only in classes meeting at four o'clock or later. Write Extended Services for complete information.

February 8
First day of classes.

February 10
File applications for admission to teacher education. Assembly, 11 a.m.

February 12
Holiday—Lincoln's birthday.

February 13
Fundamentals test, 8:30 a.m.-12 noon.

February 14
Holiday—Washington's birthday.

February 23
Last day to apply for refunds.

February 25
Last day to withdraw from class without penalty for unsatisfactory work.

March 13
General Culture test for graduates and students entering secondary education, 8:30 a.m.-12 noon.

March 29
End of seventh week of classes. Deficiency notices due.

April 2
Last day to withdraw from classes or change program.

April 10
Last day of classes before spring recess.

April 12-17
Spring recess.

April 19
Classes resume.

May 1 or 8
Admissions tests for fall semester for transfer students: College aptitude test, and writing competency test for students transferring with 45 units or more. Reservation for tests made at time of application for admission to the college.

May 2
San Diego State College Founders' Day.

May 18
Last day for a complete withdrawal from college.

May 31
Holiday—Memorial Day.

June 1
Last day of classes before final examinations.

June 2
First day of final examinations.

June 6
Baccalaureate services.

June 11
Commencement. Last day of the spring semester.

SUMMER SESSIONS, 1965

June 14-25
Intersession (2 weeks).

June 28-

August 6
Term I summer session (6 weeks).

August 9-27
Term II summer session (3 weeks).

SCHEDULE OF FEES

Fees are subject to change upon approval by the Trustees of the California State Colleges.

FEES PAYABLE AT TIME OF REGISTRATION (PER SEMESTER)

Fees for more than six units:
- Materials and service: $35.00
- Student activity fee: 8.00
- Student Union Fee: $1.50
Auditors pay same fees as students carrying courses for credit.

Total required fees: $47.50

Fees for six units or less:
- Materials and service: $19.50
- Student Union Fee: $1
Auditors pay same fees as students carrying courses for credit.

Tuition for nonresident student:
- In addition to materials and service, activity, and student union fees, nonresident student enrolled for 15 units or more: $250.00
- Nonresident student enrolled for less than 15 units, or fraction thereof: (per unit) $17.00
(For fee-paying purposes, zero unit courses are not counted as one unit)

Tuition for foreign student (citizen and resident of a foreign country):
- In addition to materials and service, activity, and student union fees, foreign student enrolled for 15 units or more: $127.50
- Foreign student enrolled for less than 15 units, or fraction thereof: (per unit) $8.50
(For fee-paying purposes, zero unit courses are not counted as one unit)

Parking fees:
- Students carrying more than six units: $13.00
- Students carrying six units or less: $6.00
- Each alternate car in addition to first vehicle: $1.00
- Two-wheeled, self-propelled vehicle:
  - Student carrying more than six units: $3.25
  - Student carrying six units or less: $1.50

MISCELLANEOUS FEES
(Fees payable when service is rendered)
- Application for admission or readmission: $5.00
- Late registration: $5.00
- Change of program: $1.00
- Failure to meet administratively required appointment or time limit: $2.00
- Transcript of record (first copy free): $1.00
- R.O.T.C. deposit (unexpended portion is refundable): $10.00
- Check returned for any cause: $2.00
- Studio lesson, per lesson per student: 1.00 to $6.00
- Current fee per semester (15 40-minute lessons): $75.00
- Organ practice: $10.00
- Loss or damage of equipment and library books: Cost
Schedule of Fees

REGULAR SESSION FEE REFUNDS

Materials and service fees:
To be eligible for partial refunds of materials and service fees, a student withdrawing from college must file an application with the Business Office not later than 14 days following the day of the term when instruction begins; and provided, further, that the amount of $2 shall be retained to cover the cost of registration.

Nonresident and foreign student tuition:
Tuition paid for a course scheduled to continue for an entire semester may be refunded in accordance with the following schedule if application therefor is received by the Business Office within the following time limits:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time limit</th>
<th>Amount of refund</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(1) Before or during the first week of the semester</td>
<td>100 percent of fee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(2) During the second week of the semester</td>
<td>90 percent of fee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3) During the third week of the semester</td>
<td>80 percent of fee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(4) During the fourth week of the semester</td>
<td>70 percent of fee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(5) During the fifth week of the semester</td>
<td>60 percent of fee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(6) During the sixth week of the semester</td>
<td>50 percent of fee</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Parking fee:
This schedule of refunds refers to calendar days, commencing on the date of the term when instruction begins:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Amount of refund</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Per reserved space per semester:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Period</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-30 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31-60 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61-90 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>91-end of term</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The late registration fee is not refundable.
The Business Office should be consulted for further refund details.

SUMMER SESSION FEES

Tuition, each session: .......................... $14.25
Activity fee (required):
Term I ........................................... 2.00
Parking fees: ....................................
Nonreserved spaces:
Six-week session: .............................. 5.00
Other sessions of one week or more: ....... 1.00

EXTENSION COURSE FEES

Lecture or discussion course: (per unit) 10.00
Activity course: (per unit) 15.00
Science laboratory course: (per unit) 20.00

EXEMPTIONS

Students under Public Law 16, 546, 894, California state veteran, or state rehabilitation programs will have fees paid for tuition and materials and service under provisions of these respective programs.

VETERAN ALLOWANCES

Allowances for subsistence begin on the date the Business Office clears for pay, veterans clearing the Business Office on the regular registration days will be certi-
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2930 West Imperial Highway
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Assistant Chancellor C. Mansel Keene
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### THE CALIFORNIA STATE COLLEGES

**THE CAMPUS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>College Name</th>
<th>President/Dean</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>San Jose State College</td>
<td>Dr. John T. Wahlquist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chico State College</td>
<td>Dr. Glenn Kendall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Diego State College</td>
<td>Dr. Malcolm A. Love</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Francisco State College</td>
<td>Dr. Paul A. Dodd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California State Polytechnic</td>
<td>Dr. Julian A. McPhee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresno State College</td>
<td>Dr. Arnold E. Joyal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humboldt State College</td>
<td>Dr. Cornelius H. Siemens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Los Angeles State College</td>
<td>Dr. Franklyn A. Johnson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sacramento State College</td>
<td>Dr. Guy A. West</td>
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<tr>
<td>California State Polytechnic</td>
<td>Dr. Julian A. McPhee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long Beach State College</td>
<td>Dr. Carl W. McIntosh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orange State College</td>
<td>Dr. William B. Langsdorf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California State College at Hayward</td>
<td>Dr. Fred F. Harclerod</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Fernando Valley State College</td>
<td>Dr. Ralph Prator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stanislaus State College</td>
<td>Dr. Alexander Capurso</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sonoma State College</td>
<td>Dr. Ambrose R. Nichols, Jr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California State College at Palos Verdes</td>
<td>Mailing Address: 2950 West Imperial Highway, Inglewood, California</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**THE CALIFORNIA STATE COLLEGES**

The California State Colleges are a unique development of the democratic concept of tuition-free public higher education for all qualified students.

Spanning the state from Humboldt County in the north to San Diego in the south, the 16 campuses of the California State Colleges (with two additional campuses in the planning stage) represent the largest system of public higher education in the Western Hemisphere and one of the largest in the world. Current enrollment is some 118,000 full and part-time students. The faculty and administrative staff numbers some 7,000.

The individual colleges, each with a geographic, curricular and academic character of its own, offer a solid basic program in the liberal arts. Beyond this, each college is noted for its individuality in academic emphasis which makes for a diversified system. Course offerings leading to the bachelor's and master's degree are designed to satisfy existing student interests and to serve the technical and professional manpower requirements of the state.

The California State Colleges are dedicated to rigorous academic standards. Constant striving for academic excellence is at the heart of the system. Each faculty within the system is a "teaching faculty" whose primary responsibility is the instructional process on the teacher-student level, with appropriate recognition of the necessary and constructive role of research in any institution of higher education.

Responsibility for the California State Colleges is vested in the Board of Trustees, which is appointed by the Governor, and the Board's administrative arm, the Chancellor. The Trustees and the Chancellor set broad policy for the colleges while delegating considerable independent responsibility for implementation at the college level.

Although the oldest of the colleges, San Jose State College, dates back a century, the California State College system under an independent Board of Trustees was created by the Donahoe Act of 1960. Formerly, the colleges were under the jurisdiction of the State Board of Education.

Today, the California State Colleges are in a particularly dynamic period of their development. Prior to World War II, there were seven State Colleges with a peak total enrollment of some 13,000. Since 1947, nine new campuses have been developed and two more are scheduled to begin operation within the next three years. Enrollment in the system is expected to reach 180,000 by 1970.
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  Coordinator of Summer Sessions................................ Marvin H. Platz
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Dean of Students.................................................... Herbert C. Peiffer, Jr.
  Assistant to the Dean of Students.............................. Dean A. Leptich
  Dean of Activities............................................... Margery Ann Warner
    Activities Adviser............................................. Roberta Hales
    Activities Adviser............................................. Frank Hoole
    Activities Adviser............................................. Vernon C. Roseme
  Dean of Admissions and Records................................. Melvin A. Anderson
    Admissions Counselor......................................... George Scholl
  Registrar.................................................................. Margaret L. Gilbert
  Dean of Counseling and Testing................................. Donald F. Harder
    Test Officer...................................................... Herman Roemnicke
  Coordinator of Counseling........................................ Earl F. Peissner
  Director of Health Services..................................... Franke O. Robertson, M.D.
  Director of Housing............................................... John M. Yarbrough
  Director of Placement and Financial Aids...................... William M. Kidwell
    Assistant Placement Officer.................................. Linda G. Jensen
    Assistant Placement Officer................................. Michael D. Rogers
    Assistant Placement Officer................................. Berry J. Siegrist
  Loans Officer.................................................... Alan S. Mische
Graduate Manager.................................................... Harvey J. Goodfriend
  Business Manager.................................................. Schwyn C. Hartigan
    Accounting Officer............................................. Donald G. Parker
    Administrative Assistant...................................... Carolyn E. Kessler
    Business Services Officer................................. Lois W. Sisson
    Housing Manager................................................ Willard W. Trask
    Chief of Maintenance.......................................... Timothy V. Hallahan
Personnel Officer................................................... Carey D. Folger
SCHOOLS, DIVISIONS
AND DEPARTMENTS

GRADUATE DIVISION
Coordinator of Graduate Studies

Chairmen
Maurice M. Lemme, Dean
Clayton M. Gjerde

SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
Dean
Accounting Department
Business Education Department
Business Law and Finance Department
Management Department
Marketing Department
Coordinator of Graduate Studies in Business Administration

Chairmen
Charles W. Lamden
Dale B. Ferrel
Maurice L. Crawford
William H. Hippaka
Lynn H. Peters
Donald F. Lawson

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION
Dean
Administrative Chairman
Coordinator of Administrative Studies
Coordinator of Elementary Education
Coordinator of Guidance Studies
Coordinator of Junior College Programs
Coordinator of Library Science
Coordinator of Secondary Education
Coordinator of Special Education
Coordinator of Summer Sessions
Principal of Campus Laboratory School

Chairmen
Manfred H. Schrapp
George A. Koester
Richard A. Houseman
Paul S. Anderson
David D. Malcolm
Alfred M. Livingston
John Paul Stone
Clyde E. Crum
Edna B. Koch
Marvin H. Platt
Richard Survey

SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING
Dean
Professor in Charge of Aerospace Engineering
Professor in Charge of Civil Engineering
Professor in Charge of Electrical and Electronic Engineering
Professor in Charge of Mechanical Engineering

Chairmen
Martin P. Capp
William H. Shotts
Sanford H. Stone
Chester R. Lodge
Charles Morgan

SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK
Dean

Chairmen
Ernest F. Witte

SCHOOL OF THE FINE ARTS
Art Department
Home Economics Department
Music Department
Speech Arts Department

Chairmen
Lt. Col. Roy E. Gudait
George N. Sorenson
Jean D. Swiggert
Alice E. Thomas
J. Dayton Smith
Don W. Powell

DIVISION OF HEALTH EDUCATION, PHYSICAL EDUCATION, AND RECREATION
Athletics Department
Health Education Department
Men's Physical Education Department
Women's Physical Education Department
Recreation Department

Chairmen
William L. Terry
Albert W. Olsen
Ralph M. Grawunder
William H. Schute
William L. Terry (acting)

RESEARCH BUREAUS

DIVISION OF THE HUMANITIES
Chairmen
John R. Adams
Edward A. Block
Clifford H. Baker
John E. Merrill
Sherwood M. Nelson

DIVISION OF THE LIFE SCIENCES
Chairmen
James F. Crouch
Frank J. Ratty
Dudley A. Preston
Harold B. Moore
Neva E. Nye
Oscar J. Kaplan
Kurt K. Bohusack

DIVISION OF THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES
Chairmen
Dudley H. Robinson
Clifford E. Smith
Arne N. Wick
Blakemore E. Thomas
Frank J. Irgang
R. Deane Brainster
Claude F. Merzbacher
Chesney R. Moe

DIVISION OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES
Chairmen
David S. Milne
Denis A. Flagg
Donald I. Eidemiller
James L. Julian
W. Richard Bigger

Director of Public Administration
James D. Kitchen
THE COLLEGE

SPECIAL PROGRAMS AND SERVICES
STUDENT SERVICES
STUDENT ACTIVITIES AND HOUSING
LOANS AND SCHOLARSHIPS
THE COLLEGE

FUNCTIONS OF THE COLLEGE

The primary function of the California state colleges is the provision of instruction for undergraduate and graduate students, through the bachelor's and master's degrees, in the liberal arts and sciences, in applied fields and in the professions, including the teaching profession. The doctoral degree may be awarded jointly with the University of California.

The programs at San Diego State are designed to aid the student to develop his powers of critical, independent thought and to become aware of the main streams of our Nation's cultural, social, and scientific traditions, to inform him of the political ideas and ideals that have built our Democracy and to stimulate him to an interest in civic life, and to equip him with the knowledge and skills necessary to meet the needs of California and the Nation for competence and leadership in a number of vocational and professional fields.

To achieve these purposes San Diego State College has developed and is improving offerings as follows:

1. Student personnel services to assist the individual student to plan his educational program and to make reasonable progress toward the attainment of immediate and long range goals.

2. General and liberal education for students who take work which leads toward the bachelor's degree or to the higher professions through graduate work.

3. Undergraduate and graduate curricula in teacher education for those students who plan to teach, supervise or administer at all levels in California's public schools and law.

4. Preprofessional curricula for fields such as medicine, dentistry, theology, and law.

5. Four-year curricula in such fields as business, industry, engineering, governmental services, housing, and social service.

6. Extension courses in appropriate fields.

7. Courses at the graduate level designed to lead to the master's degree in a variety of fields.

THE COLLEGE

San Diego State College was founded in 1897, opening as the two-year San Diego Normal School under a local board of trustees. It became the four-year San Diego State Teacher's College in 1921 under the State Board of Education, and in 1931 it became the four-year San Diego State College. In 1960, as one of the 18 state colleges, it became a Board of Trustees, with a chancellor having its own president.

During the first year of its existence, the college, with a faculty of seven and a student enrollment of 91, occupied temporary quarters in downtown San Diego area of the city. By 1911, growth of the college made necessary another move, this time to its permanent campus of several hundred acres in the eastern part of San Diego.
The College

ACCREDITATION
San Diego State College is a member of the following educational associations:
Western College Association
American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education
American Association of Collegiate Schools of Business
National Association of Schools of Music (associate member)
National League for Nursing
Western Association of Graduate Schools
Council of Graduate Schools in the United States

Through membership in these associations, San Diego State College is fully accredited. It is also accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education and by the California State Board of Education. It is on the approved list of the American Chemical Society and is approved by the Veteran Administration for the education of veterans.

DEGREES AND CERTIFICATES
San Diego State College offers the following degrees and certificate:
Bachelor of Arts
Bachelor of Science
Bachelor of Education
Bachelor of Social Work
(or Vocational Education)

A nondegree program leading to the Certificate in Public Administration is offered by the Political Science Department.

TYPES OF CURRICULA OFFERED
San Diego State offers the following types of curricula:

UNDERGRADUATE CURRICULA. Undergraduate curricula provide the following opportunities for study:
(1) Liberal arts and sciences: Curricula in the academic major fields, leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree in liberal arts and sciences.
(2) Applied arts and sciences: Curricula in major fields leading to the Bachelor of Science or Bachelor of Arts degree in applied arts and sciences.
(3) Professional curricula: The School of Business Administration offers the Bachelor of Science degree in business administration with majors in business administration; the School of Engineering offers the Bachelor of Science degree in engineering with specialization available in four fields; the School of Education offers curricula in teacher education leading to graduate credentials at all levels of public school teaching.
(4) Preprofessional and nondegree curricula: Programs are offered in premedical, prelaw, and preprofessional programs leading to transfer to professional schools. A nondegree program is offered in public service leading to the Certificate in Public Administration. The Air Force offers an ROTC program, leading to a commission in the Air Force Reserve.

GRADUATE CURRICULA. The Graduate Division offers curricula leading to the Master of Business Administration and the Master of Social Work.

ACADEMIC YEAR
San Diego State College operates on the semester plan. The academic year, which consists of two semesters of 18 weeks each, begins in September and ends in June.

The academic year is defined in the State Administrative Code, Chapter 5, Section 200, as follows: "The beginning date of the academic year shall be the last day of the regular fall semester, and the ending date shall be the second calendar day following the last day of classes. Dates for the current academic year are carried in the calendar in this catalog.

PUBLICATIONS
The General Catalog, which is published annually in April, may be obtained free of charge by writing to the Registrar. The catalog contains information on admissions, fees and tuition, programs and degrees, courses, scholarships, residence halls, student services and activities, and a faculty directory.

The Graduate Bulletin, issued in April of each year, is available without cost to the applicant upon request made to the Office of the Graduate Bulletin. It gives complete information on all graduate programs.

The Summer Sessions Bulletin, issued each March, carries information on the upcoming summer terms. The bulletin includes an application form, information on registration, fees, living accommodations in residence halls, courses, and recreational opportunities during the summer months. It is mailed to all students in San Diego. Write to the Summer Sessions Office for a free bulletin.

The Bulletin for Classes Meeting at 4 O'Clock or Later and the Extensive Courses Bulletin are issued prior to each semester by the Office of Extended Services. These bulletins give information on classes and courses to be offered in the upcoming semester. They will be mailed upon request without charge by the Office of Extended Services.

For a Bulletin of the Imperial Valley Campus, write to the Director, Imperial Valley Campus, P.O. Box 1049, El Centro, California. This bulletin contains information on admissions, courses, and programs. It is available prior to the opening of each semester and will be mailed free of charge upon request.

The Class Schedule and Instructions for Registration is published prior to the opening of each semester and may be purchased at the Azttec Shop Bookstore on the campus. The current price is 25 cents, subject to change. An additional charge of ten cents is made for mailing. Address requests to the Bookstore.

The Daily Aztec, a student newspaper, is issued daily in regular semesters and once a week in Term I Summer Session. The cost of the paper is included in the student activity fee. Del Surivisthe, the campus yearbook, is published at the close of the spring semester. It is sold at the Bookstore or may be obtained at a reduced price when ordered in advance. A Student Handbook is published at the beginning of the academic year and is distributed free of charge to new students at the time of registration or may be obtained from the Office of the Dean of Activities. It contains information on student and life, services offered, customs of the college, and other material designed to encourage the student to participate fully in the life of the college. The Alumni Quarterly is published by the Alumni Association and distributed to its members.

Special bulletins and brochures are issued at irregular intervals by the various divisions and offices of the college. Information on these special publications which may be available may be obtained by writing to the Office of Publications and Public Relations.
SPECIAL PROGRAMS
AND SERVICES

SPECIAL PROGRAMS

In addition to the undergraduate and graduate programs available on the campus during the regular sessions, the following special programs, designed to meet the needs of special groups of students, are also offered: The Imperial Valley Campus Program, the Program for Classes Meeting at 4 O’Clock or Later, Summer Sessions, Extension Courses Program, Teacher Education, and Veterans’ Education.

IMPERIAL VALLEY CAMPUS

LOCATION AND FUNCTIONS

The Imperial Valley Campus of San Diego State is located at the corner of State Highway 111 and Ira Aten Road, approximately six miles east of El Centro, California. The campus was established in September, 1959, as one of several off-campus locations for programs of the university. It is an integral part of San Diego State and is under the direction of the Dean of Education and Extension Services. The campus includes the recommended program of courses leading to a bachelor’s degree and the Standard Teaching Credential. Graduate students are provided by the university, and in addition to the regular program, the campus also offers courses for the Southeastern California area. The living conditions of the area are at their best.

PROGRAM

The program at the Imperial Valley Campus is restricted to upper division and postgraduate courses applicable to a bachelor’s degree and the Standard Teaching Credential. In general, the programs are similar to those described in this catalog, although not all majors and minors available on the main campus are offered at the Imperial Valley Campus.

The Imperial Valley Campus is designed to serve the needs of the following: (1) persons now teaching, but who would like to complete requirements for a teaching credential, (2) junior college graduates, (3) teacher candidates holding provisional credentials who desire to become fully credentialed, (4) regular teaching credential, and (5) college graduates who wish to complete the requirements for a teaching credential.

Available to students are a variety of courses, including courses in English, mathematics, science, social sciences, and foreign languages.

In addition to the regular student teaching program, the Imperial Valley Campus participates in several school districts, offers an Intern Teacher Program leading to the credential, and provides a combination teaching-college situation for which they receive college credit and a salary.

INFORMATION

Information on admission, registration, programs, and classes may be obtained by writing the Director, Imperial Valley Campus, P.O. Box 1049, El Centro, California. Telephone Elgin 2-5872 or Flanders 5-2322.

OFFICES AND CLASSROOMS

The Imperial Valley Campus is located on the new campus of the Imperial Valley College, a public junior college. All buildings, including offices and classrooms, are equipped with refrigeration and air conditioning.

FACULTY

The full-time faculty members and many of the part-time faculty are regular members of the San Diego State instruction staff. This group is augmented by part-time faculty selected from qualified and competent Imperial Valley educators.

LIBRARY

The Imperial Valley Campus library is housed separately on the new campus site. It contains over 4,000 books, 1,500 pamphlets, and 65 periodicals. Books and reference materials are also available to students and faculty from the Imperial Valley College library which is also located on the campus. Additional loan privileges are available to students through the State College library in San Diego, the Imperial Valley College library, school libraries, and the Imperial County Schools Curriculum Library.

AUDIO-VISUAL EQUIPMENT

A basic collection of audio-visual equipment is available for classroom use. Films and other instructional materials are available to the staff and students through the Audio-Visual Department of the Imperial Valley Campus. Additional audio-visual materials and films are also obtained from the San Diego State Audio-Visual Services. Films may also be rented from outside sources as needed.

STUDENT CENTER AND BOOKSTORE

Books and other materials are available at the new student center building on the campus. Books and other materials may be purchased at the Imperial Valley College Bookstore.

PLACEMENT AND EMPLOYMENT

The college provides a centralized placement service in cooperation with the Division of Education. Students are aided in securing part-time and full-time positions and in obtaining information concerning occupational opportunities. Staff members maintain contact with schools for teacher placement.

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

Loans and scholarships available at San Diego State and the Imperial Valley Campus are described in the back of this catalog. Consideration is usually given to students on the basis of need, character, and promise. Financial aid programs include National Defense Education Act Loans, as well as the usual various veteran benefits.

CLASSES MEETING AT FOUR O’CLOCK OR LATER

In order to meet the needs of adults in the community for work on the college level, some courses are scheduled to begin at four o’clock or later. These include undergraduate and graduate courses and carry full college credit. Classes are part of the regular college offerings and are taught by faculty from the college. Students enrolled in these classes must have a minimum of two years of college work and are required to meet all admission requirements of the college, including the filing of an official transcript. Students must also complete official transcripts from other schools and colleges and, in the case of undergraduates, the completion of required tests for admission.
Special Programs and Services

A bulletin on Classes Meeting at 4 O’clock or Later, describing current offering, eligibility for admission, and procedures for registration, is issued each semester. A limited number of specialties in each department may be obtained from the Pembroke Office of Admissions, 62 S. College Ave. This date is carried in the calendar of this catalog.

SUMMER SESSIONS PROGRAM

San Diego State conducts an intersession and two summer sessions which offer credit applicable to graduation and residence requirements. During the Intersession, of one or two weeks, from one to two units of credit may be earned; during the six-week Term I Summer Session, six units of academic credit may be earned; and during the three-week Term II Summer Session, three units may be earned. Tuition for summer session work is based upon cost per semester unit. (Refer to the section of this catalog on Schedule of Fees for information on fees.) Information concerning course offerings, special workshops, and requirements may be obtained by communicating with the Summer Sessions Office. A Summer Sessions Bulletin is available during the month of March and will be mailed free of charge upon request.

EXTENSION COURSES PROGRAM

In order to serve more adequately the needs of the community, the college cooperates with off-campus organizations and groups in arranging extension classes. In response to expressed needs when the group is sufficiently large to support the instruction, offerings are made each semester in a number of departments including administration, the arts and sciences. Classes may be offered at the University, 15 to 20 students is usually required in order to establish a class. The usual class size is 15 to 30 students and meets once a week. Classes are listed in a special Extension Courses Bulletin published annually.

For limitations on extension credit, see the section of this catalog on Credit for Extension courses. The index for page number. For information on organizing with the Extension Courses Service Office.

HONORS PROGRAM

The Honors Program at San Diego State provides opportunities for superior students to use and develop their talents in a variety of ways, both all-college and departmental. Those who have taken the Advanced Placement Examinations should refer to the section of the catalog so titled.

Prior to entrance, freshmen who have superior high school records may, on the advising program. Freshmen are given to individuals needs and interests. (Refer to the catalog of Humanities sections of selected courses. Normally, admission to the University is by invitation, but any student interested should consult the Class Schedule for eligibility. Upon completion of the sophomore year a student who has maintained a superior academic record may be eligible for admission to the upper division Honors Program with the different departments. For details of these programs, consult with the chair of his major department.

The purpose of the San Diego State Honors Program is, within practicable limits, to meet the individual needs of the most capable students. Credit by examination, release from regular attendance, modification of curriculum requirements in the major and minor, and individual study are other opportunities available with the consent of the major adviser or other authorities.

OVERSEAS PROGRAMS

State College students who qualify may participate in overseas study programs of the California State Colleges. Upper division and graduate students may undertake these programs at institutions of higher learning in Asia, Europe, and Latin America. San Diego State College has programs in operation in France, Germany, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Formosa, and Japan. (Programs in South Korea and Japan are also offered in English.) Academic work may be completed at these cooperating universities abroad may be applied toward the degree requirements of State Colleges in accordance with college regulations.

Qualified students, with adequate foreign language, and demonstrable scholarly aptitude, may choose among a wide variety of courses in the host university; credits are entered on the academic record as taken in residence. Costs are held to a minimum. Early application is desirable. Detailed information may be obtained at the office of the Dean of Liberal Arts and Sciences, San Diego State College, or by writing to the Office of International Programs, 1600 Holloway Avenue, San Francisco, California 94132.

TEACHER EDUCATION PROGRAM

The college maintains a modern elementary school on the campus where it has developed an extensive program for the education of elementary school teachers. The classroom-laboratory plan which calls for the use of workrooms, and study, affords unusual opportunities for the induction of students into teaching. By arrangement with the San Diego city and county schools, observation, participation, and directed teaching are provided in the elementary and secondary schools and in the junior college.

VETERANS’ EDUCATION

The college has been approved by various accrediting agencies to offer courses for veterans leading to the baccalaureate in numerous fields and to the master’s degree and various teaching credentials. In connection with the Personnel Services Center, a veterans’ office is maintained on the campus to facilitate registration, aid in the establishment of benefits, afford special counseling services, and serve as an information center.

LIBRARY

The library services and resources of the college are noteworthy. The book collection contains over 295,000 volumes, and more than 3,800 current periodicals are received. The library is a depository for United States government publications and California state government publications. Library materials are housed in a building with 120,000 square feet of floor space with adjoining seating space for 2,000 readers.

Twenty professionally trained reference librarians assist students and faculty in their research, study, and work. The Campus Laboratory School library has 21,300 volumes carefully selected for the needs of elementary school pupils, and ideal school library reading room furniture and equipment.

SERVICES
Special Programs and Services

RESEARCH BUREAUS

BUREAU OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMIC RESEARCH

The Bureau of Business and Economic Research is an organized research activity serving the needs of the Division of Business Administration. Operationally, it is part of the Division of Business Administration, with a director and an administrative assistant. Fiscal matters are coordinated through the San Diego State College Foundation. Administrative matters are handled by the department's assistant director.

The principal objectives of the bureau are to: (1) conduct research in the areas of economics and business, with special reference to local and regional problems; (2) facilitate research in these areas by the faculty and students; (3) make cooperative arrangements with outside individuals and organizations for conducting specific research projects; (4) compile local and regional data; and (5) publish the results of bureau research and aid the faculty in publication of their research. Graduate students are encouraged to make use of bureau facilities. The bureau is a member of the Associated University Bureaus of Business and Economic Research.

BUREAU OF EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

The Bureau of Educational Research, within the Division of Education, is administered by a Coordinator and his assistant. The objective of the bureau is to improve the quality of education through research by (1) fostering research on the part of individual faculty members who wish to make use of its services, (2) cooperating in community and service studies, (3) serving faculty graduate advisers as a resource in research design and techniques, and (4) engaging in the dissemination of information about education.

CENTER FOR SURVEY RESEARCH

The Center for Survey Research has been established to encourage nonprofit research in the social sciences field. The Center is prepared to undertake surveys on local, state, and national basis. Faculty members who wish to request an survey research in the name of the Center may do so, upon approval of the project by the Center's Advisory Committee. The Center is administered by a Director.

COMPUTER CENTER

The College Computer Center is an adjunct to the instructional programs of the college, similar to the Library. Its purpose is to achieve an integration with the various curricula so that ultimately the student or faculty member who has need for the computer will utilize the facility as readily as one now draws books from the Library. The electronic equipment, which is leased from the IBM Corporation, consists of a Model 1620 Computer with the necessary peripheral equipment to permit operation of the computer in the fields of data processing and scientific computation. A general elementary programming course is offered by the Computer Science Department, and courses relating to the specialized application of digital computers are offered in mathematics, business administration, and engineering.

ECONOMICS RESEARCH CENTER

Calculating machines, drafting equipment, and a specialized collection of research materials are located in the Economics Research Center in the Humanities-Social Sciences Building. These research facilities are available to advanced students and faculty members in all fields. The regular faculty seminar of the Economics Department is held in this center.

INSTITUTE OF LABOR ECONOMICS

The Institute of Labor Economics is an activity of the Economics Department Research Center, providing materials and direction for research in labor problems with its administration under a director. The Institute, located in the Economics collective bargaining, labor legislation, and social security.

PUBLIC AFFAIRS RESEARCH INSTITUTE

The Public Affairs Research Institute is an agency of San Diego State College. It is organized to conduct research on a nonprofit basis into community and governmental problems of a public and/or administrative nature. The Institute is staffed by members of the faculty of San Diego State College and operates under the advisory supervision of a board appointed by the president of the college. Closely associated with the Institute is the Public Administration Center with specialized and growing collection of research materials. The Institute engages in cooperative or joint research efforts with the various departments of instruction, institutes and research centers of the college. Administration of the Institute is under a director.

SOCIAL RESEARCH CENTER

The Social Research Center is a facility of the Department of Sociology-Anthropology. It provides physical equipment and space for the planning and processing of sociological research in such areas of investigation as urban growth and development, demographic factors, and social surveys. Current plans include expansion of the center to include laboratories for experimental studies of social organization. The center is administered by the Department of Sociology-Anthropology by a director and an associate director, whose duties include consulting assistance in the designing and execution of studies and in the preparation of proposals to funding agencies.

SAN DIEGO STATE COLLEGE PRESS

During 1962, San Diego State became the first of the California state colleges to initiate a college press, which operates under supervision of a publications board composed of representatives from each of the 10 college divisions. Financial assistance was initially obtained from the local chapters of the California State Employees' Association and the Association of California State College Professors.

The press publishes important faculty-sponsored research reports, community studies, documents, and literary articles.

SPEECH CORRECTION CLINIC

A speech and hearing clinic in which college students are trained in the application of speech correction techniques; audiometry, and language development for the deaf and hearing impaired, is held throughout the school year and in Summer Session I. The clinic admits those with speech and hearing problems, ages three to adult. Because of limitations in staff, not all who apply can be admitted. Cost of materials not to exceed $1 must be met by parent or individual concerned. Parents who enroll a child in the clinic may enroll in the extension course, Speech Arts X-175. The Role of Parents in Problems of Speech Correction (2 units).

AUDIO-VISUAL SERVICES

The Audio-Visual Services Center provides projection, audio, photographic, and graphic services to all instructional areas of the college. Materials are purchased, rented, or borrowed from all over the United States and abroad. Facilities, which are of the finest, are housed in a center designed especially for use in this college. Highly trained personnel are available for service and consultation. Many buildings are equipped for closed-circuit television of programs originating on the campus and produced in studios staffed by advanced students in the Radio and Television Broadcasting production classes.
STUDENT SERVICES
ACTIVITIES, AND HOUSING
LOANS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

PERSONNEL SERVICES CENTER

The Personnel Services Center is made up of the Student Counseling Office, Test Office, and Veterans Office. The function of the Center is to help students gain the greatest benefit from their college experience through counseling, testing, and related personnel services. A staff of counselors is available to students who wish help in the solution of problems of a personal, social, academic, or occupational nature.

The program of student advising is coordinated through the Center. Students wishing to set up general majors do so in the Personnel Services Center. Official change of major forms are available at the Registrar's office.

HEALTH SERVICE

As part of the program of student personnel services, the college provides health services for the protection and maintenance of student health. These health services are administered under the direction of a physician who is assisted by several part-time physician specialists and a full-time staff, and are available to the physical difficulties, emergencies, and counsel as to additional proper procedures in regular session. A student must be currently enrolled for seven or more units of credit to be eligible for other than emergency treatment.

As part of the regular admission procedure, a health statement is required of each student. A form is furnished prior to registration for the purpose of recording the results of a physical examination done by the student's private physician. The physical examination is important as it serves as an aid in compiling a complete treatment and those for whom a modification of study load or limited participation student who has been urged to consult his family physician for correction of physical examinations are also required before students are authorized to participate in the organized programs of intramural recreation or intercollegiate athletics.

REFUNDS

Unpaid health insurance program, available to those who carry seven or more specified medical services for a six-month period, may be purchased at the time of the summer months for those students who continue in the succeeding fall program seniors, or to those students who drop out of school during the period covered by the insurance policy.

STUDENT ACTIVITIES AND HOUSING

PLACEMENT CENTER

The college provides a centralized placement service in cooperation with the various departments of the college. Students are aided in securing part-time and full-time positions and in obtaining information concerning occupational trends. Liaison is maintained with the Personnel Services Center for senior vocational counseling. Staff members maintain constant contact with schools, businesses, and industries. Seniors and graduate students should contact the Placement Center early in the year in which they expect to receive degrees or credentials.

Going to college is regarded as a full-time job. Students are normally expected to spend in class and study a total of three hours per week for each unit of college work attempted. A normal 16-unit load therefore represents a 48-hour week. Students are strongly advised to take this into consideration before accepting any part-time job.

STATE VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

Assistance to certain students having physical handicaps or limitations may be available through the Bureau of Vocational Rehabilitation, California State Department of Education. Services available include diagnosis, counseling and guidance, psychological testing, provision of fees, books, and supplies, subsistence and transportation allowances. Restoration services to reduce or remove disabilities may also be provided and can include medical and psychiatric treatment, artificial appliances, hospitalization and allied therapies. Applicants must be residents of California for one year and have a significant disability which interferes with employment. Information is obtainable at the agency offices, New State Office Building, 1350 Front Street, Room 4053, San Diego.

IMPROVEMENT OF WRITING COMPETENCY

Standard English, free from flagrant errors in grammar and spelling, is required on written examinations throughout the college. To help students attain a reasonable proficiency, the English Department offers several courses in composition, beginning with the freshman year. Additional assistance is provided by the Reading and Writing Improvement Center. Passing the Writing Competency test or satisfactory completion of designated courses or remedial programs is a requirement for graduation. This program is under the supervision of the College Committee on English.

READING AND WRITING LABORATORIES

A Reading Laboratory and a Writing Laboratory are maintained by the English Department. These laboratories offer a seminartorial service to those wishing to improve reading or writing ability, or secure individual help with study problems or writing projects, either remedial or advanced. The service is open to all students at any level of college work. To obtain this service the student enrolls in the laboratory in the same manner as he does in any course. The laboratory course carries no college credit.

STUDENT ACTIVITIES PROGRAM

A rich field of extracurricular activities is made possible through the Associated Students. The Student Handbook, available at the time of registration, gives information concerning the nature and scope of these opportunities. During the past college year, six service organizations, 12 national honorary societies, five national professional fraternities, one local organization, 40 departmental organizations, 14 national social fraternities, 13 national sororities, six national recognition societies, five recreational organizations, 15 religious organizations, and 14 special interest organizations were officially recognized on the campus. Full programs of inter-
Student Services
Activities and Housing

College athletics, music, newspaper and magazine production, radio, TV and theater production are maintained. Inquiries regarding fraternity or sorority participa-
tion should be addressed to the Inter-Fraternity Council or to Panhellenic, San Diego State College. Students are urged to select extracurricular activities carefully in order to receive optimum benefit from group experience and to maintain continuous records of good scholarship. The Office of the Dean of Activities is open to students desiring advice and assistance in planning appropriate activity programs.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

The Alumni Association of San Diego State has as its major purpose the con-
tinuation of interests by students, faculty, and the community in the college. Work-
ing cooperatively with appointed committees, the association participates in Home-
coming and Reunion Weekends as well as other campus events. The official pub-
lication of the association is the Alumni Quarterly which distributes to its mem-
ber important news relating to the expanding college scene. Information regarding
alumni affairs may be secured from the office of the Dean of Students. Members in
the Alumni Association are open to former students of the college who were pre-
sent members of the faculty.

RESIDENCE HALLS

Available to single men and women students are five fireproof, brick, three-story
residence halls. These buildings are constructed of heavy masonry inner walls, sale
finish throughout the entire building and individual thermostats in student
rooms. Rooms are equipped with pleasant colors and comfortable furniture, providing a bur-
mates, if desired in double rooms, will be honored. To insure a reservation in the
San Diego State dormitories, applications should be sent to the office of the Director of Housing.

Meals for all residence hall students are provided and required in the college
cafeteria with the exception of those students twenty-one years of age or over.
Christmas recess, the Easter recess, or the recess between semesters. Only two
rooms are available for students who wish to have room only. Meals are not served, however, during the
meals are served on Saturdays and Sundays.

For 1964-1965 the total charge per student per semester for campus board and
room will be approximately $405, payable a semester in advance or on an install-
ment plan that entails a $50 service charge. Parking and health service benefits, if
required, but is refundable at the close of the college year.

A waiting list for students seeking residence hall assignments is maintained in the
office of the Director of Housing. A deposit of $75 is required at the time of
application and is refundable to a period not later than 30 days
before the first day of college registration for the ensuing term.

The college reserves the right to require that unmarried men and women stu-
dents under the age of 21 who are not living with a parent or guardian occupy
freshmen residence halls or other college approved dwellings. All unmarried men 
and women students living with a parent or guardian are required to reside in
permission to live elsewhere is granted by the college.

OFF-CAMPUS HOUSING

San Diego State is located in a residential district of apartment houses and small
homes. The campus is about 10 miles east of the downtown central business section
of San Diego and five or six miles west of the neighborhood of La Mesa and
obtained from the Director of Housing, San Diego State College.

EATING FACILITIES

During the time college is in session, a modern cafeteria is operated on the
campus, serving breakfast, lunch, and dinner at modest cost per meal. Restaurant
facilities off-campus are not generally available in the immediate vicinity of the
campus, with a few exceptions, but many such places are available within one
mile of the campus.

TRANSPORTATION

Bus line transportation to the college, connecting with all areas of the metropoli-
ant area, is available daily, except Sundays and holidays. Route S operates
north-south on College Avenue, between the campus and the College Grove
Shopping Center at Ryan Road. Transfer points for connecting east-west bus lines
are at El Cajon Boulevard with Route E, at University Avenue with Route 7, and
at Streamview Drive with Route 5.

PARKING

On-campus parking areas are provided for visitors, students, faculty and staff.
Refer to the map of the Campus in this catalog for information on location of
parking areas and to the section of the catalog on Schedule of Fees for information
on parking fees. The traffic headquarters office is located at the entrance to the
Administration Building.

COST OF LIVING

Each student should plan his budget based upon individual needs. The wide range
of tastes and financial resources of students in a college with an enrollment of
more than 14,000 makes it difficult to give specific information on the cost of living
to college. At San Diego State it is possible to live simply and participate moder-
ately in college life and activities on a modest budget. A table of estimated costs
is given below as a guide to students planning the college budget.

ESTIMATED EXPENSES FOR ONE SEMESTER

Minimum cost for living on campus

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Cost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Materials, service, student activity fee</td>
<td>$46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nonresident tuition of $250, or foreign student tuition of $127.50, is in addition to above fee</td>
<td>405</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Room, board, health services, parking</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Books</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clothing</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laundry and cleaning</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recreation</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>$676</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minimum cost for living at home

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Cost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Materials, service, student activity fee</td>
<td>$46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lunches</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Books</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parking</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clothing</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laundry and cleaning</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recreation</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>$419</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
FINANCIAL AID

Financial aid is available through San Diego State College to full-time students who meet specific qualifications established by the Faculty Committee on Student Loans.

SAN DIEGO STATE COLLEGE FOUNDATION LOAN PROGRAM

Both emergency and regular loans are made to students who have completed at least one semester at San Diego State and have demonstrated ability to do satisfactory work. Applicants are considered on the basis of college-related need. The maximum amount available through this program is $500 with repayment arranged according to individual circumstances. Most loans under the Foundation Loan Program are interest free. Applications are available throughout the college year.

Individuals and organizations have established the following San Diego State College Foundation Loan Funds:

- Alpha Delta Kappa Fund
- Alumni Athletic Fund
- Associated Students Fund
- USS Horace A. Bass Fund
- Concordia Frauen Verein Fund
- Will C. Crawford Memorial Fund
- Cubic Corporation Fund
- Anna L. Davis Memorial Fund
- Delta Kappa Gamma Fund
- E.I. Foundation Fund
- Faculty Dames Fund
- Faculty School of Education

Loans

- Martha Fairman Memorial Fund
- Edward L. Hardy Memorial Fund
- Hillcrest Lions Club Fund
- Paul Howard Memorial Fund
- Imperial Valley Fund
- Institute of Radio Engineers Fund
- Joan Jennings Memorial Fund
- Kiwanis Club of College Area
- Memorial Fund
- La Mesa Rotary Club Fund
- La Mesa Women's Club—Evening
- Division Fund
- Leola Leahy Memorial Fund
- Lemon Grove Kiwanis Memorial Fund

Lewis B. Lesley Memorial Fund
Harvey L. Lewis, Jr., Memorial Fund
Lions Club of San Diego Fund
Maude Holcomb Lydick Fund
Mission Beach Women's Club Fund
Edward and Edwina Moore Memorial Fund
W. L. Nida Fund
Dr. C. G. O'Neal Memorial Fund
R. J. Pickard Fund
Rotary Club Visa Fund
San Diego Federal Savings and Loan Association Fund
San Diego State College Alumni Association Life Membership Fund
San Diego State College Memorial Fund
Dr. Ralph J. Scanlan Memorial Fund
Scottish Rite Fund
La Jolla Settle C.R.T.A. Fund
Solar Aircraft Company Management Club Fund
Henry Earl Stanton Memorial Fund
Thursday Club Fund
Cotter Waller Memorial Fund
DeWitt Bisbee Williams Memorial Fund

NATIONAL DEFENSE STUDENT LOAN PROGRAM

Long term loans under Title II of the National Defense Education Act of 1958 are available for qualified students who have been accepted for admission or are enrolled as full-time students. Entering freshmen and transfer students are eligible and special consideration is given to students with superior background in the arts, sciences, engineering, or modern foreign languages. The maximum amount available is $1,000 per academic year to students with superior academic ability, a minimum of 3.0 in college courses with superior background, and college-related need. Repayment extends up to ten years after completion of borrower's last academic term. A borrower may receive a maximum of $10,000 in loans, with repayment over ten years at a rate of $5,000 over five years, or at a maximum of 50% of the total borrowed.

APPLICATION DEADLINE

Applications for National Defense Student Loans are available only between March 30, 1964, and June 12, 1964, for the 1964-1965 academic year. All other applications are available throughout the college year.

OTHER LOAN PROGRAMS

San Diego State provides other opportunities for students to finance their college expenses by participating in the United Student Aid Funds Loan Program. Up to $1,000 per year is available to students who have completed their freshman year and meet the qualifications under this program. Repayment starts after the student leaves college and may extend for three years. Interest is 6% simple, beginning at the time the loan is granted. Local service organizations and clubs make available special loans to students meeting their qualifications. Information regarding these programs is available upon request.

Applications for financial aid and additional information may be secured through the Student Loan Office, San Diego State College.

SCHOLARSHIPS

APPLICATIONS

Most donors of scholarships at San Diego State have chosen to grant moneys to students who have academically proven themselves for at least one semester at San Diego State College; therefore, the college can award only a few music, athletic, and general scholarships to incoming students. Scholarships ranging from $50 to $500 are granted to outstanding students by the Faculty Committee on Scholarships. Applications for scholarships may be secured in AD-226 of the Administration Building. Applications should be filed in October for the spring semester and in March for the fall semester.

Many of the scholarships available in the college are for students in specific programs; many are awarded to students directly by donors, and administered by the college. Each semester the committee announces, in the campus paper and to all faculty and students, a list of available awards and the procedures to be followed in applying for them. All students in the college are encouraged to be alert for these announcements, and to consult with their advisers and departments about scholarships in their fields of study.

A scholarships brochure will be mailed if request is made to the Activities and Scholarships Office, San Diego State College, San Diego 13, California.

SCHOLARSHIPS AWARDED IN HIGH SCHOOLS

Ordinarily, freshmen who enter San Diego State with a scholarship have received the award through their high school scholarships committee. For example, the DeWitt Bisbee Williams Memorial offers a $100 scholarship to each high school in San Diego City and County for a member of the California Scholarship Federation. The faculty scholarship committee of each high school selects its scholarship recipient from students who have been CSSF members for at least two semesters and have qualifications for admission to San Diego State.

FOREIGN STUDENT APPLICATIONS

There are no scholarships set aside especially for entering students from other countries. These students are encouraged to write to the Committee on Friendly Relations Among Foreign Students, 291 Broadway, New York City, New York.
Student Services
Loans and Scholarships

SCHOLARSHIPS FOR GRADUATE STUDENTS

A few small grants for graduate students are awarded through departmental recommendations of students who have attended San Diego State. Information about departmental assistantships may be obtained by writing to the department in which the applicant is interested.

FACULTY COMMITTEE SCHOLARSHIPS

In addition to more than 600 scholarships granted to students directly by organizations and individuals, the following scholarships are awarded through the Faculty Committee on Scholarships:

Alpha Epsilon-Brenda Beitner
Altrusa Club
American Association University Women
American Society Civil Engineers
American Society for Metals
Anonymous "E"
Anonymous "MB"
Aztec Club Athletic Scholarships
Beta Alpha Psi
Blue Key
Budd Boyle Memorial Scholarship
Burgener, Clair
California Congress P.T.A.
Cap and Gown
Carpenters Union, Ladies Auxiliary
Chi Omega Sorority
Cooper, Daniel William
Coronado Women's Club
Country Friends
Del Cerro Women's Club
Delta Delta Delta
Dow Chemical Company
Dresser, Elizabeth
Ellis, George William Memorial Executive Secretaries, Inc.
Faculty Dames, San Diego State College
Fireman's Assoc., Ladies Auxiliary
Fleischner, Anna S.
General Dynamics-Astronautics
Goldsmith, Kenneth
Haskins & Sells Foundation
Hopkins, Mark Lowell Memorial
Horace Mann Junior High School
Julian Leib Memorial Scholarship
Kappa Alpha Theta Sorority
Kappa Beta Nu Sorority
Kappa Delta Pi
Kent Manchester Memorial Scholarship
KLRO-FM Radio Station Music Scholarship
Klicka Foundation
Lioness Club of East San Diego
Linkletter, Art
Lodge, Catherine Yukha
Marcy, May Finney
National League of American Pen Women
Neely Enterprises
Pacific Beach Jr. Woman's Club
Perry, Fay
Phi Epsilon Phi
Pi Lambda Theta
Porterfield, Avis Scott
Pa Chi
Realty Board of San Diego
San Diego County Women's Auxiliary, Optometric Society
San Diego Human Factors
San Diego Women's Club--Home and Garden and Valerian Sections
Senn, Percie Bell
Shields, Robert Foundation
Sigma Alpha-Iota Upsilon Chapter
Sigma Alpha Iota Alumnae
Sigma Phi Epsilon--Bruce Sandell
Silvergate Lions Club
Silverman, Anna and David, Solar Recreation
Steinman Award
Stott, Dorothy C.
Stott, Kenneth W.
Thearle Music Company
Trott, Wilma Tyler
Union-Tribune Charities
Weinberger Award
Western Electronics
Whitney, Guilford H., Foundation
Williams, DeVitt Bisbee
ADMISSION

APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION

FILING OF APPLICATIONS

Deadline for Filing Application. An application for admission to the college may be filed during the semester preceding the one in which the applicant expects to enroll. The last dates for filing applications are as follows:

For fall semester: July 15.
For spring semester: December 15.

Required Official Forms. The following official forms must be submitted to the Admissions Office:

(1) Application for admission or readmission, accompanied by a $5 application fee. Make check or money order payable to San Diego State College.

(2) Transcripts from each college attended (including extension, correspondence, summer session, or evening courses). Graduate students must file transcripts in duplicate, if they plan to enter the master's degree program;

File Official Transcripts. The applicant must file the following official transcripts with the Admissions Office:

(1) Transcripts from high school of graduation or last in attendance (not required of the graduate student who holds a bachelor's degree from an accredited institution, but is required of the student who holds a bachelor's degree from a nonaccredited institution).

(2) Transcripts from each college attended (including extension, correspondence, summer session, or evening courses). Graduate students must file transcripts in duplicate, if they plan to enter the master's degree program;

(3) Photostat or true copy of the military separation form DD-214 (or equivalent) if applicant has had active military service. (Not required of graduate students.)

An official transcript is one sent directly between schools. The applicant must request the school or college to send the transcript to the Admissions Office, San Diego State College. All records or transcripts received by the college become the property of the college and will not be released nor will copies be made.

COMPLETION OF REQUIRED TESTS

Admissions Tests.

(1) College Aptitude Test. The American College Test (ACT) is required for matriculation of entering freshmen. Applicants should consult the high school counselor for dates and places where tests are given. Transfer students are required to take a college aptitude test administered at this college. A test reservation card is filed with the application for admission. Refer to the calendar in this catalog for dates of the test.

(2) Writing Competency Test. This test must be taken before registration by all undergraduate students transferring to this college with 45 units or more of advanced standing. Passing this test or satisfactory completion of designated courses or remedial programs is a graduation requirement for all students. Since this test is scheduled to be given at the same time as the college aptitude test, a separate reservation for the test need not be made.

(3) English Test for Foreign Students. For admission purposes, all entering foreign students whose native language is not English must take this test. The test will be scheduled by the counselor for foreign students. This test does not take the place of the writing competency test required for graduation.

Teacher Education Tests. These tests are required of all candidates for teaching credentials. Refer to Admission to Teacher Education in the section of this catalog on Professional Curricula in Education, and to the calendar for additional information.

(1) Fundamentals Test. This test is required of all candidates for the general elementary and kindergarten-primary credentials before admission to teacher education. May be taken before registration by students transferring to this college with 15 units or more of advanced standing. May also be taken during the regular semester. Make a reservation for this test at the Office of Elementary Education, Education Building.

(2) General Culture Test. This test is required of all candidates for any of the secondary school credentials before admission to teacher education. May be taken before registration by students transferring to this college with 45 units or more of advanced standing. May also be taken during the regular semester. Make a reservation for this test at the Office of Secondary Education, Education Building.

(3) English Proficiency Test. This test is required of all candidates for any of the secondary school credentials before admission to teacher education. The test is not given before registration. May be taken during the regular semester by students with 45 units or more of advanced standing. Obtain information and make test reservation at the Office of Secondary Education, Education Building.

(4) Mathematics Competency Test. A mathematics competency test is required of all candidates for any of the secondary school credentials before admission to teacher education. The test is the same test as the one given to clear the graduation requirement for competency in mathematics. Graduate students must make a reservation for this test at the Evaluations Office in the Administration Building.

Qualification Tests.

Mathematics Placement Examinations. Required of students before enrollment in any of the following courses: Mathematics 3, 4, 12, 21, 22, 40, 50; and Economics 2. These examinations may be taken before registration. Reservations for the examinations are not required. Refer to the calendar in this catalog for examination dates.
Recommende High School Program

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subjects</th>
<th>Freshman Year</th>
<th>Sophomore Year</th>
<th>Junior Year</th>
<th>Senior Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>English</td>
<td>English</td>
<td>English</td>
<td>English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Four years recommended)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Studies</td>
<td>Social</td>
<td>Geometry</td>
<td>Advanced Algebra</td>
<td>Advanced Mathematics for science majors; recommended for others</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Three years recommended)</td>
<td>studies</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>Algebra</td>
<td>Geometry</td>
<td>Advanced Algebra for science majors; recommended for others</td>
<td>Advanced Mathematics for science majors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science</td>
<td>Life science</td>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Chemistry (with laboratory)</td>
<td>Physics (with laboratory)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>Foreign</td>
<td>Continue the same language</td>
<td>Continue the same language</td>
<td>Recommend continue the same language</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language (Three or four years in one language recommended)</td>
<td>language</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>P. E.</td>
<td>P. E.</td>
<td>P. E.</td>
<td>P. E.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recommended for all precollege students; typing, art, music, additional social studies, English; for science majors: slide rule, mechanical drawing. Students should enrich the high school program by selecting freely from courses in the fine arts, practical arts, and the humanities. Many students are finding themselves of the opportunity afforded in high school summer sessions to take courses which otherwise could not be included within the regular semesters.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Advanced Placement Examinations

San Diego State will grant advanced placement and advanced credit to high school students who have satisfactorily completed the Advanced Placement Tests prior to their enrollment at the college. A maximum of 11 semester units, with no more than three units in any one field, will be awarded for these examinations upon completion of one semester at this institution.

High school students who intend to participate in this program should indicate at the time they take the Advanced Placement Examinations that their test scores be sent to the college. To obtain credit or advanced placement, the student should make arrangements with the office of the Dean of the College during the student's first registration at the college.

High School Preparation

Students planning to enter college are urged to consult with their high school counselors in arranging a program that will adequately prepare them for more advanced work at the college level in the field of major interest. The following general outline is suggested as a guide to students in selecting courses in preparation for college.

Admission

Graduate Aptitude Test. This test is required of all graduate students who intend to enroll in a master's degree program. May be taken before registration. Also given during the regular semester. Make reservations for this test at the Test Office, Administration Building. Refer to the Graduate Bulletin for full information and test dates.

Matriculation Requirements

Admissions standards in the California State Colleges are prescribed by the Trustees of the California State Colleges and are stated in the California Administrative Code, Title 5, Education, section 49000-49120.

Note: At San Diego State College, only fully matriculated students are accepted for enrollment in any regular semester. This includes auditors.

Admission with Freshman Standing

High School Graduates. A high school graduate of an accredited high school must meet one of the following requirements, (a) or (b). All freshmen applicants must also complete the required entrance examination (The American College Test (ACT)) in order that their applications be considered.

(a) The applicant must have earned 14 or more semester grades of A or B in subjects taken during the last three years of high school, other than physical education, military science, and remedial courses. Six of the 14 grades must be in college preparatory subjects selected from one or more of the following fields (no specific course pattern is required):

1. English, including speech, drama, and journalism, other than activity courses.
2. Foreign languages.
4. Natural sciences.
5. Social sciences.

(b) The applicant must have earned 10 or more semester grades of A or B in education, military science, and remedial courses, and have achieved a score on the American College Test (ACT) that is equal to or above the third percentile on National college freshmen norms of a standard college aptitude test. San Diego State College requires students to submit the results of The American College Test (ACT).

Non-High School Graduates. An applicant who has attained the age of 21 years and is not a high school graduate may be admitted to the state college as an adult ability to profit from college work.

Change in Admission Requirements

The California State Colleges will change admission requirements for entering freshmen in the fall of 1965. High school students who are planning to apply for admission to a state college at that time should consult with their high school counselor about the new admission standards during the 1964-65 academic year. Counselors will be informed of these new requirements and all developments concerning them as the year proceeds.

High School Preparation

Students planning to enter college are urged to consult with their high school counselors in arranging a program that will adequately prepare them for more advanced work at the college level in the field of major interest. The following general outline is suggested as a guide to students in selecting courses in preparation for college.
ADMISSION OF UNDERGRADUATE TRANSFER STUDENTS

An applicant must report all college work attempted (including extension and correspondence courses) no portion of which may be disregarded in transferring. An applicant disregarding this regulation will be subject to dismissal from the college.

Applicants Who Were Eligible for Admission With Freshman Standing. An applicant who meets the requirements for admission with freshman standing who has earned at least 60 units of college credit with a grade point average of 2.0 (grade of C on a five-point scale) or better in the total program attempted at such colleges or universities and is in good standing at the last degree-granting college or university attended.

Applicants Who Were Not Eligible for Admission With Freshman Standing. An applicant who does not meet the requirements for admission with freshman standing shall have earned 60 or more units of college credit with a grade point average of 2.0 (grade of C on a five-point scale) or better in the total program attempted and must be in good standing as noted above.

Junior College Credit. A maximum of 70 semester units earned in a junior college may be applied toward the degree, with the following limitations: (a) No credit may be allowed for courses taken in a junior college; (b) no more than 30 additional semester units may be allowed in courses taken after admission to the college.

ADMISSION OF GRADUATE STUDENTS

Admission With Graduate Standing: Unclassified. A student who has been admitted to San Diego State as an unclassified graduate student, may be considered for admission to the graduate degree program if he satisfactorily completes a four-year college course and holds an acceptable academic record. Only those applicants who have completed a four-year college course and hold an acceptable academic record shall be eligible for admission. An applicant who has completed a four-year college course shall be considered for admission if he satisfactorily completes a four-year college course and holds an acceptable academic record.

Admission to Graduate Degree Curricula: Classified. A student who has been admitted to San Diego State as a classified graduate student, may be considered for admission to the graduate degree program if he satisfactorily completes a four-year college course and holds an acceptable academic record. Only those applicants who have completed a four-year college course and hold an acceptable academic record shall be eligible for admission. An applicant who has completed a four-year college course shall be considered for admission if he satisfactorily completes a four-year college course and holds an acceptable academic record.

FILING OF RECORDS

The student must file official transcripts from EACH college or university attended (including extension, correspondence, summer session, or evening courses). If a student plans to enter a master's degree program or a graduate degree program, he must file all transcripts IN DUPLICATE. An official transcript is one sent directly between registrars of schools. The student should request the college or university attended to send the transcript to the Admissions Office, San Diego State College. All records or transcripts received at the Admissions Office become the property of the college and will not be released nor will copies be made.

A student who has obtained his degree from San Diego State need not file transcripts, except those transcripts covering work he may have taken at other institutions since graduation. He must, however, file an application for readmission to the college and, if he plans to enter a master's degree program, an application for admission to the Graduate Division must comply with all other admission procedures outlined above.

GRADUATE BULLETIN

The Graduate Bulletin is available at the office of the Graduate Division.

ADMISSION OF FOREIGN STUDENTS

Applicants for admission whose education has been in a foreign country should file an application for admission, official certificates and detailed transcripts of record from each secondary school and collegiate institution attended several months in advance of the opening of the semester in which the applicant expects to attend. If certificates and transcripts are not in English, they should be accompanied by certified English translations. Credentials will be evaluated in accordance with the general regulations governing admission to the college.

An applicant whose education has been in a language other than English must be able to give evidence of a command of both written and spoken English sufficient to permit him to profit by instruction in this college. A form for this purpose is included with the application form for admission and must be completed by a responsible official of the school or college last attended, or by U.S. Consular Officers. In addition, if a student arrives at the San Diego State College campus, he must take the English Test for Foreign Students which will be used by his advisor to assist him in planning an appropriate course of study.

Arrangements for housing should be completed before the student's arrival on the campus. Detailed information regarding housing may be obtained from the Director of Housing, San Diego State College. Scholarship aid for entering students is limited; no scholarships are specifically reserved for students from another country. Further information regarding scholarships will be found elsewhere in this catalog.

Upon arrival at San Diego State College the student should obtain an appointment as early as possible with the Advisor for Foreign Students.

LIMITATION OF ENROLLMENT

Admission to a state college shall be limited to the number of students for whom facilities and competent instructors are available to provide opportunity for an adequate college education. The Board of Trustees shall determine the number of students for whom there are available facilities and competent instructors at the college.
REGISTRATION

Students who receive notice that they are eligible for admission to the college must complete additional requirements for registration, such as clearance of residency status, payment of fees, and the keeping of other designated appointments as outlined in the Class Schedule and Instructions for Registration, a publication issued prior to the beginning of each semester and sold at the campus Bookstore.

RESIDENCY STATUS CLEARANCE

The laws of the State of California require this college to determine the residency status of each student enrolling prior to the payment of fees. A student who has not been a legal resident of this State for a period of one year just prior to registration is assessed nonresident tuition in addition to the other fees.

The residency classification received by any student is subject to review and change. Each student is held responsible for notifying the Residency Office of any change in his legal status as a resident of California.

REGISTRATION PRIORITY FOR PAYMENT OF FEES

Each student is assigned a priority number which determines the order in which he registers and pays fees. The schedule for registration and payment of fees is published in the Class Schedule and Instructions for Registration, which is available at the student Bookstore prior to the beginning of each semester. Priority numbers appear on the Notice of Admission for entering students, and on the permanent identification cards for students continuing their uninterrupted enrollment in the regular semesters.

ADVISING

Provision is made at the time of registration for each new student to obtain assistance from a faculty adviser in arranging a program. The faculty adviser is assigned at the time of registration. Each student should thereafter schedule a conference with his adviser at least once during each semester.

CHANGES OF PROGRAM

A student is responsible for any change in his program after registration. Forms for changes in program are available at the Registrar's Office. A fee of $1 is charged for each change of program. Check the calendar for deadline dates for changes of program.
GENERAL REGULATIONS

STUDENT RESPONSIBILITY FOR CATALOG INFORMATION

Students are held individually responsible for the information contained in the catalog. Failure to read and comply with college regulations will not exempt a student from whatever penalties he may incur.

MARKING SYSTEM

GRADES AND GRADE POINTS

The following grades and grade points are used in reporting the standing of students at the end of each semester:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Grade Points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Grade Point Average

The scholarship or grade point average is determined by dividing the total number of grade points earned by the number of units attempted. The minimum satisfactory grade-point average for a bachelor's degree or recommendation for transfer is 2.0 (grade of C). The student must have earned at least twice as many grade points as units attempted.

INCOMPLETE GRADE

An incomplete grade is counted as units attempted with no grade points and remains on the student's record unless made up. One calendar year beyond the end of the term when an incomplete is assigned will be allowed for makeup of course for removal of the course deficiencies, upon completion of which a final grade will be assigned. An incomplete cannot be removed by repeating the course for credit, he has repeated the course for which he will receive the credit complete will remain on the student's permanent record as units attempted with course deficiencies.

This regulation does not apply to the theses courses numbered 299, which are not the course be completed within the time permitted by the Graduate Office.

INCOMPLETE AT TIME OF GRADUATION

A candidate for graduation whose record carries an incomplete which was received within the last calendar year will be graduated without the opportunity of making up the incomplete if he is otherwise eligible for graduation; however, the incomplete will be counted as units attempted in determining grade point averages and the incomplete cannot be made up after the degree has been granted. If the student does not wish to be graduated with the incomplete on his record, he must officially withdraw as a candidate for graduation.

GRADE REPORTS TO STUDENTS

Following the close of the seventh week of instruction (eighth week of the semester), reports are sent to students who are doing unsatisfactory work. These deficiency reports, known as D notices, are optional with an instructor. Students should be aware of their progress in a course and not depend upon receipt of formal notice if their work is unsatisfactory.

At the end of each semester or summer session in which the student is enrolled, a grade report is sent to the student.

SCHOOLASTIC PROBATION

Any student, undergraduate or graduate, whose scholarship record falls below a C average (2.0) for all college work attempted or all college work attempted at San Diego State College will be placed on probation. Probation may be continued provided that the student obtains a C average or better each semester while on probation. The student will be removed from probation when he has attained a C average or better on all college work attempted and on all college work attempted at San Diego State College.

SCHOOLASTIC DISQUALIFICATION

DISQUALIFICATION

Any student on probation whose scholarship falls below a C average (2.0) in any single semester or summer session will be subject to disqualification and dismissal from the college.

Veterans' Eligibility

Veterans who are disqualified from further attendance at this college forfeit their rights to veteran benefits. Specific information should be obtained from the Veterans Administration regarding continuance of education.

PETITION FOR REINSTATEMENT

A disqualified student may be reinstated for reasons satisfactory to the Board of Admissions. Applications for reinstatement must be made on forms which may be obtained at the Admissions Office. Students petitioning for reinstatement are required to have personal interviews with at least two members of the Board of Admissions.

STUDENT DISCIPLINE AND ATTENDANCE

Any student may be placed on probation, suspended, or expelled for one or more of the following causes:

(a) Disorderly, unethical, vicious, or immoral conduct.

(b) Misuse, abuse, theft, or destruction of state property.

The period for which the student may be placed on probation or suspended by the president shall not exceed 12 months. Fees or tuition paid by or for the student for the semester or summer session in which he is suspended will not be refunded. If the student is a minor, the president shall immediately notify the parent or guardian of the action taken. (Reference: California Administrative Code, Chapter 5, Sections 41201, 41202, 41303.)
CREDIT

UNIT OR CREDIT HOUR

A unit or credit hour represents 50 minutes of lecture or recreation combined with two hours of preparation per week through one semester of 18 weeks. Two hours of "activity" or three hours of "laboratory" are considered equivalent in one hour of lecture.

CREDIT FOR UPPER DIVISION COURSES

A student with lower division standing (fewer than 60 units) is not eligible to take upper division courses (numbered 100-199), with the following exceptions:

(a) A student in the last semester of his sophomore year who is approaching upper division standing and is carrying sufficient lower division units to complete the required minimum of 60 units may carry upper division units for the remainder of his study load.

(b) A student with sophomore standing may carry upper division courses for upper division credit provided that he has the written approval of the chairman of the department and the Dean of the College or his authorized representative. This written approval must be filed at the Evaluations Office, Administration Building, on the Admissions Office of Academic Record form, which may be obtained at the Evaluations Office.

CREDIT FOR EXTENSION COURSES

The maximum amount of extension and correspondence credit which may be accepted toward the minimum requirements for the bachelor's degree is 24 semester units, not more than 12 of which may be transferred from another college or university. Extension and correspondence credit do not count in the total hours required. A maximum of six units in extension for the master's degree, subject to limitations described in the section of the Bulletin describing extension courses and in the regular college program, are subject to the requirements on excess study load. Such students should obtain approval from the Dean of Admissions in advance of registration.

CREDIT BY EXAMINATION

Approval to receive credit-by-examination is granted at the discretion of the appropriate college authorities and under the following conditions:

1. The student must be matriculated, in good standing (not on probation), and in the time credit-by-exam is authorized at the time credit-by-exam is paid. In summer sessions, the student may not exceed fees already paid and cannot exceed fees already paid at the time authorized by the Education Code.

2. Concurrent approval of the dean of the college and the registrar is required prior to taking the examination. Forms for approval are obtained from the Registrar.

3. Credit-by-exam is limited to regular undergraduate courses (not Extension) in the general catalog; does not include 200-numbered, 300-numbered, or Extension as residence. Credit-by-exam is not treated as part of the student's study load and is not considered for their respective regulations, and is usually not accepted as transfer credit.

4. Credit-by-exam is not applied toward fulfillment of a student's study load.

5. Credit-by-exam is not approved for the Veterinary Administration in the application between collegiate institutions.

CREDIT FOR MILITARY SERVICE

The college is guided by the recommendations of the American Council on Education in granting undergraduate credit toward the bachelor's degree for military service. Postgraduate credit is not granted.

To obtain credit for military service, the student must be fully matriculated and enrolled in the college. The military form DD-214 must be filed with the Admissions Office if military credits are to be counted toward the bachelor's degree or used to shorten the time needed for the degree. This form, or equivalent records verifying active military service in the United States armed forces, should be submitted at the time of applying for admission to the college.

COURSES

NUMBERING OF COURSES

Courses numbered 1 through 99 or by letters (A, B, C, etc.) are in the lower division (freshman and sophomore years); those numbered 100 through 199 are in the upper division (junior and senior years); and those numbered 200 through 499 are strictly graduate courses. Courses numbered 300 or over are professional education courses in the postgraduate program.

AUDITED COURSE

A student who does not wish to take a course for credit may enroll as an auditor, class size permitting. An auditor must meet all admission requirements and pay the same fees required of students taking the course for credit. An auditor is not held for examinations and does not receive credit or a final grade in the course. A student may change a class from "audit" to "credit" or vice versa within the time limits authorized for changes of program and subject to the regulations for withdrawal from class.

REPEATED COURSE

A student may repeat a course in which he has received a grade of D or F, but may not receive credit for the course more than once. A repeated course is counted as units attempted and is credited with the grade points earned, the effect being an averaging of the grades. If a student repeats a course in which he has received a grade higher than D, the repeated course will not be counted as units attempted or removed by repeating the course.

STUDENT CLASSIFICATION

MATRICULATED STUDENT

A matriculated student is one who has complied with all requirements for admission to the college and has received his official Notice of Acceptance. Only students taking courses in any regular semester of the college must be matriculated students. Only in summer sessions or in extension courses may a student who has not matriculated be accepted for enrollment in a college course.

SUMMER SESSION OR EXTENSION-CLASS STUDENT

Each student who enrolls in one or more summer session classes shall be classified as a summer session student. Each student who enrolls in one or more extension classes shall be classified as an extension class student. Such students need not be matriculated students as a prerequisite for enrollment in classes.

RESIDENT OR NONRESIDENT STUDENT

Each student, as a condition for enrollment in a regular semester, must be classified as a resident or a nonresident student. Residency status is defined in the California Administrative Code, Sections 23759, 23760, 41091, and 41092.

LOWER DIVISION STUDENT

Freshman. A student who has earned a total of fewer than 30 semester units.

Sophomore. A student who has earned a total of 30 to 59 semester units, inclusive.
GENERAL REGULATIONS

UPPER DIVISION STUDENT
Junior. A student who has earned a total of 60 to 89 semester units, inclusive.
Senior. A student who has earned a total of 90 semester units or more.

GRADUATE STUDENT
Graduate. A student who has completed a four-year college course with an acceptable baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution. For information on classification of graduate students, refer to the section of this catalog on the Graduate Division.

STUDENT PROGRAM AND RECORDS

TRANSCRIPTS OF RECORD
A student may obtain an official transcript of his record by filling an application at the Registrar's Office. A fee of $1 is charged (first copy free). One week should be allowed for the processing and mailing of the transcript. Transcripts sent from one college to another are considered as official. Transcripts presented by a student to a college are considered unofficial and are usually not accepted. Transcripts from other schools or colleges become the property of this college and will not be released nor will copies be made.

EVALUATION
An evaluation is a summary of college work completed and of requirements to be completed for a bachelor's degree or credential. To be eligible for an evaluation, a student must have completed at least 45 units of acceptable college work and be qualified for full matriculation. Transfer students with 45 units or more who enroll in the college will automatically receive an evaluation, which is available at the time of registration and advising. Students may enroll for more than one evaluation in nine weeks of summer session requires special permission of the Board of Admissions and Evaluations.

APPLICATION FOR AN EVALUATION
A student who has earned 45 semester units or more, who has not received an evaluation, should apply at the Evaluations Office for an official evaluation. The college, except as otherwise provided in the California Administrative Code, Chapter 5, Section 4901, Election of Regulations. (Further information is given in the section on Graduation Requirements.) After an interval of five years from the time an evaluation is made, courses in education to be applied toward a teaching credential are subject to re-evaluation.

STUDY LIST LIMITS
Students who enroll for more units than authorized, including courses taken concurrently outside this college, will not receive credit for the excess number of units.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM
For the undergraduate student, a normal semester's program is 16 units, with 12 units considered the minimum full-time load. A student may carry up to 17½ units of the Dean of the College, or his authorized representative. Students accepting extensive part-time employment are strongly advised to limit their study loads in college. Going to college is regarded as a full-time job. Students for each unit of college work attempted. A normal 16-unit load therefore represents a 48-hour week.

For information on study list limits for the graduate program, refer to the Graduate Bulletin.

CHANGE OF MAJOR OR CURRICULUM
At the time of admission to the college, each undergraduate student is assigned to a major field of study, or is designated as an undeclared major. After registering, any student wishing to change his major or curriculum, must make application at the Personnel Services Center. The code designation for a major carried on the student's identification card is his official major.

Veterans using veteran benefits must obtain appropriate approval from the Veterans Administration for necessary changes in letters of eligibility.

WITHDRAWAL TO ENTER MILITARY SERVICE
Under certain conditions, a student withdrawing from college to enter military service is entitled to apply for refund of materials and service fees or for partial credit (but not both). To qualify under this regulation, the student must (a) be a civilian who, because of his own initiative, receives orders to immediate inactive duty or (b) be a civilian who receives orders to immediate extended active duty or (c) be a reservist called to immediate extended active duty. (Not applicable to other military personnel enrolled in the college.)

Entrance upon extended active military duty must be without unreasonable and unnecessary delay (normally within 30 days) after the date of withdrawal from college to qualify the student for refund or partial credit. Verification of entry upon extended active duty is required and must be by written statement of the commanding officer or by official copy of orders. Application for withdrawal from college may be made by the student in person, or by telephone or mail. Forms for withdrawal will also be sent to the student if requested by a person designated by the student as his representative in making the request.

If the student is passing in courses at the time of withdrawal, partial credit may be granted on the portion of coursework at the rate of one-third credit for completion of the first six weeks of the semester, or two-thirds for the first 12 weeks. The college does not wish to influence the student in choosing between partial credit and refund of fees; however, it should be pointed out that for partial credit in a course, the student must satisfy some specific requirement for which course credit may be needed and if the course is later repeated by the student the partial credit will be lost as "repeated" work.

RE-ADMISSION
A student who withdraws from college must file application for readmission if a full semester lapses between the time of his withdrawal and return to college. Check calendar for deadlines dates on readmission applications.
A $5 application fee for readmission is required if the applicant was not regularly enrolled in either of the two semesters immediately preceding the semester for which the application is submitted, or if the student was enrolled at another institution subsequent to the last attendance at San Diego State. Make check or money order payable to San Diego State College.

CHANGE OF PROGRAM AFTER REGISTRATION
A change of program after registration includes the following: withdrawal from a class; adding a class; adding or reducing units to a class for which the student is already registered; changing from audit to credit or from credit to audit; changing a section of the same course.
A change of program may be made on or before the published dates. Forms for the change of program must be obtained at the Registrar's Office. A fee of $1 is charged for each change of program made after registration. The effective date of withdrawal or change of program is the date on which the completed and acceptable forms are filed by the student at the Registrar's Office.

FINAL EXAMINATIONS
No final examination shall be given to individual students before the regular time. Any student who finds it impossible to take a final examination on the date scheduled must make arrangements with the instructor to have an incomplete grade reported and must take the deferred final examination within the time allowed for making up incomplete grades.
GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS
FOR THE BACHELOR'S DEGREE

SUMMARY OF REQUIREMENTS
To qualify for graduation the student must complete the following requirements:
(1) minimum number of units, (2) residence requirement, (3) minimum scholarship average, (4) upper division course requirement, (5) a major, and a minor if required, (6) competency tests, (7) all college regulations, (8) requirement by the American institutions, and (9) 45 units of general education in addition to the major, (10) application for graduation.

REQUIREMENTS

1. UNITS
Graduation with a bachelor's degree represents a four-year college course of study with a minimum of 124 to 132 semester units required as follows:

BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE. A minimum of 124 semester units.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE. A minimum of 128 semester units (except for students with a major in engineering which requires 132 semester units).

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (OR B.V.E.) DEGREE. A minimum of 124 semester units.

2. RESIDENCE
For all degrees, except the bachelor of education, a minimum of 24 semester units must be earned in residence credit, at least half of which must be completed among the last 20 semester units counted toward the degree. Credit in summer sessions may be counted as residence credit on a unit-for-unit basis. Credit for "extension courses" or "credit-by-examination" cannot be counted as residence credit.

For residence requirements for the B.E. degree, refer to the section of this catalog on the Bachelor of Education Degree.

3. SCHOLARSHIP
Each student shall complete with a grade-point average of 2.0 (grade C on a five-point scale) or better: (a) all units attempted; (b) all units in the major; and (c) all units attempted at this college.

4. UPPER DIVISION COURSE REQUIREMENTS
Graduation with a bachelor's degree requires a minimum of 36 to 45 semester units in courses carrying upper division credit (may include the major, minor, general education, and electives), distributed as follows:

BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE. A minimum of 40 upper division semester units in applied arts and sciences or 45 upper division semester units in liberal arts and sciences.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE. A minimum of 36 upper division semester units.

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (OR B.V.E.) DEGREE. For a description of requirements for the B.E. degree, refer to the section of this catalog on the Bachelor of Education Degree. Requirements for the B.V.E. degree are 40 upper division units.
Graduation Requirements

5. MAJOR AND MINOR

Each student shall complete a major in one subject and, if required by the major department, one minor. Some majors also require a foreign language requirement.

Major. The major consists of a pattern of prescribed upper division course totaling not less than 24 units for the A.B. degree and not less than 36 units for the B.S. degree. The maximum number of units for a major is determined by the college.

Courses in the major are exclusive of those courses used to meet the requirement of 45 units in general education. Lower division prerequisite and related courses required by the department in preparation for the major may be used in general education if applicable. Such course or courses, however, may not be used as part of the minimum unit requirement in the student's minor.

Minor. The minor normally consists of from 15 to 22 units, at least six units of which must be in upper division courses. Specific requirements and maximum number of units are determined by the college.

6. COMPETENCY TESTS

To qualify for graduation with any bachelor's degree, except the B.E. degree, each student must demonstrate competence in mathematics, English, and the writing of English by satisfactorily passing the college tests in these areas or by passing course or programs of study specifically designated in lieu of these competency tests. For special regulations governing the B.E. degree, refer to that degree.

Descriptions of the competency tests follow:

MATHEMATICS COMPETENCY TEST

The Mathematics Competency Test is required of all new students before registration. Students failing to make a satisfactory score on this Mathematics Competency Test (except those students taking the B.E. degree) are required to enroll in Mathematics A. The graduation requirement in mathematics competency may be satisfied by passing the test or one of the following courses: Mathematics A, 3, 4, 18, 21, 22, 40, 50, 51, 52, or 60.

SPEECH COMPETENCY TEST

The Speech Competency Test is given to students who are enrolled in Speech Arts 3, Oral Communication, a required course in general education for students who enroll concurrently in Speech Arts 2, Oral Communication Laboratory, and complete the course for an additional one unit of credit (not applicable to general education) as part of the graduation requirement in speech competency.

WRITING COMPETENCY TEST

The Writing Competency Test must be taken by all students except candidates for the B.E. degree at the first scheduled date for the test following the student's fourth unit of college work. All students transferring to this college regardless of the degree for which they are working must take this test before registering. The test or satisfactory completion of designated courses or remedial programs prescribed except for B.E. degree students.

7. ALL-COLLEGE REGULATIONS

Compliance with all regulations prescribed by the college is a requirement for graduation with any bachelor's degree.

8. AMERICAN INSTITUTIONS

Each student to qualify for graduation with a bachelor's degree shall demonstrate competence in the following areas of American institutions:

2. American history, including the study of American institutions and ideals.
3. The principles of state and local government established under the Constitution of the State of California.

The student shall meet these requirements by passing a comprehensive examination on these fields prepared and administered by the college or by completing appropriate courses.

Students transferring from other accredited institutions of collegiate grade who have already met these requirements shall not be required to take further courses or examinations therein.

The graduation requirement in American institutions may be fulfilled by any one of the following alternatives:

COMPLETION OF AMERICAN INSTITUTIONS THROUGH COURSES

The graduation requirement in American institutions may be met by satisfactory completion of one of the following groups of courses:
(a) History 17A and 17B
(b) History 172A and 172B
(c) Political Science 1 and 2
(d) Political Science 115 and 142 or 143 or 148.

COMPLETION OF AMERICAN INSTITUTIONS THROUGH EXAMINATIONS

The graduation requirement in American institutions may be met by satisfactory completion of a comprehensive examination in each of the following areas:
1. American history, institutions and ideals
2. United States Constitution
3. California state and local government

Students electing to remove requirements through examination may obtain a bibliography of suggested reading at the Evaluations Office in the Administration Building. Examinations for removal of these requirements are given once each semester and in Term I summer session.

COMPLETION OF AMERICAN INSTITUTIONS THROUGH COMBINATION OF COURSES AND EXAMINATIONS

The graduation requirement in American institutions may be met by satisfactory completion of a combination of courses or a combination of courses and examinations in the required areas.

Students electing to remove requirements in this manner should select courses from those listed below:

Courses meeting requirements in
American History
History 8A and 8B
History 176A and 176B
History 177A and 177B
History 179A and 179B
History 181A and 181B

Courses meeting requirements in
U.S. Constitution
Political Science 2
Political Science 115
Political Science 127
Political Science 127A and 127B
Political Science 139A and 139B
History 17A
History 172A
History 177A and 177B
Graduation Requirements

9. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

Forty-five semester units in general education must be completed in addition to courses in the major. The major is defined as the required block of upper division courses. The student should refer to the requirements in his major field before selecting general education courses.

Students with majors in applied arts and sciences must select general education courses in accordance with the pattern described below. Students in liberal arts and sciences must follow the pattern outlined in the section of this catalog of Liberal Arts and Sciences.

The pattern requirements in general education may be fulfilled by examination with an accompanying reduction in the 45 units but without course credit. Permission to take such examinations must be obtained from the Dean of the College and have the approval of the department in which the examination will be taken. Examinations in American institutions are given each semester and during the summer session; these examinations may be taken once without the Dean's permission.

PATTERN OF GENERAL EDUCATION AREA REQUIREMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A. Natural Sciences</th>
<th>Minimum</th>
<th>Maximum</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>B. Social Sciences</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Literature, Philosophy, and the Arts</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Communication</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Personal and Social Development</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>10</td>
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<td>Physical education</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Total units required: 45

SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

For specific explanation of requirements in general education, refer to the following descriptions:

NATURAL SCIENCES

A. Natural Sciences (9-12 units). Students must include at least one course from Group 1 and at least one of the options from Group 2. If, in meeting these requirements, the student has not completed at least nine units, additional courses may be selected as indicated in Group 3. The courses selected must include at least one unit of laboratory in one of the groups. Not more than 12 units from this area may be counted in the total requirement of 45 units of general education.

Group 1. Life Sciences

(a) Lecture and laboratory

Biology 1, 4, or 5

(b) Lecture only

Biology 1

Group 2. Physical Sciences

(a) Lecture and laboratory

Astronomy 1 and 9; Chemistry 1A or 2A; Geology 1A or 2 and 3; Physical Science 1 and 4, or 2 and 4, or 3 and 4; Physics 2A and 3A, or 4A, or 5

Group 3. Electives

Any course in astronomy, biology, botany, chemistry, geology, microbiology, oceanography, physical science, physics, or zoology.

SOCIAL SCIENCES

B. Social Sciences (9-12 units). Students must complete the requirements in Groups 1 and 2, and may elect courses from Group 3 to complete a minimum of nine and maximum of 12 units in this area. The Group 1 requirements may be met in whole or in part by examination, or by other options described in this section of the catalog on American Institutions.

Group 1. American Institutions

History 17A and 17B; 172A and 172B; or Political Science 1 and 2, or 115 and 142 or 143 or 148.

If the entire requirement is met by examination, substitute three units in anthropology, economics, geography, (except 1 or 3), or sociology (except 35), and three units in history or political science for the six-unit requirement.

Group 2. Social Sciences

Select one course: Anthropology 1A or 1B; Economics 1A; Geography 2; or Sociology 1 or 10.

Group 3. Electives

Business Administration 30A, 134; or any course in the departments of anthropology, economics, geography (except 1 or 3), or sociology (except 35).

LITERATURE, PHILOSOPHY, AND THE ARTS

C. Literature, Philosophy, and the Arts (8-12 units). Students must complete Groups 1, 2, and 3, and may elect courses from Group 4, but may elect more than six units in any one of the fields of literature, philosophy, art, or music, nor more than 12 units in the area as a part of the 45 unit requirement in general education.

Group 1

Select one course in literature from English 2, 50A, 50B, 52A, 52B, 56A, 56B, 60A, 60B.

Group 2

Philosophy 1A or 20; or any course in literature in the departments of English, foreign language, and comparative literature.

Group 3

Two or three units selected from Art 2A, 5, 50A, 50B, 51; or Music 7A, 51, 52, 70 through 88, 151, 170 through 188; or Philosophy 1A or 20 (if neither is elected under Group 2); or students may substitute a maximum of three units of mathematics courses numbered 18 or above.

Group 4. Electives

Up to three units of courses in the departments of art, music, or philosophy; or any course in literature in the departments of English, foreign language, and comparative literature; or Speech Arts 5, 130, 154A, 154B, 190; or History 4A, 4B, 111A, 111B.

COMMUNICATION

D. Communication. (5-8 units). Students must complete Groups 1 and 2, and may elect one course from Group 3, but may not count more than eight units in the area as a part of the 45 unit requirement in general education.
Graduation Requirements

Group 1
Speech Arts 3 or 4 (or two units of 1X for foreign students).

Group 2
English 1A (or 1X for foreign students).

Group 3. Electives
English 1B, 61, 62, 106; or Speech Arts 11A, 55A, 60A, 60B.

PERSONAL AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

E. Personal and Social Development (7-10 units). Students must complete Group 1 and may elect courses from Group 2, but may not count more than 10 units in the area as a part of the 45 unit requirement in general education.

Group 1
Psychology 1;
Health Education 21; and
Four semesters of physical education activities.
(A physical education activity taken in summer session may be counted if one taken during the fall or spring semester.)

Group 2. Electives
Business Administration 182; Health Education 65, 90; Home Economics 1, 4A, 15, 35, 70, 130; Industrial Arts 5, 6, 85; Library Science 1; Psychology 11, 12, 14, 106, 107, 145; Sociology 35.

ELECTIVES

F. Electives (0-6 units). Students must complete the minimum requirements (30 units) in areas A through E. To fulfill the total requirement of 45 units in general education, students may elect courses within the areas as indicated or may select from the following courses:

1. Air Science
Two units will be granted for completion of Air Science 1 and two units for Air Science 21. Two additional units will be granted for completion of Air Science 131A. These six units correspond to the parts of the AFROTC program which lie in the areas of social science, natural science, communication, and other areas of the general education pattern; however, these units will not be included within the unit minima or maxima specified in any such area.

2. Foreign language
A maximum of six units may be selected in foreign language.

3. Mathematics
A maximum of six units in this area of general education electives may be elected in Mathematics 3, 10A, 10B, or in courses numbered 18 and above.

10. APPLICATION FOR GRADUATION

Application for graduation must be made by the student. A candidate for graduation at mid-year must file the application with the Evaluations Office, Administration Building, not later than the end of the third week of classes of the fall semester. A candidate for graduation in June or summer session must file an application for graduation not later than the end of the eleventh week of classes for the calendar in this catalog for deadline date for filing. A $2 fee is charged for filing applications for graduation after deadline date.
<table>
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<th>Course</th>
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<td>Math101</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>English102</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science103</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Summary**

- Math101: Introduction to Calculus (3 credits)
- English102: Advanced Writing (4 credits)
- Science103: General Biology (5 credits)
### SUMMARY OF CURRICULA OFFERED

#### Arts and Sciences Curricula

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Majors</th>
<th>Applied Arts and Sciences</th>
<th>Liberal Arts and Sciences</th>
<th>Professional Curricula</th>
<th>Graduate Curricula</th>
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**Total undergraduate majors:** 51 20 10 27 8 1 2 27 10

*For master's degree only (not an undergraduate major).*

LIMITED TO STUDENTS IN TEACHER EDUCATION.

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### GRADUATE DIVISION

#### SPECIAL CURRICULA

**Preprofessional Curricula**

- **Military Curriculum**
  - Air science (A.F.R.O.T.C.)
  - Certificate (nondegree) Program
  - Certificate in public administration

**Curricula in Broad Field Areas**

- Humanities
- Africa and the Middle East
- American studies
- European studies
- Medical technology

**TEACHING CREDENTIALS**

- Standard teaching credential with specialization in:
  - (a) Elementary teaching
  - (b) Secondary teaching
  - (c) Junior College teaching

- Specialized preparation (as a substitute for a minor)
- Standard designated services credential
- Supervision credential
- Standard administration credential
MINORS FOR THE BACHELOR'S DEGREE

Accounting
Air science
Anthropology
Art
Astronomy
Biology
Botany
Business education
Business management
Chemistry
Comparative literature
Dance
Economics
Employee relations
Engineering
English
Finance
French
Geography
Geology
German
Health education
History
Home economics
Industrial arts
Insurance
Journalism
Library science
Marketing
Mathematics
Microbiology
Music
Philosophy
Physical education
Physics
Political science
Production management
Psychology
Public administration
Radio and television broadcasting
Real estate
Recreation
Russian
Secretarial management
Social welfare
Sociology
Spanish
Speech arts
Zoology

GRADUATE DIVISION
GRADUATE DIVISION

ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION

All graduate work leading to advanced degrees is under the jurisdiction of the Graduate Division and responsibility for all graduate curricula is delegated to the Graduate Council under the chairmanship of the Dean of Graduate and Professional Studies who also serves as the administrative officer of the Graduate Division.

Under the provisions of Section 41001 of the Administrative Code (see the section of this catalog on Admissions), the Graduate Council, through the Graduate Office, admits all students to authorized graduate degrees curricula, determines their eligibility to continue in such curricula, and, in the cases of unsatisfactory performance, requires students to withdraw from all graduate curricula. The Graduate Council is the appropriate college authority for the administration of all matters related to graduate degree curricula, requirements for which are specified in Section 40704 of the Administrative Code quoted below.

ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP

San Diego State College is a member of the Western Association of Graduate Schools and the Council of Graduate Schools in the United States.

DEGREES OFFERED

All advanced degrees are conferred by the Trustees of the California State Colleges upon recommendation of the faculty of San Diego State College. These degree programs are designed to provide instruction for graduate students in the liberal professions and sciences, in applied fields, and in the professions, including the teaching profession.

ADMISSION PROCEDURES

A student who holds the baccalaureate degree from any institution, including San Diego State College, who desires to register for classes must apply for admission to the college and comply with all regulations of the Admissions Office. (See section of this catalog on Admissions.)

UNCLASSIFIED GRADUATE STANDING

Acceptable graduate students are admitted to the college by the Admissions Office with unclassified graduate standing. Admission to the college with unclassified standing does not constitute admission to graduate degree curricula in the Graduate Division.

CLASSIFIED STANDING IN THE GRADUATE DIVISION

A student who has been admitted to the college by the Admissions Office with unclassified graduate standing who desires to earn an advanced degree must file an application for admission to an authorized master's degree curriculum and the Graduate Division. If the applicant meets the requirements of Section 41001 of the Administrative Code, he will be admitted to the graduate curriculum of his choice and to the Graduate Division with classified graduate standing. The Graduate Office notifies the Registrar to change the status of the student from unclassified to classified standing.

FAILURE TO MEET ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

If the applicant fails to meet the requirements for classified graduate standing, he may remain in the college with unclassified graduate standing and enroll in any undergraduate course for which he has the necessary prerequisites. Unclassified graduate students are not eligible to enroll in 200-numbered courses except with permission of the instructor and the Dean of Graduate and Professional Studies. All credit earned by an unclassified graduate student is subject to evaluation as to its acceptance in satisfaction of master's degree requirements. Undergraduate students are not permitted to enroll in 200-numbered courses.

WITHDRAWAL AND REINSTATEMENT

A graduate student who has begun work on a graduate degree and has taken no courses within the last calendar year is considered to have withdrawn from the degree curriculum. If he wishes to resume his work, he must file an application for readmission to the Graduate Division. He will then be required to comply with regulations and requirements in effect at the time his application for readmission is accepted.

Any student who was not in attendance during the semester preceding the semester in which he wishes to enroll must apply for readmission to the college.

Any graduate student whose performance is judged to be unsatisfactory by the Graduate Council may be required to withdraw from all graduate degree curricula offered by San Diego State College.

MASTER'S DEGREE CURRICULA

REQUIREMENTS FOR MASTER'S DEGREE

The minimum requirements for the Master of Arts degree, the Master of Science degree, the Master of Business Administration degree, and the Master of Social Work degree are established by the Board of Trustees of the California State Colleges. Students seeking to enter a curriculum in the Graduate Division leading to these degrees must comply with the admission procedures described above, be advanced to candidacy, and meet the scholastic, professional and personal standards, including the passing of examinations, required in the Graduate Division.

The Master of Arts and the Master of Science degrees require 30 semester units of graduate work; the Master of Business Administration and the Master of Social Work are two-year master's degrees and require 54 and 58 units of graduate work respectively. At least 30 units of work must be earned in residence at San Diego State College for the M.B.A. degree and at least 24 units for all other master's degrees. All acceptable credit must have been earned within seven years of the date when all requirements for the degree are completed. A grade point average of 3.0 (grade of B on a five point scale) or better must be earned in all courses taken to satisfy the requirements for the master's degree.
Graduate Division

DEGREES OFFERED

MASTER OF ARTS

The Master of Arts degree is offered with the following majors:

Art
Biology
Business education
Chemistry
Economics
Education
English
French
German
Geography
Health education
History
Industrial arts
Mathematics
Music
Philosophy
Physical education
Physical science
Physics
Political science
Psychology
Social science
Sociology
Spanish
Speech arts

MASTER OF SCIENCE

The Master of Science degree is offered with the following majors:

Astronomy
Biology
Business administration
Chemistry
Electrical engineering
Geology
Mathematics
Mechanical engineering
Psychology
Public administration

MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

MASTER OF SOCIAL WORK

GRADUATE BULLETIN

Complete details on the operation and administration of these requirements, together with other administrative regulations on graduate study as determined by the Graduate Council, will be found in the Graduate Bulletin, which is available at the Graduate Office.
APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

DEGREE PROGRAMS

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE A.B. OR B.S. DEGREE

Students taking majors offered in applied arts and sciences must complete the graduation requirements listed below for the A.B. or B.S. degree. (Refer to the section of this catalog on Graduation Requirements for more detailed information.)

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

1. A minimum of 124 semester units for the A.B. degree or 128 units for the B.S. degree in the General Programs in applied arts and sciences.
2. At least 24 units earned in residence, half of which must be completed among the last 20 units counted toward the degree.
3. A scholastic grade point average of 2.0 (grade of C on a five-point scale) or better in (a) all units attempted, (b) all units in the major, and (c) all units attempted at this college.
4. At least 40 upper division units for the A.B. degree or 56 upper division units for the B.S. degree.
5. One major, and one minor if required by the department offering the major.
6. Satisfactory completion of competency tests in mathematics, speech, and writing, or completion of appropriate courses designated in lieu thereof.
7. All regulations established by the college.
8. American institutions, to include competency in American history, institutions, and ideals; U.S. Constitution; and California state and local government.
9. Forty-five units in general education courses in addition to the major, distributed as prescribed in the section of this catalog on Graduation Requirements.
10. Application for graduation.

MAJORS FOR THE A.B. OR B.S. DEGREE

The major consists of a prescribed pattern of upper division courses totaling not less than 24 units for the A.B. degree or 36 units for the B.S. degree. The number of courses in the major may not be counted in the 45 unit general education requirement.

Also required as preparation for the major are the lower division prerequisite and foreign language and a minor. Such courses, not included in the upper division applicable.

LIST OF MAJORS FOR THE A.B. DEGREE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major</th>
<th>A.B. Degree</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art</td>
<td>Industrial arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Astronomy</td>
<td>Journalism</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>Mathematics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Music</td>
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<tr>
<td>General major</td>
<td>Physical education</td>
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<tr>
<td>Geology</td>
<td>Physical science</td>
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<tr>
<td>Home economics</td>
<td>Physics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Health education</td>
<td>Zoology</td>
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<td>Psychology</td>
<td>Public administration</td>
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<tr>
<td>Personnel</td>
<td>Recreation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social science</td>
<td>Speech arts</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

† Limited to students admitted to and continuing in Teacher Education to time of graduation.

Refer also to Liberal Arts and Sciences for a list of majors in that program; and to the School of Education for teaching majors leading to credentials.

LIST OF MAJORS FOR THE B.S. DEGREE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major</th>
<th>B.S. Degree</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>Microbiology (and medical technology curriculum)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Botany</td>
<td>Physics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Nursing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Geology</td>
<td>Zoology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health education</td>
<td>Radio and television broadcasting</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Refer also to the School of Business Administration and to the School of Engineering for majors leading to the B.S. degree in those fields.

MINORS FOR THE A.B. OR B.S. DEGREE

The minor consists of from 15 to 21 units, at least six of which must be in upper division courses. A few minors may vary from this pattern. Minors are described in the section of this catalog on Minors for All Degrees.

Minors in the following list are available to students taking any program leading to the A.B. or B.S. degree.

LIST OF MINORS FOR THE A.B. OR B.S. DEGREE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Minor</th>
<th>B.S. Degree</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Accounting</td>
<td>French</td>
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<tr>
<td>Air Science</td>
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<td>Anthropology</td>
<td>Geology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Art</td>
<td>German</td>
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<tr>
<td>Astronomy</td>
<td>Health education</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>History</td>
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<tr>
<td>Botany</td>
<td>Home economics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Business education</td>
<td>Industrial arts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Business management</td>
<td>Insurance</td>
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<td>Chemistry</td>
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<td>Economics</td>
<td>Mathematics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Employee relations</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
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<td>Engineering</td>
<td>Music</td>
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<td>English</td>
<td>Philosophy</td>
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<td>Finance</td>
<td>Physical education</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sociology</td>
<td>Spanish</td>
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<tr>
<td>Speech arts</td>
<td>Zoology</td>
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</table>
DESCRIPTION OF MAJORS IN
APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

ART MAJOR
WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

The major in art may be planned with an emphasis on crafts, on graphic arts, or on graphic communication. The program with emphasis on crafts leads in the direction of industrial design, interior design, cabinet making, sculpture, weaving, textile design, ceramics, jewelry design, and the like. The program with emphasis on graphic arts leads in the direction of such fields as illustration, portraiture, landscape painting, mural design, and fashion design. The program with emphasis on graphic communication leads in the direction of the professional goal of art direction, advertising design, fashion illustrating, or production illustration.

BASIC REQUIREMENTS FOR ALL STUDENTS
Prerequisites for all students. Art A, B, 2A, 2B, 14A, 50A, 50B. (16 units.)
In addition to these courses, the student must complete the requirements in one of the fields of emphasis listed below.

EMPHASIS ON CRAFTS
In addition to the basic requirements, the student emphasizing crafts must complete the following courses:
Prerequisites. Art 7, 13, 17A, and 64. (9 units.)
Major. A minimum of 24 upper division units to include Art 106A, 111A, 113A; six units selected from Art 117A-B-C-D, 119A, 119B; and 12 units of upper division art electives.

EMPHASIS ON GRAPHIC ARTS
In addition to the basic requirements, the student emphasizing graphic arts must complete the following courses:
Prerequisites. Art 15A, 16A, and four units of art electives. (8 units.)
Major. A minimum of 24 upper division units to include Art 106A, 112A, 112B, 116A, 116B; six units from Art 115A-B-C-D; and eight units of upper division art electives.

EMPHASIS ON GRAPHIC COMMUNICATION
In addition to the basic requirements, the student emphasizing graphic communication must complete the following courses:
Prerequisites. Art 7, 14B, 15A, and 16A. (8 units.) Recommended electives:
Art 15B, 14A.

MINOR
Minor. A minor is not required with this major.

ASTRONOMY MAJOR
WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

Prerequisites. Astronomy 9, 10, 50, 51; and Physics 4A-4B-4C. (20 units.) Recommended: Chemistry 1A-1B.
Major. A minimum of 24 upper division units to include Astronomy 104A-104B, 112A-112B, 198A-198B; and nine units of physics to include Physics 101, 103; and 150. Recommended: Physics 106, 151, 157; and Astronomy 103, 105, and 150.
Minor in Mathematics. Students majoring in astronomy must complete a minor in mathematics to include Mathematics 50, 51, 52, 119, and three units of upper division mathematics electives. (Mathematics 175 is recommended.)

BIOLOGY MAJOR
WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES
(For students in Teacher Education)

This major is available in applied arts and sciences only to students who have been admitted to and continue in Teacher Education to time of graduation. (Refer to the section on Liberal Arts and Sciences for a description of the biology major in that program and to the School of Education for a description of the teaching major.)

Prerequisites. Biology 5 and 15; Botany 50 and 51; Zoology 50 and 60; Chemistry 2A-2B (1A-1B preferred); Physics 2A-2B (or with the approval of the departmental adviser, high school physics and college courses in Geology 2 and Physical Science 1).
Major. A minimum of 27 upper division units to include Biology 101, 110, 155, 161; Microbiology 101, and eight units to be selected with approval of the adviser.
Minor. A minor is not required with this major.

BIOLOGY MAJOR
WITH THE B.S. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

Prerequisites. Biology 5 and 15; Botany 50 and 51; Zoology 50 and 60; Chemistry 1A-1B or 2A-2B, and Physics 2A-2B. (40 units.)
Major. A minimum of 36 upper division units in biology, botany, microbiology, and zoology, to include the following: Biology 101, 110, 155, 161; Microbiology 101; the remaining units to be selected with approval of the adviser.
Minor. A minor is not required with this major.

BOTANY MAJOR
WITH THE B.S. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

Prerequisites. Biology 5 and 15; Botany 50 and 51; and Chemistry 1A-1B. (26 units.) Recommended: German, French, Russian, or Spanish; Geology 1A-1B or 2 and 3.
Major. A minimum of 36 upper division units in botany and related fields, selected with approval of the adviser, to include Biology 101, 110, 155; Microbiology 101; Botany 107 and 114. Recommended: Biology 161.
Minor. A minor is not required with this major.

MINOR
Minor. A minor is not required with this major.
Applied Arts and Sciences

CHEMISTRY MAJORS

IN APPLIED ARTS AND THE SCIENCES

Three majors in chemistry are offered in applied arts and sciences. A chemistry major is also offered in liberal arts and sciences.

The chemistry majors available in applied arts and sciences are as follows:

(1) Chemistry major with the B.S. degree and Certificate of the American Chemical Society; a program designed to qualify graduates for many types of positions as chemists and for admission to graduate work in chemistry;

(2) Plan A, a chemistry major with the A.B. degree and Certificate of the American Chemical Society, designed to prepare students for graduate work in chemistry, and

(3) Plan B, a chemistry major with the A.B. degree, designed for students who do not intend to become professional chemists but who desire the major in chemistry (without the Certificate of the American Chemical Society) as part of a liberal education or as preparation for entering a related profession.

CERTIFICATE OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY

The Department of Chemistry is on the approved list of the American Chemical Society. Programs leading to the B.S. degree or the A.B. degree (Plan A) are designed to meet the standards prescribed for the Certificate of the American Chemical Society. The program leading to the A.B. degree (Plan B) is not offered with the Certificate. Provision is made for students taking the chemistry major in liberal arts and sciences to obtain the A.B. degree with or without the Certificate.

FOREIGN LANGUAGE

Foreign language (German) is required in all programs leading to the Certificate of the American Chemical Society. Under Plan B, foreign language is not required. Foreign language is required with the chemistry major in liberal arts and sciences whether the major is taken with or without the Certificate.

CHEMISTRY MAJOR

WITH THE B.S. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND THE SCIENCES

AND CERTIFICATE OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY

The curriculum outlined below for the B.S. degree in applied arts and sciences is based upon the recommendations of the Committee for Professional Training of Chemists of the American Chemical Society. It qualifies graduates for many types of positions as chemists and provides the training required by most universities for admission to graduate work in chemistry.

Requirements

Prerequisites. Chemistry 1A-1B, 5, 12, and 13; Physics 4A-4B-4C; and Mathematics 50, 51, and 52. (44 units.)

Major. A minimum of 36 upper division units in chemistry to include Chemistry 110A-110B, 111, 112, 113, 127A, 150, one unit of 198; and 14 units of upper division electives in chemistry.

Foreign Language Requirement. (a) Credit in German 8A-8B or (b) completion in the reading of scientific German as determined by the Chemistry Department in consultation with the Foreign Languages Department.

Minor. A minor is not required with this major.

Outline for the B.S. Degree and Certificate

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<th>Units</th>
<th>First year</th>
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<th>Units</th>
<th>Second year</th>
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<td>Social science</td>
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<td>Health Education 21</td>
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<td>Elective</td>
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<td>15</td>
<td>15</td>
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<td>16</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*Premedical and premedical students will take Biology 5 instead of 1 or 3.
†German 8A-8B may be omitted by the passing of an examination in the reading of scientific German if student has grade of C or better in German 1 and 2.
‡Must include one unit lecture and one unit laboratory from courses requiring three full-year courses in chemistry as prerequisites. Remainder may include courses in related subjects by approval of the department.

CHEMISTRY MAJOR—PLAN A

WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND THE SCIENCES

AND CERTIFICATE OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY

Plan A is offered for students who wish to take the A.B. degree in applied arts and sciences and at the same time meet the recommendations of the American Chemical Society and the requirements of most universities for admission to graduate work in chemistry.

Requirements

Prerequisites. Chemistry 1A-1B, 5, 12, and 13; Physics 4A-4B-4C; and Mathematics 30, 51, and 52. (44 units.)

Major. A minimum of 24 upper division units in chemistry to include Chemistry 110A-110B, 111, 112, 113, 127A, 150; one unit of 198; and two units of upper division electives in chemistry.

Foreign Language Requirement. (a) Credit in German 8A-8B or (b) completion of German 1 and 2 with a grade of C or better and a demonstrated proficiency in the reading of scientific German as determined by the Chemistry Department in consultation with the Foreign Languages Department.

Minor. Students taking this major must complete a minor in another field.
CHEMISTRY MAJOR—PLAN B

WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND THE SCIENCES

FOR RELATED PROFESSIONS

Plan B is designed for students who do not intend to become professional chemists, but who desire the major in chemistry as part of a liberal education or in preparation for training in a related profession. By appropriate choice of electives, graduates can meet the requirements for admission to medical schools. The sequence of courses outlined below represents the minimum technical requirement for an A.B. degree in chemistry without the Certificate of the American Chemical Society.

**Requirements**

**Prerequisites.** Chemistry 1A-1B, 5, 12, and 13; Physics 2A-2B-3A-3B; and Mathematics 21 and 22 (33 units.) French or German recommended.

**Major.** A minimum of 24 upper division units in chemistry to include Chemistry 109A-109B, 111, 112, 113, 150; and six units of upper division electives in chemistry field.

**Minor.** Students taking this major in chemistry must complete a minor in another

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**GENERAL MAJOR**

**WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES**

The general major, consisting of three fields, offers a general type of education leading to objectives not otherwise provided in the regular programs of the college. Assistance in arranging the general major may be obtained at time of registration or in the Personnel Services Center in the Administration Building. The plan for the major must be cleared with the Evaluations Office for appropriate use of courses approved by the department chairman in each of the three fields selected, and finally approved by the Dean of Counseling and Testing. Forms are provided for this purpose.

**Requirements**

**Prerequisites.** A minimum of a year course in each of the three fields selected in the major must be completed in the lower division as foundation for upper division courses.

**Major.** The major consists of 36 upper division units chosen from three fields, with not more than 15 nor fewer than nine units from any one field. If two of the three fields selected are from majors offered only in liberal arts and sciences, the general major is governed by the regulations required by that program. If two of the three fields are selected from majors or minors not exclusively in the liberal arts and sciences programs, the general major is governed by the regulations in applied arts and sciences. The three fields selected are subject to approval by the Dean of Counseling and Testing.

Students in Teacher Education electing the Fine Arts teaching major for elementary teaching will be following a general major pattern specifically designed for elementary teaching. Advising for this teaching major will be obtained from the advisor assigned in the School of Education.

**Minor.** A minor is not required with this major.
GEOLGY MAJOR
WITH THE B.A. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

Prerequisites. Geology 1A or 2 and 3, Geology 1B, 21, and 24; Chemistry 1A-1B; Engineering 2; Mathematics 22 or 50; and Physics 2A-2B or 3A-3B or 4A-4B-4C (39-40 units). Recommended: Chemistry 4 or 5, Mathematics 51, and a course in mechanical drawing if not completed in high school. Foreign language is also recommended.

Major. A minimum of 24 upper division units in geology to include Geology 106, 108A, 108B, and 198. For the geophysics fields, the following courses should be taken in addition to the major: Mathematics 118A, Physics 103, 120A, and Geology 112.

Minor. A minor is not required with this major.

GEOLGY MAJOR
WITH THE B.S. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

The major consists of basic requirements in the lower and upper division for all students plus the requirements in one of the following options: (a) General Physical or Economic Geology, (b) Paleontology and Stratigraphy, (c) Geophysics, and (d) Geochemistry.

BASIC REQUIREMENTS FOR ALL STUDENTS

Prerequisites. Geology 1A or 2 and 3, 1B, 21, 24; Chemistry 1A-1B; Engineering 2; and Biology 3 or 4, (31 units). Recommended: A foreign language and a course in mechanical drawing if not completed in high school.

Major. Thirty-six or 42 upper division units in approved courses to include the following: Geology 106, 108A, 108B, 124, 198, and 120 or 121 (19 units); plus the courses in one of the following options:

OPTIONS

In addition to the basic requirements, the student must complete the requirements in one of the following options:

(a) General Physical or Economic Geology

Additional prerequisites. Mathematics 12 or equivalent, 40 and 50; Physics 2A-2B-3A-3B; and Chemistry 4 or 5, (24 units).

Major (continued). Geology 106; and two of the following courses: Geology 107, 110, 125; and electives approved by the departmental adviser to complete 36 upper division units.

(b) Paleontology and Stratigraphy

Additional prerequisites. Biology 3 or 4 (take the course not previously completed), and Biology 18, or their equivalents; Mathematics 21 and 22; Physics 2A-2B-3A-3B; (20 units).

Major (continued). Geology 106, 107, and 116; and three courses, one to be chosen from each of the following groups: Biology 153 or 156, Biology 110, Zoology 112, substituted for Botany 119-S or Zoology 114. (Botany 51 or Zoology 60 may be of 36 upper division units in the major.)

(c) Geophysics

Additional prerequisites. Mathematics 50, 51, and 52; and Physics 4A-4B-4C. (25 units).

Major (continued). Mathematics 118A; Physics 101, 103, 105, and 110; Geology 110 and 112. (21 units.) Recommended: Mathematics 118B, Physics 114.

APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

(d) Geochemistry

Additional prerequisites. Chemistry 5 and 12; Physics 4A-4B-4C; Mathematics 50, 51, and 52. (32 units.)

Major (continued). Geology 106, 125; Chemistry 110A, 110B, 111, 155 or 170; and Physics 101. (23 units.)

MINOR

Minor. A minor is not required with this geology major.

HEALTH EDUCATION MAJOR
WITH THE B.S. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

Prerequisites. Health Education 65, 90; Zoology 8 and 9; Chemistry 2A-2B; Home Economics 4A; Psychology 12; and Sociology 1. (26 units.)

Major. A minimum of 36 upper division units to include Health Education 145, 150 or 151, 153, 175, 181, 185, 190, 191, Microbiology 101; Education 112 (or equivalent); Physical Education 161; Sociology 153; the remaining units to be selected with approval of the adviser in health education.

Minor. A minor is not required with this major.

HOME ECONOMICS MAJOR
WITH THE B.A. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

The major in home economics is available in three areas of emphasis: (1) General home economics; (2) Food and nutrition; and (3) Human development and family life.

MAJOR WITH EMPHASIS IN GENERAL HOME ECONOMICS

Prerequisites. Home Economics 2, 3, 15, 30, 35, 40, 70; Anthropology 1B; Art 2A; Biology 1; Chemistry 2A-2B; Economics 1A; Physics 5; and Sociology 1. (42 units.)

Major. A minimum of 24 upper division units to include Home Economics 100, 115, 131, 151, 170, 179; and eight units selected from Home Economics 102, 105, 116, 117, 118, 119, 143, 171, 175, 178, and 180.

MAJOR WITH EMPHASIS IN FOOD AND NUTRITION

This program is planned for students interested in qualifying professionally in the field of dietetics, institutional food management or commercial home economics. A student who successfully completes this program and receives departmental recommendation is eligible to apply for a year of internship under auspices of the American Dietetic Association. Upon completion of an administrative food clinic or dietetic internship, or a three-year apprenticeship under a qualified dietitian in a recognized hospital, a student is eligible for membership in the American Dietetic Association and recognition as a qualified dietitian. Additional food and nutrition careers include extension service, teaching, business, health agencies and research.

Requirements

Prerequisites. Home Economics 2, 3, 15, 30, 35, 40, 70; Art 2A; Biology 3; Business Administration 1A; Chemistry 2A-2B; 3; Economics 1A; Physics 5; Sociology 1; and Zoology 22. (47 units.)

Major. Thirty-four units to include Home Economics 100, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 151, 170, 180; Microbiology 101; Psychology 145, and Education 112.

MAJOR WITH EMPHASIS IN HUMAN DEVELOPMENT AND FAMILY LIFE

Objectives. (1) to make available for all students general education for marriage, parenthood, and family living which promotes satisfying relations in home and community; (2) to provide professional education for work with children and families in connection with nursery schools, parent education, Home Advising Service, recreation, and community programs such as Girl Scouts and Campfire Girls; (3) to offer preprofessional education for college teaching, research, marriage and family counseling, and community social services for families.
Applied Arts and Sciences

Requirements

Prerequisites. Home Economics 2, 3, 35, 40, 70, Health Education 90, Sociology 1, Psychology 12, Anthropology 1B, and Art 2A. (24-25 units.)

Major. Twenty-five upper division units to include Home Economics 157, 170, 171, 178, 179, Sociology 126, Psychology 145, and six additional units selected with approval of the adviser to meet one of the stated objectives of this program. Courses will be selected from home economics, sociology, psychology, anthropology, and social welfare.

MINOR

A minor is not required with the home economics major.

INDUSTRIAL ARTS MAJOR

WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

Prerequisites. Industrial Arts 11, to be taken at the beginning of the major; five courses to be selected from Industrial Arts 21, 31, 51, 61, 71, 81, and 85. (17 units.)

Major. A minimum of 24 upper division units to include nine units in each of two of the following fields: industrial drawing, general metalworking, general woodworking, electricity-electronics, transportation, or graphic arts, and six units selected from the areas just mentioned, or from industrial arts crafts, photography, or multiple activities in industrial arts.

A minor is not required with this major.

JOURNALISM MAJOR

WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

Prerequisites. Journalism 50, 51A, and 51B. (9 units.)

Major. A minimum of 24 upper division units in journalism to include Journalism 102, 117, 121, 151, and one year’s enrollment in 192 (or 92) in reporting, editing, makeup, or photography, or the equivalent in professional experience.

A minor is not required with this major; however, several minors are available to increase the scope of training for careers in journalism. Available are those in business administration for students interested in advertising or newspaper management, and in speech arts (broadcasting emphasis) for those interested in radio and television work. Students planning to enter public relations should work out with their advisers a pattern of courses from other departments to supplement requirements for a major in journalism.

MATHEMATICS MAJOR

WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

Prerequisites. Mathematics 40 (unless exempted by examination); Mathematics 50, 51, and 52. (13-18 units.) Recommended: Physics 4A-4B-4C.

Major. A minimum of 24 upper division units which should be approved by the adviser before starting upper division work. This must include Mathematics 121A and 150A, and may include six units of approved related area courses.

A minor is not required with this major.

MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY CURRICULUM

IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

The curriculum in medical technology, which prepares for the licensed occupation of Public Health Microbiologist or Clinical Technologist or Bioanalyst, may be obtained by taking the microbiology major with the B.S. degree, but following a modified arrangement of courses. A description of the curriculum follows:

MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY CURRICULUM

Public Health Microbiologist. To fulfill the academic requirements to qualify for the licensing examination given by the State of California Public Health Department for Public Health Microbiologist, the student should include Microbiology 189, in addition to the major in microbiology described below for the B.S. degree, except that he may choose from the following courses sufficient units to complete his major: Biology 103, Microbiology 106, 108, and Zoology 108 and 126.

Clinical Technologist or Bioanalyst. To fulfill the academic requirements to qualify for the licensing examination given by the State either for Clinical Technologist or Bioanalyst, the student should include Microbiology 189, Physics 2A and 2B, and either Zoology 9, Microbiology 106, or Biology 101, in addition to the major in microbiology described below for the B.S. degree, except that he should substitute Chemistry 114A-114B for Chemistry 115A-115B, and he may choose from the following courses sufficient units to complete the major: Biology 103, Microbiology 106, 108, and Zoology 108 and 126.

MICROBIOLOGY MAJOR

WITH THE B.S. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

Prerequisites. Microbiology 1 (or 101); Biology 3 and 4, or Biology 3; Biology 15; and Chemistry 1A-1B, 4 or 5, and Chemistry 12. (26 units.) Recommended: French or German; Chemistry 13; Mathematics 21 and 22, or 40 and 50; Physics 2A-2B; and Zoology 8 and 9.

Major. A minimum of 36 upper division units in microbiology and approved related fields to include Microbiology 102, 103, 104, 105, 107, and 109; Zoology 128; and electives selected with approval of the adviser. Recommended: Biology 101; Chemistry 109A, 109B; Microbiology 106 and 108.

A minor is not required with this major.

MUSIC MAJOR

WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

MUSIC CURRICULUM

Several plans of study are available with varying degrees of emphasis on performance, history and literature, creative activity, and teaching.

The music curricula are designed to fulfill the needs of students: (1) those who wish to major in music, (2) those who wish to major in another field but wish to pursue a minor in music, (3) those whose major professional interest is in another department, and who seek musical study as a minor, and (4) those who wish to pursue a minor in music as an elective study area for the enrichment of their cultural background.

General Basic Requirements

General basic requirements for the A.B. degree with a major in music in applied arts and sciences or in teacher education are as follows:

1. Upon entering the department, each student is required to take an examination in piano for classification, and to commence on no less than four consecutive semesters of class or private piano study for credit.

2. Upon entering the department, each student is required to declare his major instrument (voice, piano, clarinet, etc.), take an examination thereon for classification, and continue the development of his performance ability through class or in-divisional study for credit after admission to the program.

3. Appearance in at least one student recital during each semester in residence, according to departmental recital requirements.

80

Applied Arts and Sciences
Applied Arts and Sciences

4. As laboratory experience, participation in two performing groups each semester, beginning with the first semester and continuing for eight semesters for students with the major in applied arts and sciences, or for seven semesters for students in the special secondary credential program, one of which must be a major group (choir, piano ensemble, orchestra, or band) in which the major instrument or voice is regularly used.

Course Requirements

Prerequisites. Music 9A-9B, 10ABC or (may be waived in full or in part by examination), 52, 59A-59B, eight units selected from courses numbered 70-88, and four units in the major in the major instrument. (27-31 units.)

Major. Thirty-one to 33 upper division units to include Music 108, 109A, 146A, 146B, 152A, 152B, eight units selected from courses numbered 170-188, four units of courses in the major instrument, Music 106 in the senior year; and the requirements in one of the following fields of emphasis:

(a) Performance. Five units from Music 102A, 102B, 103A, 103B, 153, 199.

Students emphasizing performance must appear in a joint recital during the junior year and must present a solo recital during the senior year. The student must pass an audition of the compositions to be performed before the music faculty preceding the recitals.

(b) Music History and Literature. Seven units from Music 102A, 102B, 103A, 103B, 199.

During his senior year, the student emphasizing music history and literature is required to organize, prepare program notes, and present two recitals consisting of recorded or "live" performances. Each will deal with representative works of a certain period or composer or with certain schools, composers, or styles to be presented before the music faculty at least one month in advance of performance.

(c) Composition. Seven units from Music 105, 109B, 199.

The student emphasizing creative activity and composition is required to present a concert of his compositions during the senior year and present the scores of works to be performed to the same music faculty one month in advance of the performance.

Foreign Language Requirement. Twelve units in one foreign language chosen from French, German, or Italian, or equivalent knowledge administered by the Foreign Languages Department in consultation with the Music Department. (Exception: Voice students must substitute in one foreign language.)

Minor. A minor is not required with this major.

OUTLINE OF SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

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<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Music</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music 10A-10B</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music organization courses numbered 70-88</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Major instrument</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Health Education</td>
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<td>Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>English 1A</td>
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<td>Art, philos., and the arts</td>
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<td>Foreign language</td>
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<td>P.E. activities</td>
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<tr>
<th>Second Year</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<td>Music 10C-10D</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music 59A-59B</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music organization courses numbered 70-88</td>
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<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>29-31</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

In addition to the upper division courses in the major, the student must have a sufficient number of upper division units to meet the minimum of 40 required for the A.B. degree.

ELECTIVES IN MUSIC

The Music Department offers certain courses which fulfill the needs of students who have music as a major or minor subject but who are interested in music as an elective study area for the enrichment of their cultural background. Courses particularly suited for these needs are Music 51 and 151 and the music courses numbered 70 to 88 and from 170 to 188. Some students will be musically prepared to elect these courses which may or may not be included in this group. Enrollment by qualified students who wish to elect these courses is encouraged.

CREDIT FOR MUSIC STUDY UNDER PRIVATE INSTRUCTORS

Credit may be allowed for private instruction in music under the following conditions:

1. The applicant for such credit must be a regularly enrolled student in the Music Department of the college (that is, a music major or minor), or he must have as a prerequisite or be taking concurrently with his private study, three units chosen from these specific courses: Music 51A, 9A, 51, or 151.

2. The instructor giving such private work must be approved by the Music Department. All private work and names of all such teachers must be registered in the office of the Music Department chairman at the beginning of the semester.

3. Students who have dropped out of school, or have stopped taking Applied Music for credit for one semester or more, upon the resumption of that instruction for credit are required to take the placement examination.

4. Evidence that the standards of the Music Department have been met will be shown by an examination conducted by the Music Department faculty at the end of the semester.

5. Ten clock hours of lessons and adequate preparation to pass the Applied Music examinations and the curriculum requirements of the department are required for one unit of credit.
APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

NURSING MAJOR
WITH THE B.S. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

The Department of Nursing is an agency member of the National League for Nursing. It is accredited by the California Board of Nursing Education and Nurse Registration and by the National League for Nursing.

Curriculum

The nursing curriculum consists of a four-year course of study leading to a B.S. degree in nursing. Graduates of the program are eligible to write the examination for licensure as a registered nurse.

The curriculum in nursing requires completion of a minimum of 128 semester units of work as prescribed. Opportunity for clinical laboratory practice is offered in hospitals and health agencies. During the first semester only, all courses are held on the San Diego State campus.

Any student who is regularly admitted to the college may enter the nursing program. Students will normally enter the program in the freshman year, beginning with the fall semester. Students who enter with advanced standing credit from other colleges will be required to complete the remaining requirements in the nursing program for the degree. Graduate nurses from accredited programs in nursing who hold the R.N. license may normally be expected to complete requirements for the degree within three years, subject to satisfactory completion of placement examinations in the professional nursing courses.

Course Requirements

Prerequisites. Nursing 1, 20, 33A-1B, 34A-34B, and 36 (26 units); Chemistry 2A-2B; 3; Microbiology 1; Physics 5; Zoology 8 and 9; Sociology 1. (25 units) for completion of the entire second year in general education, will be allowed in Health Education 21 for credit in biology, and the lower level zoology or education credit will be allowed as appropriate courses are completed. Other general education units will be selected from electives in social science or in communication units; and the following related courses: Anthropology 154, Psychology 156.

Minor. A minor is not required with this major.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION MAJOR—WOMEN
WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

Prerequisites. Physical Education 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76A, 76B, 77, Zoology 8 and 22. (16 units)

Students may be excused from skills courses, Physical Education 71 through 76B, by passing a competency test for the activity concerned.

Major. A minimum of 25 upper division units is required for graduation. 167, 168, 175, 176, 177; Recreation 170; either the following courses: Physical in physical education, health education, or recreation; and three additional units.

Minor. Students majoring in physical education must complete a minor in another field.

EMPHASIS IN DANCE

Prerequisites. Physical Education 12A, 12B, 54, 81, 82; one unit selected from 2A, 2B, 3A, 3B, Sociology 8, and 16 units of art, music, and speech arts selected from Art 2A, 2B, 3A, 3B, or Speech 50, 51, 52, Speech Arts 5, 5A, 5B, and 63. (28 units)

Major. A minimum of 24 upper division units to include Physical Education 151, 153A or two units of 154, 157A, 178, 181, 182A, 182B, 185, and one to two units of upper division electives to be selected with approval of the adviser in dance.

In addition to course requirements, the student must be a member of the Dance Theater Group and must participate in a minimum of four semesters of dance programs, preferably in the junior and senior years. Substitution for such participation will require departmental approval.

Minor. Students majoring in physical education with emphasis in dance must complete a minor in another field.

PHYSICAL SCIENCE MAJOR
WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

(For students in Teacher Education)

The major in physical science is offered by the Division of the Physical Sciences. The major is open only to students admitted to Teacher Education.

Prerequisites. Courses should include work in the areas of astronomy, chemistry, geology, mathematics, physics, and biology, and must include prerequisites for the upper division courses selected for the major.

Major. A minimum of 24 upper division units with at least 18 in the physical sciences. At least nine of these 18 units must be in either chemistry or physics. Up to six units may be in industrial arts, life sciences, or mathematics. All courses for the major must be approved by the adviser in the physical sciences for teaching programs.

Minor. A minor is not required for the degree; however, students planning to use this major for a credential in secondary teaching should include in the undergraduate program one of the teaching minors required for the credential.

PHYSICS MAJOR
WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

Prerequisites. Physics 4A-4B-4C, 73, and Chemistry 1A-1B, or equivalents. (25 units)

Major. A minimum of 24 upper division units in physics to include Physics 101, 102, 110, 112, 112A, 120B, 120C, 170, 175, and 190 or 198A and 198B. Students who plan to do advanced work in physics should include Physics 105, 114, 151, and 180 to have preparation acceptable for graduate work in physics. Electives must be approved by the departmental adviser.

Foreign Language Requirement. The major in physics with the A.B. degree in applied arts and sciences has the following foreign language requirement: French 2 or German 2 or Russian 2, or their equivalents demonstrated in a test of reading knowledge administered by the Foreign Language Department in consultation with the Physics Department.
Students who have been admitted to teacher education who plan to use this major as a preparation for teaching in the secondary schools or junior colleges may substitute Education 100 and 110 for the foreign language requirement.

Minor in Mathematics. A minor in mathematics is required. The minor consists of Mathematics 50, 51, and 52, or their equivalents, Mathematics 119, 170, and three units from Mathematics 121A, 150A, or 175. (Mathematics 104 acceptable for students admitted to teacher education.) Additional mathematics is recommended for students planning graduate work in physics.

PHYSICS MAJOR
WITH THE B.S. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

Prerequisites. Physics 4A-4B-4C, 73; Chemistry 1A-1B; Mathematics 50, 51, and 52, or their equivalents. (38 units.)

Major. A minimum of 36-39 upper division units in physics and mathematics to include Physics 101, 105, 110, 112, 120A, 120B, 170, 198A, and 198B; Mathematics for this degree must be designed to provide either a four-year terminal program or preparation to enter the graduate program toward a master of science degree. The following courses are required as part of the three options approved under this degree:

Applied Physics. Physics 122 and six units selected from Physics 106, 114, 151, 175, 180, and 190. Electives must be approved by the departmental adviser.

Electronics. Physics 160, 163, 173A, and 173B. Related courses in electronics may be substituted with the approval of the departmental adviser.


Minor. A minor is not required with this major for the B.S. degree.

PSYCHOLOGY MAJOR
WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES
(For students in Teacher Education)

This major is available in applied arts and sciences only to students who have been admitted to and continue in Teacher Education to time of graduation. The section in this catalog on Liberal Arts and Sciences for a description of the major.

Two plans are provided for the psychology major in applied arts and sciences (described below).

Minor. A minor is not required for the degree with the psychology major in applied arts and sciences; however, students in Teacher Education planning to complete a minor for the credential. Refer to the section of this catalog on the School of Education for further information.

Plan A

Plan A is for a nonprofessional major in psychology and is designed to provide to happy and effective family and community living. The recommended pattern of psychology.

Prerequisites. Psychology 5 and 6. Recommended courses in related fields: six units in biology and/or zoology; three units in philosophy; and six units in anthro-

Applied Arts and Sciences

Major. A minimum of 24 upper division units in psychology to include Psychology 106, 131, and 145. It is expected that each student under Plan A will select, with the assistance of his adviser, a pattern of courses in line with his particular objectives in pursuing Plan A. For most students in Plan A, the following courses will be found particularly helpful: Psychology 105, 107, 122, 150, and 152.

To facilitate the purpose of Plan A the following courses in other departments are recommended as electives: Anthropology 1A-1B; Biology 1, 160; Economics 1A-1B, 102; Health Education 90; Philosophy 1A-1B; Zoology 165; and courses in home economics.

Plan B

The purpose of Plan B is to facilitate the specific preparation of those students who wish to pursue graduate and professional preparation in clinical, industrial and personnel, social, and theoretical-experimental psychology.

Prerequisites. Psychology 1 and 6. Recommended courses in related fields: six units in biology and/or zoology; three units in philosophy; and six units in anthropology and/or sociology.

Major. A minimum of 24 upper division units in psychology to include Psychology 104A, 105, 110, 178, and one of the following: 111, 112, 113, or 114; and nine additional units selected from courses in consultation with the departmental adviser.

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION MAJOR
WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

This major in public administration is offered by the Political Science Department.

Prerequisites. Political Science 1 and 2 and Economics 1A-1B. (12 units.) A three-unit course in statistics must be taken either in lower division or as part of the upper division courses in the major.

Major. A minimum of 36 upper division units to include Political Science 140 and 197 or 198; Economics 131; and additional upper division courses to complete the major, selected with approval of the departmental adviser, including a three-unit course in statistics if not taken in the lower division.

Minor. A minor is not required with this major.

CERTIFICATE IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

A Certificate in Public Administration (a nondegree program) is also offered by the Political Science Department. The certificate program is designed primarily for persons who hold administrative or managerial positions and those who seek to prepare for such responsibility.

Previous academic experience is not a prerequisite for beginning work on the certificate program. Candidacy will be established, however, by approval of the Director of Public Administration. To receive the Certificate in Public Administration, the candidate must complete an approved pattern of eight courses, with a grade point average of 2.5.

Candidates for this certificate program may obtain further information on requirements by writing to the Director of Public Administration, San Diego State College.
PUBLIC PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT MAJOR
WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

This major in public personnel management is offered by the Political Science Department.

Prerequisites. Political Science 1 and 2, Economics 1A-1B, and Psychology 1 and 11. (18 units.)

Major. Thirty-eight upper division units to include Political Science 140, 144, 146, 147, 198; Economics 150, 151, 155; Psychology 104A, 105, 121, and 152. Another political science course may be substituted for Political Science 198 on the basis of individual counseling. Recommended in addition to the major: Business Administration 134, Economics 131, Political Science 147, 148, 155, and Psychology 131.

Minor. A minor is not required with this major.

RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTING MAJOR
WITH THE B.S. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

This major in radio and television broadcasting is offered by the Speech Arts Department.

The purpose of the curriculum in radio and television broadcasting is to provide training in all phases of radio and television station operation, programming and organizations will be involved in providing a broadcast service. Participants in the television stations and their allied businesses. The program of study leading to the B.S. degree is so planned that the emphasis during the first two years is upon general education and backgrounds. The last two years are designed to prepare the student to meet the requirements in the professional and vocational field of his choice.

Prerequisites. Speech Arts 56, 80, 81, 82, 83, and 84. (18 units.) Demonstration of proficiency in typing is required.

Major. A minimum of 36 upper division units to include Speech Arts 159, 161, 182, 183, 184, 185, 187, 188; Psychology 122 or Journalism 122; Political Science 122 or 123; three units from Speech Arts 118A, 118B, 118C, 118D, 118E, 118F; Sociology 122; and two units of Upper Division electives selected with approval of the major advisor.

Minor. A minor is not required with this major.

RECREATION ADMINISTRATION MAJOR
WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

Prerequisites. Recreation 60, 60B, 80, 80B, two units of Physical Education credit courses (women must include 2A, 2B, 5B, and 11); Physical Education 73 and 77 and 76A or 76B; Sociology 1; and eight additional units from courses in arts, journalism, health education, music, speech arts, and physical education. (22 units.)

Major. Thirty-eight units to include Business Administration 141 (prerequisites waived for recreation administration major), 145; Health Education 146; Industrial Education 144; Psychology 106; Recreation 140 or Speech Arts 110, Recreation 115, Recreation 116, Recreation 117; Recommended electives: Art 61; Biology 3, 4, 158; Business Administration 132, 140; Economics 1A, Geography 155; Health Education 65; Home Economics 35; 2, 140, 145; Social Welfare 100, 185; Sociology 155, 140, 148, 157; Speech Arts 4.

Minor. A minor is not required with this major.

SOCIAL SCIENCE MAJOR
WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES
(For students in Teacher Education)

This major in social science is offered by the Division of the Social Sciences.

The major is available in applied arts and sciences only to students who have been admitted to and continue in teacher education to time of graduation. The social science major in liberal arts and sciences is available to all students. (Refer to the section in this catalog on Liberal Arts and Sciences for a description of the major in liberal arts and sciences; and to the School of Education for a description of the teaching major in social science.)

Requirements
Prerequisites. A six-unit sequence in each of three of the following fields: (1) anthropology, (2) economics, (3) geography, (4) history, (5) political science, and (6) sociology. (18 units.) Courses recommended for these sequences are as follows: Anthropology 1A-1B, Economics 1A-1B, Geography 1 and 2, History 4A-4B or 4A-4B, Political Science 1 and 2, Sociology 1 and 10.

Major. Thirty upper division units to include 12 units from any field named above, six units from each of two additional fields named above, and six units of electives from any of the fields named above. Courses covering four fields named above, including six units of U.S. history, must be completed either in lower division prerequisites or in the major.

Minor. A minor is not required with this major for the degree.

SPEECH ARTS MAJOR
WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

Prerequisites. In addition to two units of Speech Arts 3 or 4, a minimum of 13 units of lower division courses, emphasizing (1) theater, (2) broadcasting, (3) public address, or (4) speech and hearing therapy. Courses should be selected in consultation with the student. Courses are listed below to follow one of the patterns of courses recommended in the various areas of emphasis outlined below.

A minimum of 24 upper division units in speech arts to include Speech Arts 100 and at least 12 units in one of the following areas of emphasis: (1) theater and design for television, (2) broadcasting, (3) public address, or (4) speech and hearing pathology. The area of emphasis must be the same in both lower division prerequisites and the major. All courses, including electives to complete the major, must be selected with approval of the advisor, unless the student elects to follow one of the patterns of courses recommended in the various areas of emphasis outlined below.

In addition to course requirements, students electing the area of the major, including design for theater, must participate in a minimum of five Major Theater performances and three Studio Theater activities prior to graduation. Substitutions for such participation will require departmental approval.

Students planning to take the Standard Teaching Credential-Secondary may use the teaching major in speech and drama as a major in speech arts for the A.B. degree.

Minor. A minor is not required with this major.

AREAS OF EMPHASIS
Theater. Lower division: 21 units in speech arts including Speech Arts 1, 5, 8, 11A, 55A or 55B, 56, and one lower division course in broadcasting. Upper division: 24 upper division units in speech arts to include Speech Arts 100, 118A, 154A, 155, 159, and nine units from Speech Arts 108, 118B, 140A, 140B, 145, 152, 154B, 156, 160, 165.

In addition to course requirements, the student must participate in a minimum of five Major Theater performances and three Studio Theater activities prior to graduation. Substitutions for such participation will require departmental approval.
Applied Arts and Sciences

Design for Theater. Lower division: 18 units in speech arts including Speech Arts 1, 5, 8, 55A or 55B, 56, and three units of speech arts electives. Upper division: 24 upper division units in speech arts to include Speech Arts 100, 140A, 140B, 145, 152, 194A, 194B, and 159. In addition to course requirements, the student must participate in a minimum of five Major Theater performances and three State Theater activities prior to graduation. Substitutions for such participation will require departmental approval.

Design for Television. Lower division: 17 units including Speech Arts 1, 56, 81, 83, 84, and Art 14B. Upper division: 24 units including Speech Arts 140A, 140B, 145, 152, 159, 182, 184, and one unit of upper division speech arts electives.

Broadcasting. Lower division: Speech Arts 1 and the lower division prerequisites for the core selected for upper division. Upper division: Speech Arts 100, one of the cores listed below, and upper division speech arts electives, selected with approval of the adviser, to complete a minimum of 24 upper division units. Select one of the following cores:

Core I. Speech Arts 181, with consent of instructor (4 units); and the following prerequisites: Speech Arts 80, 81, 82, and 83 (12 units).

Core II. Speech Arts 182, with consent of instructor (4 units); and the following prerequisites: Speech Arts 56, 80, 81, and 84 (12 units).

Core III. Speech Arts 183, with consent of instructor (4 units); and the following prerequisites: Speech Arts 80, 81, 82, 83, and 84 (15 units).

Core IV. Speech Arts 184, with consent of instructor (4 units); and the following prerequisites: Speech Arts 56, 81, 82, 83, and 84 (15 units).

Public Address. Lower division: 13 units of speech arts including Speech Arts 1, 60A, 60B, one unit of 61, and Speech Arts 4 (unless taken in general education as a substitute for Speech Arts 3, in which case add three units of speech arts electives). Upper division: 24 upper division units in speech arts including Speech Arts 100, 130, 162, 190, 191, 192A, 192B, and three units of speech arts electives.

Speech and Hearing Pathology. Lower division: Speech Arts 1 and 4 (unless units of speech arts electives, Speech Arts 70, and a course in statistics which may be taken as an upper division course as part of the major). Upper division: the following courses: Speech Arts 100, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 176, 177, 178, 179 in the lower division.

ZOOLOGY MAJOR

WITH THE B.S. DEGREE IN APPLIED ARTS AND SCIENCES

Prerequisites. Biology 5 and 15; Zoology 50 and 60; Chemistry 1A-1B; Physics 2A-2B and 3A-3B; and Mathematics 21 or 40. (37 units). Recommended: Mathematics 22 or 50.

Major. A minimum of 36 upper division units in biology, botany, microbiology, and zoology, to include the following: Zoology 100 or Biology 105; Zoology 146; and Microbiology 101. Recommended: Zoology 146. Units to complete the major must be selected with approval of the adviser.

Minor. A minor is not required with this major for the B.S. degree.
LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES

A.B. DEGREE IN LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES

PURPOSE OF THE PROGRAM

The purpose of a four-year collegiate program in liberal arts and sciences is to develop the student’s intellectual interests and mental and physical fitness, and to increase his fund of information, his ability to think accurately, and his judgment, and to make him adaptable to various and changing life situations. A liberal education provides a foundation useful for many occupations and especially for graduate work leading into the professions; it is even more valuable as a preparation for assuming civic leadership and for attaining a balanced intellectual and emotional life. Hence the program in liberal arts and sciences aims to introduce college students to the major domains of human knowledge:

1. The natural sciences, physical and biological, for an understanding of the world and the complicated forces of life.
2. The social studies, for developing a knowledge and appreciation of the institutions and complex influences in society and of the privileges and obligations of citizenship.
3. The tools of critical understanding and the integration of knowledge—language, logic, mathematics, psychology, philosophy.
4. The sources of aesthetic enjoyment—literature, the fine arts, music—for understanding, enjoyment, and, if possible, creation of the beautiful.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE

The student must complete the following requirements for the A.B. degree in liberal arts and sciences. Refer to the section in this catalog on Graduation Requirements for additional college-wide requirements.

1. A minimum of 124 semester units. No more than 48 units in one department may be counted in meeting the 124 units.
2. At least 24 units earned in residence, half of which must be completed among the last 20 units counted toward the degree, better in (a) all units attempted, (b) all units in the major, and (c) all units.
3. A scholastic grade point average of 2.0 (grade of C on a five-point scale) or better at this college.
4. At least 45 upper division units.
5. One major and one minor if required by the department offering the major, or completion of competency tests in mathematics, speech, and writing. All regulations established by the college.
6. American institutions, to include competency in American history, institutions, and ideals; U. S. Constitution; and California state and local government.
7. Distribution of course work to fulfill the pattern below; this pattern fulfills the general education requirements for the degree.

THE MAJOR

The liberal arts and sciences major consists of a pattern of prescribed upper division courses totaling no less than 24 units. Also required as preparation for the major are lower division prerequisite and related courses, a requirement in foreign language, and a minor, if required by the department offering the major. Majors, which are described later in this section of the catalog, are offered in the following fields:

LIST OF MAJORS AND CURRICULA FOR THE A.B. DEGREE IN LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES

† Majors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major</th>
<th>Language</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Geography</td>
<td>Russian</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anthropology</td>
<td>Social science</td>
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<tr>
<td>Art</td>
<td>Social welfare</td>
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<tr>
<td>Astronomy</td>
<td>Sociology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>Spanish</td>
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<tr>
<td>Botany</td>
<td>Zoology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Curricula</td>
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<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>Africa and the Middle East</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>American studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>French</td>
<td>European studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>General major</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>Humanities</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

† For a limited time, the majors and curricula listed above (which are not also available with the degree in applied arts and sciences) may be taken under the regulations for graduation in applied arts and sciences, as follows: For the academic year beginning September 1964, available only to students transferring to this college with 90 units or more; September 1965, available only in liberal arts and sciences.

THE MINOR

A minor may be required by the department offering the major. In departments not requiring a minor, the minor is optional with the student. A minor generally consists of from 15 to 22 units, at least six units of which must be in upper division courses. Minors may be selected from those listed below.

These minors are described in the section of this catalog on Minors for All Degrees.

LIST OF MINORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major</th>
<th>Language</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Accounting</td>
<td>Physics</td>
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<td>Air science</td>
<td>Political science</td>
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<td>Anthropology</td>
<td>Production management</td>
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<td>Art</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
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<td>Astronomy</td>
<td>Public administration</td>
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<td>Biology</td>
<td>Radio and television</td>
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<td>Botany</td>
<td>Broadcasting</td>
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<td>Business education</td>
<td>Real estate</td>
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<tr>
<td>Business management</td>
<td>Recreation</td>
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<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Russian</td>
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<td>Comparative literature</td>
<td>Secretarial management</td>
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<td>Dance</td>
<td>Social welfare</td>
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<td>Economics</td>
<td>Sociology</td>
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<td>Employee relations</td>
<td>Speech arts</td>
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<td>Engineering</td>
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<td>English</td>
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<td>Finance</td>
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<td>Health education</td>
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<td>History</td>
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<td>Home economics</td>
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<td>Industrial arts</td>
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<td>Insurance</td>
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<td>Journalism</td>
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<td>Library science</td>
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<td>Mathematics</td>
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<td>Philosophy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Physical education</td>
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</table>
Liberal Arts and Sciences

GENERAL EDUCATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF COURSES

The degree in liberal arts and sciences requires, in addition to a major field, a distribution of course work to be selected according to the following pattern. All courses that are to be counted in the major department will satisfy the requirements in general education. No single course may be used to meet more than one requirement in the following pattern of distribution. For prerequisites to certain courses, refer to the description of courses in the section of this catalog on Announcement of Courses.

A. Natural Science

1. A combination of two or more courses to complete a minimum of nine units fulfilling:
   (a) Not less than three units of Biology 3, 4, or 5;
   (b) Not less than three units from Astronomy 1 and 9; Chemistry 1A or 2A; Geology 1A or 2 or 3; Physical Science 1 and 4, or 5 and 4; Physics 4A, or 2A and 2A, or 5.
   (c) If, in meeting the above requirements, the student has not completed at least nine units, the remaining units of the major requirement of nine may be satisfied by choosing a course, with or without laboratory, from the following: Biology 1 or 3, or any course on astronomy, biology, botany, chemistry, geology, microbiology, oceanography, physical science, physics, or zoology.
2. Mathematics
   This requirement may be satisfied by Mathematics 18 or a higher numbered course.

B. Social Science

1. American Institutions
   Political Science 1 and 2 or Political Science 115 and 142 or 141 or 146; or History 17A and 17B or History 172A and 172B. (May be taken in whole or in part by examination of by various options. Refer to the section of this catalog on Graduation Requirements, American Institutions, for an outline of options. If the entire requirement is met by examination, add three units to the requirement in Social Science below.)
2. Social Science
   Two 1-unit courses, choosing from Anthropology 1A or 1B (but not both), Economics 1A, Geography 2, Sociology 1. If the entire requirement in American Institutions is met by examination, add a second semester to one of the above (but not Geography 1 or 3), or add a 1-unit course in social science.

C. The Humanities and Fine Arts

1. A one-year course in western civilization
   Choose either History 4A-4B or English 52A-52B.
2. Six units in literature, philosophy, or the history or appreciation of art or music
   To be taken in a department or departments other than that in which the requirement in western civilization was met. Applicable courses: Art 5, 50A, 50B, 51; Music 51, 52, 53, 511; any course in the Department of Foreign Languages; any course in literature in the departments of English and Foreign Languages and in comparative literature.
3. At least three units under the Humanities and Fine Arts or elsewhere must be in literature or philosophy.

D. Other

1. Foreign language requirement as required by the major department.
2. The foreign language requirement of a knowledge of a language other than one's native tongue may be met by satisfactory completion of courses through 12 units at the college level or by written examination.
3. Communication
   Oral—Speech Arts 3 or 4 ........................................... 2-3
   Written—English 1A-1B ........................................... 6
   (If excused from all or part of the requirement in written communication, an equal number of units in literature.)
4. Psychology 1 ....................................................... 3
5. Health Education 21 ............................................... 2
6. Physical education activity courses ................................ 2
   (Four semesters required.)

TOTAL: 51-64

COURSES TO COMPLETE THE MAJOR, THE MINOR (IF ANY), AND ELECTIVES 73-60

UNITNS REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION: 124

DESCRIPTION OF MAJORS AND CURricula

WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES

AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST

WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES

The curriculum in Africa and the Middle East is an area of emphasis in the social science major. This curriculum is offered by the Division of the Social Sciences.

Prerequisites. History 4A-4B; Economics 1A-1B; Anthropology 1B; and Geography 1. (18 units.)

Major. Thirty upper division units from the departments of anthropology, economics, geography, history, political science, and sociology, chosen with the consent of the adviser and including not less than 12 units in one department and six units in each of two other departments. Required courses in this curriculum include: History 157, 158B; Geography 125 and 130; Political Science 188; Economics 119; and Anthropology 152. Additional recommended courses to make the minimum of 12 units in one social science field are as follows: History 156, 158A or 121A-121B; Geography 150 and 151; Political Science 170A-170B and 165; Economics 102, 190, and 196; Anthropology 153, 154, and 156.

Foreign Language Requirement. French 1, 2, 3, 4 (or equivalent competence demonstrated by examination); Recommended: Comparative Literature 52A-52B.

Minor. A minor is not required with this curriculum.

AMERICAN STUDIES

IN LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES

The American Studies Curriculum, offered by the Division of the Humanities, is designed for the undergraduate student who wishes to earn a liberal arts degree with a concentration in American studies. The program stresses the American heritage, in both its uniqueness and its debts to other societies. The curriculum, which is intended to be a center in American history and literature, and includes relevant fields, outside as well as inside the Division of the Humanities.
Major and Minor Combinations. A departmental major is required in history (with concentration in American history) or in English (with concentration in American literature). A minor, to be approved by the faculty adviser in American Studies, is required, and may be taken in any department of the college which offers an appropriate grouping of courses. Knowledge of one foreign language is required, as specified in the departmental major.

Within the scope of the American Studies program, the English-Social Science or the Social Science-English major-minor combination, as defined by the state for a general secondary teaching credential, may be arranged in consultation with the adviser for the program.

Course Requirements and Recommendations. Arrangement of courses in the American Studies curriculum must conform to the following pattern:

I. Forty-two units in courses on American culture, with from 12 to 18 units in each of the following fields:
   (a) History of the United States
   (b) American literature and philosophy
   (c) The United States in the social sciences of anthropology, economics, geography, political science, and sociology
   Courses will be selected from approved lists, with approval of the adviser in American Studies.
   
II. Fifteen units of courses in the foreign backgrounds of American civilization, as recorded and interpreted by history, literature, philosophy, the arts, and the social sciences
   Courses will be selected from approved lists, with approval of the faculty adviser in American Studies.
   
III. Humanities 198, Integration in the Humanities

Total course requirements: 60

The student will file with the Evaluations Office a master plan approved by the faculty adviser in American Studies.

ANTHROPOLOGY MAJOR
WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES

Prerequisites. Anthropology 1A, 1B, and 1C, (9 units.)

Major. A minimum of 24 upper division units in anthropology to include Anthropology 102, 103, 152, 154, and 167. (100A-100B may not be counted in the minimum upper division requirement.) Courses should be selected in consultation with an advisor.

In addition to the major, supporting courses in a field of emphasis should be chosen from the following groups:

Archaeology: Art, geography, geology, history.
Physical anthropology: Psychology, statistics, zoology.
Museum work: Art, education, psychology.
Ethology and social anthropology: History, languages, psychology, political science, social science.

Foreign Language Requirement. Twelve units in one foreign language, or demonstration of equivalent knowledge in a reading examination administered by the Foreign Languages Department in consultation with the Sociology-Anthropology Department. High school courses may be counted as course equivalents, but not for college credit. (Refer to the specific foreign language in the section of this catalog on Announcement of Courses for complete information on course equivalents.)

Minor. Students majoring in anthropology must complete a minor in another field to be approved by an adviser in anthropology.

BOTANY MAJOR
WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES

Prerequisites. Biology 5 and 15; Botany 50 and 51; Zoology 50 and 50; Chemistry 1A-1B; Physics 2A-2B; and Mathematics 21 or 40. (43 units.) Recommended. Mathematics 22 or 23.

Major. Twenty-seven upper division units in biology, botany, microbiology, and zoology, to include the following: Biology 101, 110, 155, 161; Microbiology 101; and eight units of upper division electives to be selected with the approval of the adviser.

Foreign Language Requirement. Twelve units in one foreign language (preferably French, German, or Russian), or demonstration of equivalent knowledge in a reading examination administered by the Biology Department in consultation with the Biology Department. High school courses may be counted as course equivalents, but not for college credit. (Refer to the specific foreign language in the section of this catalog on Announcement of Courses for complete information on course equivalents.)

Minor. A minor is not required with this major.

BIOLOGY MAJOR
WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES

Prerequisites. Biology 5 and 15; Botany 50 and 51; Chemistry 1A-1B; Physics 2A-2B; and Mathematics 21 or 40. (43 units.) Recommended. Mathematics 22 or 23.

Major. Twenty-seven upper division units in biology, botany, microbiology, and zoology, to include the following: Biology 101, 110, 155, 161; Microbiology 101; and eight units of upper division electives to be selected with the approval of the adviser.

Foreign Language Requirement. Twelve units in one foreign language (preferably French, German, or Russian), or demonstration of equivalent knowledge in a reading examination administered by the Biology Department in consultation with the Biology Department. High school courses may be counted as course equivalents, but not for college credit. (Refer to the specific foreign language in the section of this catalog on Announcement of Courses for complete information on course equivalents.)

Minor. A minor is not required with this major.
**Liberal Arts and Sciences**

**Foreign Language Requirement.** Twelve units in one foreign language (preferably French, German, or Russian), or demonstration of equivalent knowledge in a reading examination administered by the Foreign Languages Department in consultation with the Botany Department. High school courses may be counted as course equivalents, but not for college credit. (Refer to the specific foreign language in the section of this catalog on Announcement of Courses for complete information on course equivalents.)

**Minor.** A minor is not required with this major.

**CHEMISTRY MAJOR**

**WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES**

This major is designed for students desiring emphasis on chemistry as part of a liberal arts and sciences education or as preparation for entering a related profession. By appropriate choice of electives, graduates can meet the requirements for admission to medical schools. By careful choice of courses and either appropriate high school preparation (with trigonometry and two or three years of German, or with Advanced Placement credit) or in addition, science courses (taking the required courses in chemistry, physics, and mathematics as specified in Plan A, chemistry major in applied arts and sciences), students may complete the requirements for both the liberal arts and sciences degree and the major in chemistry with the Certificate of the American Chemical Society, as preparation for graduate work in chemistry. (See also the chemistry majors described in the section of this catalog on Applied Arts and Sciences.)

**Requirements**

**Prerequisites.** Chemistry 1A-1B, 5, 12, and 13; Physics 3A-2A and 3A-3B; and Mathematics 21 and 22. (33 units.)

**Major.** A minimum of 24 upper division units in chemistry to include Chemistry 109A-109B, 111, 112, 113, 150; and six units of upper division electives in chemistry.

**Foreign Language Requirement.** Twelve units in one foreign language (French or German preferred), or demonstration of equivalent knowledge in a reading examination administered by the Foreign Languages Department in consultation with the Chemistry Department. High school courses may be counted as course equivalents, but not for college credit. (Refer to the specific foreign language in the section of this catalog on Announcement of Courses for complete information on course equivalents.)

**Minor.** Students majoring in chemistry with the A.B. degree in liberal arts and sciences must complete a minor in another field.

**ECONOMICS MAJOR**

**WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES**

**Prerequisites.** Economics 1A-1B (or 10A-10B), 2, and at least six units from Business Administration 1A, IB, Mathematics 21 and 22, or Philosophy 1A, IB, and 20. (15 units.) Students planning careers in law, business, or government are advised to take at least one semester of accounting.

**Major.** A minimum of 24 upper division units in economics to include Economics 100A-100B. Six of the 24 units may be in related fields to be selected with approval of the Departmental Academic Requirements Committee. Students planning to go to graduate school in economics are advised to take Economics 107, Quantitative Methods.

**Foreign Language Requirement.** Twelve units in one foreign language, or demonstration of equivalent knowledge in a reading examination administered by the Foreign Languages Department in consultation with the Economics Department. High school courses may be counted as course equivalents, but not for college credit. (Refer to the specific foreign language in the section of this catalog on Announcement of Courses for complete information on course equivalents.)

**Minor.** Students majoring in economics must complete a minor in another field.

**ENGLISH MAJOR**

**WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES**

**Prerequisites.** Twelve units of lower division English, to include English 56A and 56B and six units from courses numbered 10 and above.

**Major.** A minimum of 24 upper division units in English, selected with the approval of the departmental adviser, and including at least three units of Shakespeare (117A or 117B), six units of British literature before 1800 exclusive of Shakespeare (chosen from 116A, 116B, 118A, 118B, 120A, 120B, 143A, 151), and six units of British literature after 1800 (chosen from 119A, 119B, 126A, 126B, 129A, 129B, 143B).

**Selection of Courses**

Prospective majors of sophomores standing may, with the consent of the course instructor and subject to general college regulations (see Credit for Upper Division Courses in the section of the catalog on General Regulations), substitute six units of upper division electives for six units of lower division work, such upper division units to be selected from the following: English 101A, 101B, 116A, 116B, 118A, 118B, 119A, 119B, 126A, 126B, 143A, 143B.

Students of junior or senior standing may substitute for any deficiencies in lower division requirements in English (except English 1A and 1B) an equivalent number of units of upper division courses selected from the following: English 101A, 101B, 116A, 116B, 118A, 118B, 119A, 119B, 120A, 120B, 126A, 126B, 143A, 143B, 151.

**Foreign Language Requirement.** Twelve units in one foreign language, or demonstration of equivalent knowledge in a reading examination administered by the Foreign Languages Department in consultation with the English Department. High school courses may be counted as course equivalents, but not for college credit. (Refer to the specific foreign language in the section of this catalog on Announcement of Courses for complete information on course equivalents.)

**Minor.** A minor is not required with this major.

**EUROPEAN STUDIES**

**IN LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES**

Specialization in European Studies beyond the requirements for the departmental liberal arts degree is available within the Division of the Humanities. The largest groupings of courses are in the departments of Foreign Languages and History and in Comparative Literature, and supporting courses are offered regularly by other departments and other divisions of the college. The extended curriculum in European Studies provides (1) the basis for a superior understanding of European civilization, (2) a foundation for graduate work in the major departments, and (3) preparation for residence in continental Europe.

**Major and Minor Combinations.** A departmental major is required in history (with a concentration upon European history), or in French, German, or Spanish. A minor is required in comparative literature, economics, English, French, German, or Spanish. The major and minor must not both be taken in foreign languages, but a reading and speaking knowledge of at least one European language besides English is required.

**Course Requirements.** A minimum of 70 units, including a departmental major as described above above and one or two departmental minors, selected with the approval of a faculty adviser for the European Studies curriculum (not less than 42 units must be in upper division). The distribution of courses must include the following:

- (a) Literature (no fewer than 12 units)
- (b) European history (no fewer than 12 units)
- (c) European geography (no fewer than 6 units)
- (d) Foreign languages (no fewer than 16 units, or the equivalent, in one language)
- (e) Humanities 198, Integration of the Humanities (3 units)
FRENCH MAJOR
WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES

Prerequisites. French 1, 2, 3, 4, 10, and 11. (20 units.) Recommended: History 4A-4B.

Major. A minimum of 24 upper division units in French to include French 101A-101B, 102A-102B, and 12 units in the period literature of the language.

Minor. Students majoring in French must complete a minor in another field to be approved by the departmental adviser in French.

GENERAL MAJOR
WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES

The general major, consisting of three fields, instead of the usual major-minor pattern, offers a general type of education leading to objectives not otherwise provided in the regular programs of the college. Assistance in arranging the general major may be obtained at time of registration or at the Personnel Services Center in the Administration Building. The plan for the major must be cleared with the Evaluations Office for appropriate use of courses, approved by the department chairman in each of the three fields selected, and finally approved by the Dean of Counseling and Testing. Forms are provided for this purpose.

Prerequisites. A minimum of a year course in each of the three fields selected in the major must be completed in the lower division as foundation for upper division courses.

Major. Thirty-six upper division units chosen from three fields, with not more than 15 nor fewer than nine units from any one field. At least two of the fields must be selected from the majors in liberal arts and sciences listed above; the third field may be selected from the same list or from other major or minor fields in the college curriculum, subject to approval of the Dean of Counseling and Testing.

Foreign Language Requirement. Twelve units in one foreign language, or demonstration of equivalent knowledge in a reading examination administered by the Foreign Language Department in consultation with the General Major adviser. High school courses may be counted as course equivalents, but not for college credit. (Refer to the specific foreign language in the section of this catalog on Announcement of Courses for complete information on course equivalents.)

Minor. A minor is not required with this major.

GEOGRAPHY MAJOR
WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES

Prerequisites. Geography 1, 2, 3, 50; and Geography 1A. (16 units.) Geography 1A may be counted as part of a geography minor if desired.

Major. A minimum of 24 upper division units in geography to include Geography 100, 101, 108, 118A, and 12 units of electives in geography, no fewer than six units nor more than nine units of which shall be from among the courses numbered 120 to 130, inclusive.

Foreign Language Requirement. Twelve units in one foreign language, or demonstration of equivalent knowledge in a reading examination administered by the Foreign Language Department in consultation with the Geography Department. High school courses may be counted as course equivalents, but not for college credit. (Refer to the specific foreign language in the section of this catalog on Announcement of Courses for complete information on course equivalents.)

Minor. Students majoring in geography must complete a minor in another field to be approved by the major adviser.

HUMANITIES
IN LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES

The Humanities curriculum is offered by the Division of the Humanities. The extensive program in humanities provides a course of study which gives a comprehensive view of the development of contemporary civilization, with practice in critical thinking and careful expression. The program encourages extensive reading in history, literature, and philosophy, with oral and written discussion.
Liberal Arts and Sciences

Specific Requirements and Recommendations

I. A major in one of the departments of the Division of the Humanities, consisting of 24 upper division units and the required introductory courses, plus a minor if required by the major department. Knowledge of one foreign language is required, as specified in the departmental major.

II. Twelve or more upper division units in related fields, selected with approval of the faculty adviser for the curriculum. (May include courses in the minor, if appropriate.)

III. The adviser will assist the student who undertakes this program to distribute his course work among the following areas:
(a) The Origins of Western Civilization: Greek and Roman, Hebrew, Medieval.
(b) Western Civilization, 1500-1900: Continental, British, and American.
(c) Contemporary Civilization.
(d) Type courses concerned with more than one period: comparative study of Asian Civilization; linguistics and composition; theory.

IV. Humanities 198, Integration in the Humanities (3 units).

The student will file with the Evaluations Office a master plan approved by the adviser for the humanities curriculum.

LATIN-AMERICAN STUDIES MAJOR

WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES

The major in Latin-American Studies is offered by the Division of the Social Sciences. The major provides (1) a basis for a more effective understanding of the cultures and governments of the western hemisphere; and (2) a basic education and training for a business or professional career involving understanding of Latin-American countries.

High school students preparing to enter this program should include in the high school course of study three years of study in one foreign language, preferably Spanish or Portuguese. Proficiency in either or both of these languages is indispensable to a successful career in this area of study.

Requirements

Prerequisites. Six units in each of three of the following groups of courses: Anthropology 1B and 1G; Economics 1A-1B; Geography 1 and 2; History 8A-1B (18 units).

Major. A minimum of 30 upper division units from the fields named above, to include 12 units from one field, six units from each of two additional fields, and six units from any of the fields. Courses strongly recommended: Anthropology 175 and 176; 182, Economics 195, Geography 123 and 124, History 161 and 162. Political Science Anthropology 151B, Economics 190, Geography 121, History 165A-165B, and Political Science 170A-170B and 171.

Recommended courses in addition to the major: Art 51, Comparative Literature 101A-101B, and Spanish 141 or Humanities 147.

Foreign Language Requirement. Twelve units in Spanish or Portuguese, or demonstration of equivalent knowledge in a reading examination administered by the Foreign Languages Department in consultation with the Philosophy Department.

Minor. A minor is not required with this major.

MATHEMATICS MAJOR

WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES

Prerequisites. Mathematics 40 (unless exempted by examination); Mathematics 30, 51, and 52. (13-18 units.) Recommended: Physics 4A-4B-4C.

Major. A minimum of 24 upper division units which should be approved by the adviser before starting upper division work. This must include Mathematics 121A and 150A, and may include six units of approved related area courses.

Foreign Language Requirement. Twelve units in one foreign language, or demonstration of equivalent knowledge in a reading examination administered by the Foreign Languages Department in consultation with the Mathematics Department. High school courses may be counted as course equivalents, but not for college credit. (Refer to the specific foreign language in the section of this catalog on Announcement of Courses for complete information on course equivalents.)

Minor. A minor is not required with this major.

MICROBIOLOGY MAJOR

WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES

Prerequisites. Microbiology 1 (or 101); Biology 5 and 15 (or equivalent); Chemistry 1A-1B, 1 or 15, and 12; and Mathematics 21 or 40. (33-35 units.) Recommended: Chemistry 13; Mathematics 22 or 50; Physics 2A-2B-3A-3B; Zoology 8 and 9.

Major. A minimum of 24 upper division units in microbiology and approved related fields, to include Microbiology 102, 103, 104, 107; Chemistry 115A-115B; Recommended: Microbiology 105, 106 or Biology 101, Microbiology 108; Biology 103, 110, 155; Chemistry 109A, 109B.

Foreign Language Requirement. Twelve units in one foreign language (preferably French, German, or Russian), or demonstration of equivalent knowledge in a reading examination administered by the Foreign Languages Department in consultation with the Microbiology Department. High school courses may be counted as course equivalents, but not for college credit. (Refer to the specific foreign language in the section of this catalog on Announcement of Courses for complete information on course equivalents.)

Minor. A minor is not required with this major.

PHILOSOPHY MAJOR

WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES

Prerequisites. Nine lower division units in philosophy.

Major. A minimum of 24 upper division units in philosophy to include Philosophy 101, 102, and 103. Six of the 24 units may be in related fields to be selected with approval of the departmental adviser.

Foreign Language Requirement. Twelve units in one foreign language, or demonstration of equivalent knowledge in a reading examination administered by the Foreign Languages Department in consultation with the Philosophy Department. High school courses may be counted as course equivalents, but not for college credit. (Refer to the specific foreign language in the section of this catalog on Announcement of Courses for complete information on course equivalents.)

Minor. A minor is not required with this major.
Liberal Arts and Sciences

PHYSICS MAJOR
WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES

Prerequisites. Physics 4A-4B-4C, 73, and Chemistry 1A-1B, or their equivalents (9 units).

Major. A minimum of 24 upper division units in physics to include Physics 101, 105, 110, 112, 120A, 120B, 170, 175, and 190 or 198A and 198B. Students who plan to do advanced work in physics should include Physics 106, 114, 151, and 180 and 180 to be approved by the departmental advisor.

Foreign Language Requirement. Twelve units in one foreign language, or demonstration of equivalent knowledge in a reading examination administered by the Foreign Languages Department in consultation with the Physics Department. High school courses may be counted as course equivalents, but not for credit. (Refer to the specific foreign language in the section of this catalog on Announcement of Courses for complete information on course equivalents.)

Minor in Mathematics. Students majoring in physics must complete a minor in Mathematics 50, 51, and 52, or their equivalents. Mathematics is acceptable for students admitted to teacher education. Additional mathematics is recommended for students planning graduate work in physics.

POLITICAL SCIENCE MAJOR
WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES

Prerequisites. Political Science 1, 2, and 3. (9 units.)

Major. A minimum of 24 upper division units to include (a) three units in Political Science 197 or 198 and (b) 21 upper division units in political science distributed among at least three of the groups listed below, provided that at least three units shall be taken in Group I.

Group I. Political Theory. Courses numbered 100 to 114.
Group II. Politics. Courses numbered 115 to 129.
Group III. Public Law. Courses numbered 130 to 139.
Group IV. Public Administration. Courses numbered 140 to 146.
Group V. International Relations. Courses numbered 147 to 179.
Group VI. Comparative Government. Courses numbered 180 to 195.

Students majoring in political science are advised to become as familiar as possible with related social science fields.

Foreign Language Requirement. Twelve units in one foreign language, or demonstration of equivalent knowledge in a reading examination administered by the departmental advisor. High school courses may be counted as course equivalents, but not for credit. (Refer to the specific foreign language in the section of this catalog on Announcement of Courses for complete information on course equivalents.)

Minor. Students majoring in political science must complete a minor in another field to be approved by the chairman of the major department.

PSYCHOLOGY MAJOR
WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES

Two plans are provided for the major in psychology: Plan A for those students who wish to extend their liberal arts education in the field of psychology; and A.B. degree for those students expecting to pursue the study of psychology beyond the bachelor's level.

Plan A
Plan A is for a nonprofessional major in psychology and is designed to provide the student with a greater understanding of his expanding group relations leading to happy and effective family and community living. The recommended pattern of courses for this program is not designed to facilitate graduate and professional study in psychology.

Prerequisites. Psychology 5 and 6. Recommended courses in related fields: six units in biology and/or zoology; three units in philosophy; and six units in anthropology and/or sociology.

Major. A minimum of 24 upper division units in psychology to include Psychology 106, 131, and 145. It is expected that each student under Plan A will select, with the assistance of his advisor, a pattern of courses in line with his particular objectives in pursuing Plan A. For most students in Plan A, the following courses will be found particularly helpful: Psychology 105, 107, 122, 150, and 155.

To facilitate the purpose of Plan A the following courses in other departments are recommended as electives: Anthropology 1A-1B; Biology 1, 100; Economics 1A-1B, 102; Health Education 90; Philosophy 1A-1B; Zoology 165; and courses in home economics.

Plan B
The purpose of Plan B is to facilitate the specific preparation of those students who wish to pursue graduate and professional preparation in clinical, industrial and personnel, social, and theoretical-experimental psychology.

Prerequisites. Psychology 5 and 6; and Zoology 22 and 23; Recommended courses in related fields: six units in biology and/or zoology; three units in philosophy; and six units in anthropology and/or sociology.

Major. A minimum of 24 upper division units in psychology to include Psychology 104A, 105, 110, 178, and one of the following: 111, 112, 113, or 114; and nine additional units selected from courses in consultation with the departmental advisor.

Foreign Language Requirement. Students with this major in psychology under either Plan A or Plan B must complete 12 units in one foreign language, or demonstrate equivalent knowledge in a reading examination administered by the Foreign Languages Department in consultation with the Psychology Department. High school courses may be counted as course equivalents, but not for college credit. (Refer to the specific foreign language in the section of this catalog on Announcement of Courses for complete information on course equivalents.)

Minor. A minor is not required with this major in psychology under either Plan A or Plan B.

RUSSIAN MAJOR
WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES

Prerequisites. Russian 1, 2, 3, 4, 10, and 11. (20 units.) Recommended: History 4A-4B.

Major. A minimum of 24 upper division units in Russian to include Russian 101A-101B, 102A-102B, and 12 units in the period literature of the language.

Minor. Students majoring in Russian must complete a minor in another field to be approved by the departmental advisor in Russian.
SOCIALLY SCIENCE MAJOR
WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES

The major in social science is offered by the Division of the Social Sciences.

Prerequisites. A six-unit sequence in each of three of the following fields: (1) anthropology, (2) economics, (3) geography, (4) history, (5) political science, and (6) sociology. (18 units.) Courses recommended for these sequences are as follows: 8A-8B, Political Science 1 and 2, Sociology 1 and 10.

Major. Thirty-three upper division units to include 12 units from any field named above and 12 units from any of the fields named above. Courses covering four fields named above, including six units of U.S. history, must be completed either in lower division prerequisites or in the major.

Foreign Language Requirement. Twelve units in one foreign language, or demonstration of equivalent knowledge in a reading examination administered by the Foreign Languages Department in consultation with the Sociology Department. High school courses may be counted as course equivalents, but not for college credit. (Refer to the specific foreign language in the section of this catalog on Announcement of Courses for complete information on course equivalents.)

Minor. A minor is not required with this major.

CURRICULUM IN AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST

The social science major may be taken with an emphasis in Africa and the Middle East. For a description of this program, refer to Africa and the Middle East in its alphabetical order above.

SOCIALLY WELFARE MAJOR
WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES

The major in social welfare is offered by the Department of Sociology-Anthropology. This curriculum in social welfare provides preparation for (1) admission to graduate schools of social work, (2) immediate employment in those fields which do not require graduate training, and (3) more effective participation in community affairs based on an understanding of those problems which shape social welfare programs. This curriculum should be pursued by those who plan careers in federal, state, or local welfare agencies; social work in the public schools including preparation for a teaching position; work in institutions for the defectives, delinquents, and mentally ill, and/or executive positions in social work and correction.

Prerequisites. Sociology 1, 10, and 60; Economics 1A-1B; History 17A-17B or Biology 3 and courses from anthropology and speech arts.

Major. Thirty-six upper division units distributed as follows: Social Welfare 100, 121, 125, 136, 137, and Social Welfare 189 and 186, 185, 186; Psychology 150 and selected from Political Science 103, 112, 122, 140, 142, 143, 147, three units selected from Economics 102, 111, 131, 151, 171, and 181; and six units selected from anthropology. Students should consult with the adviser in social welfare for selection and arrangement of courses.

Foreign Language Requirement. Twelve units in one foreign language, or demonstration of equivalent knowledge in a reading examination administered by the Department of Foreign Languages Department in consultation with the Sociology-Anthropology for college credit. (Refer to the specific foreign language in the section of this catalog on Announcement of Courses for complete information on course equivalents.)

Minor. A minor is not required with this major.

ZOOLOGY MAJOR
WITH THE A.B. DEGREE IN LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES

Prerequisites. Biology 5 and 15; Zoology 30 and 60; Chemistry 1A-1B; Physics 2A-2B-3A-3B; and Mathematics 21 or 40. (37 units.) Recommended: Mathematics 22 or 50.

Major. A minimum of 24 upper division units in zoology, biology, and related fields to include Zoology 100 or Biology 103; Zoology 164 or Biology 155; Biology 101, 118; and Microbiology 101. Recommended: Zoology 106. Units to complete the major must be selected with approval of the adviser.

Foreign Language Requirement. Twelve units in one foreign language (preferably French, German, or Russian), or demonstration of equivalent knowledge in a reading examination administered by the Foreign Languages Department in consultation with the Zoology Department. High school courses may be counted as course equivalents, but not for college credit. (Refer to the specific foreign language in the section of this catalog on Announcement of Courses for complete information on course equivalents.)

Minor. A minor is not required with this major.
PROFESSIONAL CURRICULA

SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION
SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING
SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK
SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

DEPARTMENTAL ORGANIZATION
Five departments comprise the School of Business Administration: Accounting, Business Law and Finance, Management, Marketing, and Business Education. Each department offers its separate majors and minors.

ACCREDITATION
The School of Business Administration is a member of the American Association of Collegiate Schools of Business.

BUREAU OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMIC RESEARCH
The Bureau of Business and Economic Research is an organized research activity serving the needs of the School of Business Administration. Its chief purpose is to facilitate research by faculty and students in the areas of economics and business. For further information, refer to the section in this catalog on Research Facilities.

COURSES IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
Courses in business administration are listed and described in the section of this catalog on Announcement of Courses.

THE MASTER'S DEGREE
The School of Business Administration offers the Master of Arts degree for teaching service with a concentration in business education, the Master of Science degree in business administration with concentrations in eight areas, and the Master of Science in Business Administration degree, a two-year graduate program. For further information, refer to the Graduate Bulletin and to the section in this catalog on the Graduate Division.

DEPARTMENTAL MAJORS AND MINORS
The following listed majors and minors are offered by each of the five departments in the School of Business Administration.

DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS LAW AND FINANCE
Majors with the B.S. degree in the following:
- Finance
- Insurance
- Real Estate

Minors in the following:
- Finance
- Insurance
- Real Estate

DEPARTMENT OF ACCOUNTING
Major in Accounting with the B.S. degree
Minor in Accounting

DEPARTMENT OF MANAGEMENT
Major in Management with the B.S. degree
Minors in the following:
- Business Management
- Employee Relations
- Production Management

DEPARTMENT OF MARKETING
Major in Marketing with the B.S. degree
Minor in Marketing

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS
The student must complete the requirements listed below for the bachelor's degree. (Refer to the section of this catalog on Graduation Requirements for specific information.)

1. A minimum of 128 semester units for the B.S. degree.
2. At least 24 units earned in residence, half of which must be completed among the last 20 units counted toward the degree.
3. A scholastic grade point average of 2.0 (grade of C on a five-point scale) or better in (a) all units attempted, (b) all units in the major, and (c) all units attempted at this college.
4. At least 36 upper division units for the B.S. degree.
5. One major.
6. Satisfactory completion of competency tests in mathematics, speech, and writing, or completion of appropriate courses designated in lieu thereof.
7. All regulations established by the college.
8. American institutions, to include competence in American history, institutions, and ideas; U.S. Constitution; and California state and local government.
9. 45 units in general education exclusive of courses in the major.
10. Application for graduation.

THE MAJOR
Each major in business administration consists of a pattern of prescribed upper division courses. The minimum number of units required is stated in the description of each major.
Also required as preparation for the major are the lower division prerequisite courses. Some majors require additional courses in a prescribed pattern in areas other than the major.
Business administration majors are not required to complete a minor for the degree.
For information on general education and other degree requirements, refer to the section of this catalog on Graduation Requirements.

DEPARTMENT OF ACCOUNTING

ACCOUNTING MAJOR

WITH THE B.S. DEGREE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Prerequisites. Business Administration 1A-1B, 30A-30B, 80, Economics 1A-1B, Economics 2 or Mathematics 12, and Mathematics 21. (25 units.) Students who expect to use Economics 1A and/or Business Administration 30A to meet general education requirements must complete compensating units in courses outside business administration and economics.

Major. A minimum of 36 upper division units to include Business Administration 100, 101, 102, 106, 127, 132, 150, and Economics 100A or 100B; nine units selected from the following:
- Economics: Economics 135, 170
- Finance: Finance, Management, Marketing, and Business Education: Any upper division course may be selected in these areas, but only one course may be taken in each department.

In addition to courses in the major and in general education, 12 upper division elective units outside of business administration and economics are required. (Any courses in one foreign language may be taken to satisfy this requirement.)
ACCOUNTING MINOR

The minor in accounting is offered to students who are not majors in the School of Business Administration. The minor consists of from 15 to 22 units in accounting, of which Business Administration 1A-1B, 100 must be included. At least eleven units must be in upper division courses.

DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS LAW AND FINANCE

FINANCE MAJOR

WITH THE B.S. DEGREE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

All students majoring in finance must meet the requirements listed below in (1) the major, and (2) pattern requirements outside the Department of Economics and the School of Business Administration.

(1) REQUIREMENTS WITHIN THE MAJOR FIELD

Prerequisites. Business Administration 1A-1B, 30A-30B, 80, Economics 1A-1B, Economics 2 or Mathematics 12, and Mathematics 21. (25 units.) Students who expect to use Economics 1A and/or Business Administration 30A to meet general education requirements must complete compensating units in courses outside business administration and economics.

Major. A minimum of 36 upper division units to include Business Administration 101, 127, 128, 130, 132, 150, and 197; Economics 100A, 100B, and 135; the remaining five units to be selected from business administration and economics courses with consent of the advisor.

(2) PATTERN REQUIREMENTS OUTSIDE THE DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS AND SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Eight to nine units in one of the departments of the Divisions of the Life, Physical, or Social Sciences (except Economics) as listed below in (a); and eight to nine units in one of the departments of the Divisions of the Humanities or Fine Arts as listed in (b) below. A minimum of 17 units is required.

Students in the AFROTC program may substitute the four-year program of lower and upper division air science courses for the above requirement. Courses taken to satisfy the requirements in (1) may be used to satisfy any other requirement of (2) or of general education.

(a) Divisions of the Life, Physical, and Social Sciences. Courses to be selected with consent of the adviser from all upper division courses (except in economics) and Chemistry 1A-1B, 4 or 5, and Physics 4A-4B-4C.

(b) Divisions of the Humanities and Fine Arts. Courses to be selected with consent of the adviser from all upper division courses and Art 5, 30A, 30B, 51, 52A, 52B, Music 52, and Speech Arts 4, 60A, 60B, 61, and 64, or from all courses in foreign languages, but not less than eight units in one language.

INSURANCE MAJOR

WITH THE B.S. DEGREE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Prerequisites. Business Administration 1A-1B, 30A-30B, 80, Economics 1A-1B, and Economics 2 or Mathematics 12. (22 units.) Students who expect to use Economics 1A and/or Business Administration 30A to meet general education requirements must complete compensating units in courses outside business administration and economics.

Major. A minimum of 36 upper division units to include Business Administration 120, 121, 124, 125, 127 or Economics 135, Business Administration 132 and 150, and 18 units selected from Business Administration 106, 107, 118, 127, 128, 131, 140, 170, 171, 173, 174; Economics 111, 131, 135, 138, 142, 170, 171, and 187. In addition to courses in the major and in general education, three upper division elective units outside of business administration or economics are required.

REAL ESTATE MAJOR

WITH THE B.S. DEGREE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

The major in real estate is offered primarily for the student desiring to acquire a core of essential knowledge of the principles of real estate and urban land economics which will prepare him to engage in professional real estate activities or general business. The student in the School of Business Administration seeking a career in real estate development, land management, real estate finance, insurance, and related fields will have the opportunity to select courses in economics, political science, sociology, and other areas so as to develop a broad educational background in this field of study.

Prerequisites. Business Administration 1A-1B, 30A-30B, 80, Economics 1A-1B, and Economics 2 or Mathematics 12. (22 units.) Students who expect to use Economics 1A and/or Business Administration 30A to meet general education requirements must complete compensating units in courses outside business administration and economics.

Major. A minimum of 36 upper division units to include Business Administration 127, 132, 140, 150, 170, 171, 173, 174, Economics 138; and nine units selected from Business Administration 100, 106, 107, 121, 133, 172, Economics 142, 187, and Political Science 160 (this latter course being recommended as a part of the nine units for majors). In addition to courses in the major and in general education, three upper division elective units outside of business administration or economics are required.

FINANCE MINOR

A minor in finance is offered to students who are not majors in the School of Business Administration. The minor consists of from 16 to 22 units and must include Business Administration 1A-1B, Economics 1A-1B, Business Administration 132, and Economics 135.

INSURANCE MINOR

A minor in insurance is offered to students who are not majors in the School of Business Administration. The minor consists of from 19 to 22 units and must include Business Administration 1A-1B, 30A-30B, and nine upper division units, including Business Administration 120 and either Business Administration 121 or 124.

REAL ESTATE MINOR

A minor in real estate is offered to students who are not majors in the School of Business Administration. The minor consists of from 19 to 22 units and must include Business Administration 1A-1B, 30A-30B, and nine upper division units, including Business Administration 170 and six units to be selected with approval of the adviser in this field.
DEPARTMENT OF MANAGEMENT

MANAGEMENT MAJOR
WITH THE B.S. DEGREE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

The major in management with the B.S. degree is offered in three areas of concentration: business management, employee relations, and production management.

Students majoring in management must complete all three of the following requirements: (1) Requirements in the professional curriculum of the major, (2) requirements in one of the areas of concentration of the major, and (3) in addition to the major, pattern requirements outside the Department of Economics and the School of Business Administration.

(1) PROFESSIONAL CURRICULUM WITHIN THE MAJOR FIELD

Prerequisites. Business Administration 1A-1B, 30A, 80; Economics 1A-1B, Mathematics 12, 21, and 22, (25 units.)

Major. Business Administration 102, 127, 131, 132, 134, 135, 140, 145, 149, 150, Economics 100A, and Mathematics 130A, (56 units.)

(2) AREAS OF CONCENTRATION WITHIN THE MAJOR FIELD

Select one area:

(a) Business Management. Twelve units may be taken of one upper division three unit course from each of four of the following fields: accounting, business law, economics, employee relations, finance, insurance, marketing, production management, purchasing, and real estate.

(b) Employee relations. (1) At least six units from Business Administration 141, 142, and 143; and (2) six units from Economics 150, 151, 152, Psychology 107, 127, 128, and Sociology 126, (12 units.)

(c) Production Management. Twelve units may be taken of one upper division three unit course from each of four of the following fields: accounting, business law, economics, employee relations, finance, insurance, marketing, production management, purchasing, and real estate.

(3) PATTERN REQUIREMENTS OUTSIDE THE DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS

AND THE SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

A minimum of 16 units of pattern requirements must be taken. These requirements are met by taking a minimum of eight units in the area of Life, Physical, and Social Sciences as indicated in (a) below and a minimum of eight units in the area also not required during the four year AFROTC program of lower and upper division courses.

Courses taken to satisfy the requirements shown in (a) and (b) below are in addition to and may not be used to satisfy any other requirements in general education or may they be used to satisfy requirements stated in (1) above.

(a) Life, Physical, and Social Sciences: Eight units minimum to be selected, with consent of adviser, from one department in the Divisions of Life, Physical, and Social Sciences, excluding the Department of Economics. All upper division courses and the following lower division courses are acceptable: Chemistry 1A-1B, 4, or 5 and Physics 4A-4B-AC.

(b) Humanities and Fine Arts: Eight units minimum to be selected, with consent of adviser, from one department in the Divisions of Humanities and Fine Arts. All upper division courses and the following lower division courses are acceptable: Art 5, 50A-50B, 51, 52A, 52B, Music 52, Speech Arts 4, 60A-60B, 61, and 64. All upper or lower division courses in foreign languages are acceptable; at least eight units must be taken in one language.

BUSINESS MANAGEMENT MINOR

A minor in business management is offered to students who are not majors in the School of Business Administration. The minor consists of from 19 to 22 units and must include Business Administration 1A-1B, Economics 1A-1B, Business Administration 132, and six to nine additional units of upper division courses approved by the adviser in this field.

EMPLOYEE RELATIONS MINOR

A minor in employee relations is offered to students who are not majors in the School of Business Administration. The minor consists of from 19 to 22 units and must include Business Administration 1A-1B, Economics 1A-1B, Business Administration 132, and three to six units of upper division courses approved by the adviser in this field.

PRODUCTION MANAGEMENT MINOR

A minor in production management is offered to students who are not majors in the School of Business Administration. The minor consists of from 19 to 22 units and must include Business Administration 1A-1B, Economics 1A-1B, Business Administration 132, 135, and three to six units of upper division courses approved by the adviser in this field.

DEPARTMENT OF MARKETING

MARKETING MAJOR
WITH THE B.S. DEGREE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

The major is planned so that the student will attain a comprehensive, rigorous knowledge of marketing. It is important to the student that he integrate this professional knowledge with the mainstream of culture and education. Sixty-two units of professional courses are required for the major in marketing. The student is urged to plan the additional 66 units to include not only the general education requirements but also exploration of as many subject fields in other departments of the college as possible, preferably concentrating his work in a limited number of fields and in upper division courses. Consultation with the adviser is recommended.

Requirements:

Prerequisites. Business Administration 1A-1B, 30A-30B, 50, 80; Economics 1A-1B, Economics 2 or Mathematics 12, (24 units.) Students who expect to use Economics 1A and/or Business Administration 30A to meet general education requirements must complete compensating units in courses outside business administration and economics.

Major. A minimum of 36 upper division units to include Business Administration 127, 132, 140, 150, 151, and 157; 12 units selected from Business Administration 102, 153, 154, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165; and six units selected from business administration and/or economics courses with the approval of the marketing adviser. In addition to courses in the major and in general education, three upper division elective units outside of business administration or economics are required.

MARKETING MINOR

A minor in marketing is offered to students who are not majors in the School of Business Administration. The minor consists of from 17 to 22 units and must include Business Administration 30, Economics 1A-1B, and nine units of upper division courses, including Business Administration 150 and six units selected with approval of the adviser in this field.
DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS EDUCATION

Majors

BUSINESS EDUCATION MAJOR

WITH THE B.S. DEGREE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

The major in business education is primarily for the student planning to take the Standard Teaching Credential-Secondary, but is open to other students.

Prerequisites. Business Administration 1A, 1B, 30A, 30B, 72, 73, 74, 75B, 80, Economics 1A, 1B, 2, and Mathematics 7. (31 units.) Students who expect to use Economics 1A and/or Business Administration 30A to meet general education requirement must complete compensating units in courses outside business administration and economics.

Major. A minimum of 36 upper division units to include Business Administration 100, 127, 132, 150, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 189; and five additional units selected from Business Administration 102, 105, 152, 153, 159, 160, Economics 100A, 100B, 102, 111, and 170.

Minor. A minor is not required with this major for the degree; however, students planning to take the credential for secondary teaching should include in the undergraduate program a teaching minor for the credential.

OFFICE MANAGEMENT MAJOR

WITH THE B.S. DEGREE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

The major in office management is offered with two options: (1) the major with a concentration in office administration (38 upper division units); and (2) the major with a concentration in executive secretarial (37 upper division units).

Requirements

Students must complete the following requirements: (1) Courses in the Professional Curriculum, required of all majors; (2) courses in one of the Areas of Concentration; and (3) from 18-19 additional units of General Electives approved by the adviser, at least 12 units of which must be in courses outside the fields of business administration and economics.

PROFESSIONAL CURRICULUM

(Required of all students in the major)

Prerequisites. Business Administration 1A, 1B, 30A, 10B, 73, 74, 80, Economics 1A, 1B, 2, and Mathematics 7. (26 units.) Demonstration of proficiency in typing is required. Students who expect to use Economics 1A and/or Business Administration 30A to meet general education requirement must complete compensating units in courses outside business administration and economics.

Major. Twenty-five units to include Business Administration 102, 127, 132, 135, 150, 184, 185, and 186. In addition, students must complete the courses in one of the Areas of Concentration.

AREAS OF CONCENTRATION

(Select one option)

1. OFFICE ADMINISTRATION

Major (continued). Thirteen upper division units, in addition to courses in the Professional Curriculum, to include the following: Business Administration 100 and 164; and six units selected from Business Administration 120, 128, 145, 151, 182, and 189.

2. EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAL

Prerequisites. Business Administration 72 and 75B. (5 units.)

Major (continued). Twelve upper division units to include Business Administration 183 and nine units selected from Business Administration 120, 128, 145, 164, 182, and 189.

GENERAL ELECTIVES

In addition to requirements in the Professional Curriculum and in one of the Areas of Concentration, students in the Office Administration option must complete 18 units of lower or upper division General Electives, or 19 units in the Executive Secretarial option, courses to be selected with approval of the adviser. At least 12 units must be in courses outside the fields of business administration and economics.

Minors

BUSINESS EDUCATION MINOR

A minor in business education is offered to students who are not majors in the School of Business Administration. The minor consists of from 15 to 22 units and must include Business Administration 1A-1B, 71 and 72, or equivalents, and nine units of upper division courses selected with approval of the adviser in this field.

SECRETARIAL MANAGEMENT MINOR

A minor in secretarial management is offered to students who are not majors in the School of Business Administration. The minor consists of from 15 to 22 units. The student must demonstrate competency equal to that required in Business Administration 72 before he can be admitted to the minor program. The minor must include Business Administration 75A-75B, or their equivalent, in the lower division and 12 units in the upper division to include Business Administration 183A-183B, 185, 186, and 188.
CREDENTIALS

On May 24, 1963, the State Board of Education adopted new regulations for credentials, designed to implement the Licensing of Certified Personnel Law of 1961. San Diego State College has, for several years, been developing new programs to meet the anticipated regulations; nevertheless, final decisions could not be made early enough to include these programs in the 1963-1964 college catalog.

Students who had completed two years of college and were enrolled in a program of teacher education prior to November 1, 1963, have until September 14, 1966, to complete requirements for current credentials for public school service in California. All other students must meet the new credential regulations which became effective on January 1, 1964.

LIST OF CREDENTIALS PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 1964

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credential</th>
<th>School Service Authorized</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Elementary</td>
<td>Kindergarten through grade 8.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kindergarten-Primary</td>
<td>Kindergarten through grade 3.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Junior High School</td>
<td>All subjects in grades 7, 8, and 9 in all elementary or secondary schools.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Secondary in Art</td>
<td>Art in all grades of the public schools.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Secondary in Business Education</td>
<td>Business education subjects in all grades of the public schools.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Secondary in Home-Making Education</td>
<td>Homemaking education subjects in all grades of the public schools.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Secondary in Industrial Arts</td>
<td>Industrial arts in all grades of the public schools.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Secondary in Music</td>
<td>Music in all grades of the public schools.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Secondary in Physical Education</td>
<td>Physical education in all grades of the public schools.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Secondary in Speech Arts</td>
<td>Speech in all grades of the public schools.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and Development</td>
<td>Serve as supervisor of health.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teaching Exceptional Children</td>
<td>To teach mentally retarded or speech correction and lipreading in remedial classes in all grades of the public schools.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Secondary</td>
<td>All subjects in the public schools in grades 7 through 14.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Pupil Personnel Services</td>
<td>To serve in the areas of psychology, psychometry, counseling, or child welfare and attendance in all grades of the public schools.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Junior College</td>
<td>Serve as a teacher in junior college.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administration in Elementary Education</td>
<td>To serve as superintendent, assistant superintendent, principal, vice-principal, and supervisor of instruction in elementary schools.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administration in Secondary Education</td>
<td>To serve as superintendent, assistant superintendent, principal, vice-principal, and supervisor of instruction in secondary schools.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supervision</td>
<td>To supervise instruction in the field or on the grade level for which a regular valid basic credential is held.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4. Satisfactory quality of speech and voice control.
5. Results of the college health examination given for teaching credential candidates.
6. Interviews with representatives of the Admissions Committee and, for secondary education only, with a representative of the department in which the student is a major. The Admissions Committee will base its evaluation upon the following factors established by the Board of Trustees: intelligence, scholarship, professional aptitude, personality and character, speech and language usage, and many-sided interests.
7. Satisfactory grade point averages on the first two years or more of a given curriculum and on all subsequent work taken for the credential. Minimum grade point averages are indicated below:
   a. Elementary teaching, 2.20.
   b. Health and development credential, 2.20.
   c. Secondary teaching, all subjects, 2.50, and major field, 2.75.
   d. Junior college teaching, 2.30.
8. For administration, supervision, and pupil personnel services credential candidates, a satisfactory grade point average (minimum 2.75) on all work applicable to that credential, exclusive of the work applied to the basic credential.
9. For secondary teaching candidates, an official evaluation and program approved by the authorized departmental representative in the student's major field and by a representative in secondary education.

TRANSFER STUDENTS

Students who have completed two or more semesters of work in another college, upon transferring to San Diego State College, should make application for admission to Teacher Education as soon as they enroll in the college. Transfer students admitted to the college with either upper division or graduate standing should take the necessary tests for admission to Teacher Education at the earliest time the tests are given. (See academic calendar for dates.)

TRANSFER STUDENTS WITH PROVISIONAL CREDENTIALS

Teachers with a provisional credential who are teaching and working concurrently toward a regular credential may have a program designed to fit their background. According to present law, teachers on provisional credentials are required to embark upon a program with an accredited institution leading toward the degree or a credential before the provisional credential can be renewed. Before the student is fully matriculated in the college and must complete admission to Teacher Education. (Refer to the requirements stated above for admission to Teacher Education.) Also, at the time of renewal, successful teaching experience must be verified. For an evaluation of college credit completed to date, make formal application at the Evaluations Office, Administration Building, San Diego State College. For additional details, see the Coordinator of Elementary Education or the Coordinator of Secondary Education.

ADVANCED STANDING IN TEACHER EDUCATION

A student transferring into San Diego State College with advanced standing must complete a minimum of six units of professional education work in residence at San Diego State College before recommendation for a credential, regardless of extent of education work already completed elsewhere.

EVALUATION OF CREDITS

After an interval of five years, courses in education are re-evaluated and subject to reduction in credit, in light of such new requirements as may have been put into effect and changes in educational procedures. Students formerly in attendance in the curriculum until an evaluation and statement of credit has been secured from the Evaluations Office. All courses taken for credit must be approved by an official advisor in order to be credited toward meeting credential requirements or pattern requirements for a degree.
GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS FOR
ELEMENTARY, SECONDARY, AND
JUNIOR COLLEGE TEACHING

In addition to meeting the general education requirements for graduation, described in the section of this catalog on Graduation Requirements, credential candidates must meet the pattern of area requirements outlined below. Because these general education requirements for a credential are similar in many respects to those for graduation from San Diego State, students will, by careful selection of courses, be able to meet most of both sets of requirements concurrently.

PATTERN REQUIREMENTS

Forty-five semester units of course work must be completed in the following areas. (Not more than six semester units of course work taken to satisfy this requirement shall apply toward the fulfillment of the requirements for either a major or a minor.)

1. Humanities, excluding foreign languages for the purposes of this requirement but including a year of English. (In addition, the applicant shall demonstrate competency in composition either by passing a course in composition or by passing an examination given by the institution in lieu thereof.)

2. Social Sciences. (The course work taken to satisfy the requirement of knowledge of the Constitution of the United States may be counted toward this requirement.)

3. Natural Sciences.

4. Mathematics, requiring as a prerequisite an understanding and knowledge of high school algebra and geometry.

5. Fine Arts.

6. A foreign language. (The successful completion in an approved institution of an examination covering the speaking, reading, writing, and understanding of a foreign language shall be accepted in lieu of course work in a foreign language, but shall not count toward the 41 semester units specified.) For any credential issued prior to September 1, 1967, this foreign language requirement is waived for students who have completed successfully in a high school two full school years in a single foreign language.

Specialization in Elementary Teaching

Candidates for the Standard Teaching Credential with specialization in elementary teaching must complete course work in five of the six areas. In addition, they must have completed three semester units of course work in the theory of the structure, arithmetic, and algebra of the real number system or three semester hours of course work in calculus, if this content has not been included in the areas above.

Specialization in Secondary and Junior College Teaching

Candidates for the Standard Teaching Credential with specialization in secondary school or junior college teaching must complete course work in four of the six areas listed above.

STANDARD TEACHING CREDENTIAL—ELEMENTARY

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

To be recommended by San Diego State College for the Standard Teaching Credential with specialization in elementary teaching, an applicant shall have completed successfully a program including the following requirements:

I. Four years, or the equivalent, of college or university education with a baccalaureate or higher degree from an approved institution.

II. A fifth year of postgraduate education taken at the upper division or graduate level. (Under certain conditions, including the completion of a major and of the required undergraduate work in professional education, this fifth year may be postponed, and completed during the first five years of teaching. Further details on this option are available in the office of the Coordinator of Elementary Education.)

III. Forty-five semester hours in general education as outlined in the preceding section on General Education.

IV. One of the majors specified for elementary teaching.

V. One of the minors specified for elementary teaching, or specialized preparation to serve as (1) a librarian or to teach librarianship, or (2) a teacher of exceptional children.

VI. The following professional courses in education: Education 111, 112, 130, 131, 132, 202 (30-31 units). This sequence of professional courses will typically begin in either the first or second semester of the junior year.

VII. The following courses (unless taken as part of the major, minor, or general education): Art 9, Geography 1, 2, Health Education 130, Mathematics 10A, Music 7A, Physical Education 53, and Speech Arts 3.

MAJORS AND MINORS FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHING

Candidates for the Standard Teaching Credential with specialization in elementary teaching must complete one major and one minor in addition to the required courses in professional education. Advisers for these majors will be in the School of Education unless stated otherwise in the major description.

MAJOR

Majors for elementary teaching available at this college are described below. Although these teaching majors need not be completed until the end of the postgraduate year, most students will need to complete an undergraduate major applicable toward a bachelor’s degree.

Students in Teacher Education at the time of graduation who complete the teaching major in the undergraduate program, including prerequisites, will normally meet the requirements for the corresponding major for a bachelor’s degree. Any exceptions are noted in the description of the teaching major.

LIST OF MAJORS

Majors will be selected from the following list:

Art
Chemistry
English
Fine Arts
French
German
Physical Sciences
Physics
Social Sciences
Spanish
MINOR

Minors for elementary teaching available at this college are described below. Although these teaching minors need not be completed until the end of the postgraduate year, many students will need to complete an undergraduate minor applicable toward a bachelor’s degree.

Students in Teacher Education at the time of graduation who complete the teaching minor in the undergraduate program will normally meet the requirements for the corresponding minor for a bachelor’s degree. Any exceptions are noted in the description of the teaching minor.

LIST OF MINORS

Minors will be selected from the following list:

- Biology
- Chemistry
- English
- Geography
- German
- Health Sciences
- Industrial Arts
- Mathematics
- Music
- Physics
- Psychology
- Russian
- Spanish
- Speech and Drama
- Specialization in Physical Education
- (a) Librarianship
- (b) Teaching of
- Exceptional Children

DESCRIPTION OF MAJORS FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHING

ART MAJOR

FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHING


Teaching Major: A minimum of 24 upper division units to include Art 109A, 117A or 118A, 119A, 120A, 156; five units of art electives, and no less than eight units of upper division courses in other departments, as approved by the adviser in the major for teaching programs.

Degree Requirements: A minor is not required with this major for the bachelor's degree; however, a teaching minor, which may be completed in the undergraduate program, is required for the credential.

CHEMISTRY MAJOR

FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHING

The major in chemistry for elementary teaching requires an undergraduate major in chemistry. All courses in the teaching major must be approved by the adviser in chemistry for teaching programs. It is recommended that six units of graduate work be taken in chemistry.

ENGLISH MAJOR

FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHING

Prerequisites: English 56A, 56B, and six additional units selected from English courses numbered 50 or above. (12 units.)

Teaching Major: A minimum of 24 upper division units in English to include the following courses: English 117A or 117B, 191, 192; three units selected from 119A, 119B, 120B, 149; six units selected from 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 139; six units selected from 116A, 116B, 118A, 118B, 119A, 119B, 120A, 120B, 126A, 126B, 129A, 129B, 143A, 143B, 149, 151.

In addition to the major, credential candidates must complete Education 133.

Degree Requirements: Students in Teacher Education using this teaching major for the bachelor's degree must complete 12 units of acceptable courses in one foreign language (or equivalent). A minor is not required for the degree; however, a teaching minor, which may be completed in the undergraduate program, is required for the credential.

FINE ARTS MAJOR

FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHING

Prerequisites: Art 2A and 61; Music 7A, 10A, 10B, 10C; and Speech Arts 3. (14 units.)

Teaching Major: Twenty-five upper division units to include the following: Art 109A, 118A, 119A, and 117A or 119A; Music 144, 145, 146A; either one course selected from Art 106A, 111A, 117A, 119A, 120A, or two units selected from Music 170 through 188; Speech Arts 110, 170; and three units selected from Speech Arts 108, 130, 143-S, 159, 191.

Degree Requirements: Students in Teacher Education who complete this teaching major in the undergraduate program may offer it as a General Major (Fine Arts) with the A.B. degree in applied arts and sciences. A minor is not required for the degree; however, a teaching minor, which may be completed in the undergraduate program, is required for the credential.

GERMAN MAJOR

FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHING

Prerequisites: German 1, 2, 3, 4 (or equivalents), 10 and 11. (20 units.)

Teaching Major: Twenty-four upper division units to include German 101A, 101B, 102A, 102B, 122, 140, 141, 150, and three upper division units of electives in German. In addition to the major, credential candidates must complete Education 136.

Proficiency Examinations: Before taking a student teaching assignment in the language, the candidate for the credential must pass proficiency examinations, oral and written, administered by the Foreign Languages Department, in the language and its area civilization. (German 40-41 or 140-141 prepare for this latter examination in the area civilization.) The candidate must consult with the chairman of the Foreign Languages Department for permission to take these examinations.

Degree Requirements: Students in Teacher Education using this teaching major for the bachelor's degree must complete a minor in another field approved by the adviser in German. The minor may be selected from the teaching minors.
DESCRIPTION OF MINORS FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHING

BIOLOGY MINOR

FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHING

The minor in biology for elementary teaching consists of courses in Biology 12A, 12B, and at least 20 additional units in biology including Biology 12A, 12B, 140, 141, 150, and at least four additional units in the life sciences. This minor may be completed by the adviser in the biology department, and the latter to be selected in consultation with the departmental adviser. Recommended: Biology 15, 16, Microbiology 110, Zoology 165.

CHEMISTRY MINOR

FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHING

The minor in chemistry for elementary teaching consists of not less than 20 units in chemistry, six units of which must be in upper division courses. All courses must be approved by the chemistry adviser for teaching programs.

ENGLISH MINOR

FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHING

The minor in English for elementary teaching consists of not less than 20 units in English to include three units in American literature. At least six units must be in upper division courses.

FRENCH MINOR

FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHING

The minor in French for elementary teaching consists of not less than 20 units in French, six units of which must be in upper division courses. Proficiency Examinations: Before taking a student teaching assignment in the language, the candidate for the credential must pass proficiency examinations, oral and written, administered by the Foreign Languages Department, in the language and its area civilization (French 40-41 or 140-141 prepare for this latter examination in the area civilization). The candidate must consult with the chairman of the Foreign Languages Department for permission to take these examinations.

GEOGRAPHY MINOR

FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHING

The minor in geography for elementary teaching consists of not less than 20 units in geography to include in the lower division, Geography 1, and either 2 or 60 (Geography 122A-122B may be substituted); and in the upper division, at least one unit in each of the following courses in geography (excluding of Geography 112A-122B). Additional geography electives must be taken to complete the minor of 20 units.

GERMAN MINOR

FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHING

The minor in German for elementary teaching consists of not less than 20 units in German, six units of which must be in upper division courses. Proficiency Examinations: Before taking a student teaching assignment in the language, the candidate for the credential must pass proficiency examinations, oral and written, administered by the Foreign Languages Department, in the language and its area civilization. (German 40-41 or 140-141 prepare for this latter examination in the area civilization.) The candidate must consult with the chairman of the Foreign Languages Department for permission to take these examinations.
PSYCHOLOGY MINOR

FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHING

The minor in psychology for elementary teaching consists of 21 units to include in the lower division, Psychology 1 and one other three-unit course in psychology; and in the upper division, Psychology 106, 131, 145, and six units of electives from upper division psychology courses.

RUSSIAN MINOR

FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHING

The minor in Russian for elementary teaching consists of not less than 20 units in Russian, six units of which must be in upper division courses.

Proficiency Examinations: Before taking a student teaching assignment in the language, the candidate for the credential must pass proficiency examinations, oral and written, administered by the Foreign Languages Department, in the language and its area civilization. (Russian 40-41 or 140-141 prepare for this latter examination in the area civilization.) The candidate must consult with the chairman of the Foreign Languages Department for permission to take these examinations.

SPANISH MINOR

FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHING

The minor in Spanish for elementary teaching consists of not less than 20 units in Spanish, six units of which must be in upper division courses.

Proficiency Examinations: Before taking a student teaching assignment in the language, the candidate for the credential must pass proficiency examinations, oral and written, administered by the Foreign Languages Department, in the language and its area civilization. (Spanish 40-41 or 140-141 prepare for this latter examination in the area civilization.) The candidate must consult with the chairman of the Foreign Languages Department for permission to take these examinations.

SPEECH AND DRAMA MINOR

FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHING

Students taking this minor in speech and drama for elementary teaching will take Speech Arts 3 or 4 for the general education requirements. The minor in speech and drama for elementary teaching consists of 25 units to include 16 lower division units selected with approval of the departmental adviser in speech from the prescribed speech arts teaching major pattern; and nine upper division units selected with approval of the departmental adviser in speech from courses approved for the speech arts teaching major.

This teaching minor in speech and drama may be used for the bachelor's degree as a minor in speech arts by students in Teacher Education.

SPECIALIZED PREPARATION

AS A SUBSTITUTE FOR A MINOR

Specialized preparation in one of the areas listed below may be substituted for a minor for elementary, secondary, or junior college teaching. These programs are described later in this section of the catalog, under the title: Specialized Preparation. The following programs are offered:

(a) Librarian. Specialized preparation to serve as a school librarian and to teach librarianship may be substituted for a minor, but only if the major is in an academic subject matter area.

(b) Teacher of Exceptional Children in one of the following areas: (1) Mentally Retarded or (2) Speech and Hearing Handicapped. Specialization in one of these areas may be substituted for a minor, but only if the major is in an academic subject matter area.
STANDARD TEACHING CREDENTIAL—SECONDARY

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

To be recommended by San Diego State College for the Standard Teaching Credential with specialization in secondary teaching, an applicant shall have completed successfully a program including the following requirements:

I. Four years, or the equivalent, of college or university education with a baccalaureate or higher degree from an approved institution.
II. A fifth year of postgraduate education taken at the upper division or graduate level.
III. Forty-five semester units in general education as outlined in the preceding section on General Education.
IV. One of the majors specified for secondary teaching.
V. One of the minors specified for secondary teaching, or specialized preparation to serve as a librarian or a teacher of librarianship, or (2) a teacher of exceptional children. (When the major is in a nomaacade me subject, the minor must be in an academic subject.)
VI. The following professional courses in education: Education 100, 110, 121, 180A-B-C-D, and 252 (24 units). Also required is Health Education 151 (2 units).

MAJORS AND MINORS FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

Candidates for the Standard Teaching Credential with specialization in secondary teaching must complete one major and one minor in addition to the required courses in professional education.

MAJOR

Majors for secondary teaching available at this college are described below. Although these teaching majors need not be completed until the end of the postgraduate year, most students will need to complete an undergraduate major applicable toward a bachelor's degree.

Students in Teacher Education at the time of graduation who complete the teaching major in the undergraduate program, including prerequisites, will normally meet the requirements for the corresponding major for a bachelor's degree. Any exceptions are noted in the description of the teaching major.

LIST OF MAJORS

Majors will be selected from the following list:

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Art</th>
<th>Biology</th>
<th>Chemistry</th>
<th>English</th>
<th>French</th>
<th>German</th>
<th>Health Sciences</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Home Economics</td>
<td>Physical Sciences</td>
<td>Social Sciences</td>
<td>Speech and Drama</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Arts</td>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
<td>Spanish</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>Physical Education (Men)</td>
<td>English</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Music</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>Physical Education (Women)</td>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MINOR

Minors for secondary teaching available at this college are described below. Although these teaching minors need not be completed until the end of the postgraduate year, many students will need to complete an undergraduate minor applicable toward a bachelor's degree.

Students in Teacher Education at the time of graduation who complete the teaching minor in the undergraduate program will normally meet the requirements for the corresponding minor for a bachelor's degree. Any exceptions are noted in the description of the teaching minor.

LIST OF MINORS

Minors will be selected from the following list:

<table>
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<th>Art</th>
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<th>Chemistry</th>
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<td>Specialization in</td>
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<td>(b) Teaching of Exceptional Children</td>
<td>(Women)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

DESCRIPTION OF MAJORS FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

ART MAJOR

FOR SECONDARY TEACHING


Teaching Major (Undergraduate). A minimum of 24 upper division units in art to include Art 106A, 111A, 112A, 113A, 114A, 119A, 156, 194A, and seven units of art electives.

Postgraduate Year. Six units of upper division or graduate art electives, acceptable toward the credential, selected after faculty evaluation of postgraduate work.

Degree Requirements. A minor is not required with this major for the degree; however, a teaching minor, which may be completed in the undergraduate program, is required for the credential.

BIOLOGY MAJOR

FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

Prerequisites. Biology 5 and 15; Botany 50 and 51; Chemistry 1A, 1B, and 12; Physics 2A and 2B, Zoology 50 and 60. (44 units.)

Teaching Major (Undergraduate). A minimum of 24 upper division units in biology to include Biology 101, 110, and 151; Microbiology 101; one course selected from Biology 111, Botany 114, 119-S, Zoology 112, 114, 119-S; and four additional units in biology, botany, microbiology, or zoology.

Postgraduate Year. Six units of courses acceptable for graduate credit in a master's degree program, to be selected from courses in the biology subject matter area.

Degree Requirements. Students in Teacher Education using this teaching major for a bachelor's degree will be graduated with a major in biology with the A.B. degree in applied arts and sciences. A minor is not required for the degree; however, a teaching minor which may be completed in the undergraduate program, is required for the credential.
BUSINESS EDUCATION MAJOR
FOR SECONDARY TEACHING
Prerequisites. Business Administration 1A, 1B, 3A, 3B, 72, 73, 74, 75B, 80, Economics 1A, 1B, 2, and Mathematics 7. (31 units.) Students who expect to use Economics 1A and/or Business Administration 36A to meet general education requirements must complete compensating units in courses outside business administration and economics.

Teaching Major (Undergraduate). A minimum of 36 upper division units in Business Administration 100, 102, 112, 152, 159, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 188, 189, and five additional units selected from Business Administration 102, 106, 125, 159, 160, Economics 100A, 100B, 102, 111, and 170.
Postgraduate Year. Six upper division or graduate units acceptable toward the credential.

Degree Requirements. Students in Teacher Education wishing to use this teaching major for the bachelor's degree will be graduated with a major in business education with the B.S. degree in business administration. A minor is not required for the degree; however, a teaching minor, which may be completed in the undergraduate program, is required for the credential.

CHEMISTRY MAJOR
FOR SECONDARY TEACHING
The major in chemistry for secondary teaching requires an undergraduate major in chemistry. All courses for the teaching major must be approved by the chemistry adviser for teaching programs.

Postgraduate Year. Six units of graduate work in chemistry (unless the six units are taken in the minor).

ENGLISH MAJOR
FOR SECONDARY TEACHING
Prerequisites. Twelve units of lower division English, to include English 56A and 56B, and six units selected from courses numbered 50 and above.

Teaching Major (Undergraduate). A minimum of 24 upper division units in English, selected with approval of the departmental adviser, to include English 191 and 192; three units from English 117A or 117B; six units from English 112, 113, and 114; and nine units of British literature exclusive of Shakespeare, to include at least three units in literature before 1800 (chosen from 116A, 116B, 118A, 118B, 120A, 120B, 143A, 151) and at least three units in literature after 1800 (chosen from 119A, 119B, 126A, 126B, 129A, 129B, 143B).

Postgraduate Year. Six units of postgraduate work in English acceptable toward the credential to include three units in British literature. In addition, English 290 (Bibliography) must be taken prior to the first seminar the student may elect.

Degree Requirements. Students in Teacher Education using this teaching major for the bachelor's degree must complete 12 units of acceptable courses in a foreign language (or equivalent). A minor is not required for the degree; however, a teaching minor, which may be completed in the undergraduate program, is required for the credential.

FRENCH MAJOR
FOR SECONDARY TEACHING
Prerequisites. French 1, 2, 3, 4 (or equivalents), 10, and 11. (20 units.)

Teaching Major (Undergraduate). A minimum of 24 upper division units in French to include French 101A, 101B, 102A, 102B, 122, 140, 141, and six upper division units in the period literature of the language.

Proficiency Examinations: Before taking a student teaching assignment in the language (Education 180C, 180D), the candidate for the credential must pass proficiency examinations, oral and written, administered by the Foreign Language Department, in the language and its area civilization. (French 40-41 or 140-141 prepares for this latter examination in the area civilization.) The candidate must consult with the chairman of the Foreign Language Department for permission to take these examinations.

POSTGRADUATE YEAR. Six units of graduate courses in French.

Degree Requirements. Students in Teacher Education using this teaching major for the bachelor's degree must complete a minor in another field approved by the adviser in French. The minor may be selected from the teaching minors.

GERMAN MAJOR
FOR SECONDARY TEACHING
Prerequisites. German 1, 2, 3, 4 (or equivalents), 10, and 11. (20 units.)

Teaching Major (Undergraduate). A minimum of 24 upper division units in German to include German 101A, 101B, 102A, 102B, 122, 140, 141, and six upper division units of German in the period literature of the language.

Proficiency Examinations: Before taking a student teaching assignment in the language (Education 180C, 180D), the candidate for the credential must pass proficiency examinations, oral and written, administered by the Foreign Language Department, in the language and its area civilization. (German 40-41 or 140-141 prepares for this latter examination in the area civilization.) The candidate must consult with the chairman of the Foreign Language Department for permission to take these examinations.

Postgraduate Year. Six units of postgraduate courses in German.

Degree Requirements. Students in Teacher Education using this teaching major for the bachelor's degree must complete a minor in another field approved by the adviser in German. The minor may be selected from the teaching minors.

HEALTH SCIENCES MAJOR
FOR SECONDARY TEACHING
Prerequisites. Health Education 65, 90, Home Economics 4A, Zoology 8, and other Zoology 9, or 22 and 23. (15 units.)

Teaching Major (Undergraduate). A minimum of 36 upper division units in Health Education 146, 151, 152, 153, 185, Anthropology 154, Psychology 106, 149, Sociology 135, and Zoology 165, plus seven units of upper division electives approved by the departmental adviser in health education.

Postgraduate Year. Six units of postgraduate courses in the major or minor acceptable toward the credential.

Degree Requirements. Students in Teacher Education using this teaching major for the bachelor's degree will be graduated with a major in health education with the B.S. degree in applied arts and sciences. A minor is not required for the degree; however, a teaching minor, which may be completed in the undergraduate program, is required for the credential.

HOME ECONOMICS MAJOR
FOR SECONDARY TEACHING
Prerequisites. Home Economics 2, 3, 15, 30, 35, 40, 70 (total 17 units); plus Art 2A, Anthropology 1B, Biology 1, or Chemistry 2A-2B, Economics 1A, Physics 5, and Sociology 1. (23 units.)

Teaching Major (Undergraduate). A minimum of 24 upper division units in home economics to include Home Economics 100, 111, 112, 170, and eight units of home economics electives.

Postgraduate Year. Six upper division or graduate units in home economics acceptable toward the credential and selected with approval of the adviser.

Degree Requirements. A minor is not required with this major for the degree; however, a teaching minor, which may be completed in the undergraduate program, is required for the credential.
School of Education

INDUSTRIAL ARTS MAJOR

FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

Prerequisites. Industrial Arts II, plus 15 units selected from Industrial Arts 21, 31, 51, 61, 71, 81, and 85. (17 units.)

Teaching Major (Undergraduate). A minimum of 24 upper-division units in industrial arts to include nine units in each of two of the following areas of concentration: industrial drawing, general metalworking, general woodworking, electricity-electronics, graphic arts, or transportation; and six additional units to be selected from the areas listed above or from industrial arts crafts, or photography, or comprehensive industrial arts.

Postgraduate Year. Two of the following courses, selected in the same two areas used for the nine-unit areas of concentration in the undergraduate major: Industrial Arts 202, 203, 205, 206, 207, 208.

Degree Requirements. A minor is not required with this major for the degree; however, a teaching minor, which may be completed in the undergraduate program, is required for the credential.

MATHEMATICS MAJOR

FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

The teaching major in mathematics for the Standard Teaching Credential—Secondary requires an undergraduate major in mathematics.

The teaching major is the same as that for the A.B. degree in applied arts and sciences (or in liberal arts and sciences) except as follows: Mathematics 52 is not required in the lower division; and upper division courses must include Mathematics 101, 104, 150A, a geometry course, and a statistics course.

Postgraduate Year. Six upper division or graduate units acceptable toward the credential, to be selected with approval of the departmental adviser.

Degree Requirements. A minor is not required with this major for the degree; however, a teaching minor, which may be completed in the undergraduate program, is required for the credential.

MUSIC MAJOR

FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

Prerequisites. Music 9A, 9B, 9A, 9B, 10A-B-C-D, 15A, 15B, 52; eight units selected from courses numbered 70 through 88; four units selected from courses numbered 20 through 35; and four units in the major instrument. (37 units.)

Teaching Major (Undergraduate). Twenty-seven units to include Music 108, 109A, 109B, 152A, 152B; six units selected from courses numbered 120 through 135; Music 146A, 146B, 152A, 152B; six units selected from courses numbered 170 through 188; three units in the major instrument; and four units of upper division music electives.

Proficiency Examination. In addition to the major, the credential candidate must pass a departmental proficiency examination in piano and voice, to include the following:

(a) Piano: Specific requirements may be obtained in the Music Department Office.

(b) Voice: Ability (1) to sing at least one song representative of each of the following periods of vocal literature: classic, romantic, modern; (2) to sing at sight any part of a four-part hymn.

Postgraduate Year. Refer to the credential for course requirements in the major or minor.

Degree Requirements. Students in Teacher Education completing this teaching major, including prerequisites, in the undergraduate program may use the teaching major as a major in music for the A.B. degree in applied arts and sciences.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION MAJOR (MEN)

FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

Prerequisites. Physical Education 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76A, 76B, 77; Zoology 8 and 22. (16 units.)

Students may be excused from skills courses, Physical Education 71 through 76B, by passing a competency test for the activity concerned.

Major students are expected to take Conditioning in a regularly scheduled activity course. Credit in four semesters of activity courses are required for graduation.

Teaching Major (Undergraduate). A minimum of 25 upper division units to include Physical Education 162, 165, 167, 169, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177; Recreation 170; and three additional units of upper division electives in physical education, health education, or recreation.

Postgraduate Year. Physical Education 201, 202, and 205. (9 units.)

Degree Requirements. Students in Teacher Education using this teaching major for the bachelor's degree are required to complete a minor in another field. The minor may be selected from one of the teaching minors, with approval of the adviser in physical education.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION MAJOR (WOMEN)

FOR SECONDARY TEACHING


Teaching Major (Undergraduate). Twenty-eight upper division units to include Physical Education 151, 152, 154, 155, 156, 160, 162, 167, 168, and 172.

Postgraduate Year. Six units of 200-numbered courses approved by the departmental adviser.

Degree Requirements. Students in Teacher Education using this teaching major for the bachelor's degree are required to complete a minor in another field. The minor may be selected from one of the teaching minors, with approval of the adviser in physical education.

PHYSICAL SCIENCES MAJOR

FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

The teaching major in the physical sciences for secondary teaching requires an undergraduate major in physical science, or equivalent. (Refer to the physical science major in applied arts and sciences for a description of requirements.)

The physical sciences teaching major requires a minimum of 24 upper-division units, 15 units of which must be in chemistry or physics. This requirement can be met in the undergraduate program as part of the physical science major, or it may be completed in the postgraduate year. All courses for the teaching major must be approved by the adviser in the physical sciences for teaching programs.

Postgraduate Year. The postgraduate year the credential candidate must complete a minimum of six upper division or graduate units in the major or minor. Courses in the major must be approved by the adviser in the physical sciences for teaching programs.

Degree Requirements. Students in Teacher Education using this teaching major for a bachelor's degree will be graduated with a major in physical science with the A.B. degree in applied arts and sciences. A minor is not required for the degree; however, a teaching minor, which may be completed in the undergraduate program, is required for the credential.
PHYSICS MAJOR

FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

The major in physics for secondary teaching requires an undergraduate major in physics. All courses in the teaching major must be approved by the advisor in physics for teaching programs.

Postgraduate Year. Six units of graduate work in physics (unless the six units are taken in the minor).

PSYCHOLOGY MAJOR

FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

Prerequisites. Psychology 5 and 6.

Teaching Major (Undergraduate). A minimum of 24 upper division units in psychology to include Psychology 104A, 105, 110, 131, 151, and nine upper division units in psychology selected with approval of the departmental advisor.

Postgraduate Year. Six units of postgraduate courses acceptable toward the credential, to include Psychology 201.

Degree Requirements. Students in Teacher Education using this teaching major for the bachelor's degree may take the degree in applied arts and sciences or in liberal arts and sciences. Students taking the degree in liberal arts and sciences must complete 12 units of acceptable courses in one foreign language (or equivalent). A minor is not required with the psychology major for a degree; however, a teaching minor, which may be completed in the undergraduate program, is required for the credential.

RUSSIAN MAJOR

FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

Prerequisites. Russian 1, 3, 4 (or equivalents), 10, and 11. (20 units.)

Teaching Major (Undergraduate). A minimum of 24 upper division units in Russian to include Russian 101A, 101B, 102A, 102B, 122, 140, 141, and six upper division units of Russian in the period literature of the language.

Proficiency Examinations: Before taking a student teaching assignment in the language (Education 180C, 180D), the candidate for the credential must pass proficiency examinations, oral and written, administered by the Foreign Languages Department, in the language and its area civilization. (Russian 40-41 or 140-141 prepare for this latter examination in the area civilization.) The candidate must consult with the chairman of the Foreign Languages Department for permission to take these examinations.

Postgraduate Year. Refer to the credential for course requirements in the major or minor.

Degree Requirements. Students in Teacher Education using this teaching major for the bachelor's degree must complete a minor in another field approved by the advisor in Russian. The minor may be selected from the teaching minors.

SOCIAL SCIENCES MAJOR

FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

Prerequisites. A six-unit sequence in each of three of the following fields: (1) anthropology; (2) economics; (3) geography; (4) history; (5) political science, and (6) sociology. Courses recommended for these sequences are as follows: Anthropology 1A-1B, Economics 1A-1B, Geography 1 and 2, History 4A-4B or 8A-8B, Political Science 1 and 2, Sociology 1 and 10. (18 units.)

Teaching Major (Undergraduate). Thirty upper division units to include 15 units from any field named above; six units from each of two additional fields named above; and three units of electives from any of the fields named above. The major must include six units in U.S. history in either lower or upper division and three units in a fourth field, selected from the social science fields named above. A total of 24 units in one field, including prerequisites and courses in the major, is required for the credential.

Degree Requirements. Students in Teacher Education using this teaching major for the bachelor's degree will be graduated with a major in social science. The degree may be taken in applied arts and sciences or in liberal arts and sciences. Students in liberal arts and sciences must complete 12 units of acceptable courses in one foreign language (or equivalent). A minor is not required with the social science major for the degree; however, a teaching minor, which may be completed in the undergraduate program, is required for the credential.

SPANISH MAJOR

FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

Prerequisites. Spanish 1, 2, 3, 4 (or equivalents), 10, and 11. (20 units)

Teaching Major (Undergraduate). A minimum of 24 upper division units in Spanish to include Spanish 101A, 101B, 102A, 102B, 122, 140, 141, and six upper division units of Spanish in the period literature of the language.

Proficiency Examinations: Before taking a student teaching assignment in the language (Education 180C, 180D), the candidate for the credential must pass proficiency examinations, oral and written, administered by the Foreign Languages Department, in the language and its area civilization. (Spanish 40-41 or 140-141 prepare for this latter examination in the area of civilization.) The candidate must consult with the chairman of the Foreign Languages Department for permission to take these examinations.

Postgraduate Year. Six units of graduate courses in Spanish.

Degree Requirements. Students in Teacher Education using this teaching major for the bachelor's degree must complete a minor in another field approved by the advisor in Spanish. The minor may be selected from the teaching minors.

SPEECH AND DRAMA MAJOR

FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

Students selecting this teaching major will take Speech Arts 4 instead of Speech Arts 3 to meet the general education requirements.

Prerequisites. Speech Arts 1A or 1B, 55A or 55B, 56, 60A or 60B, 63, 70, 85, and three units selected from Speech Arts 1, 5, 8, 11A or 11B, 55A or 55B, 60A or 60B. (23 units.)

Teaching Major (Undergraduate). Thirty-two upper division units in speech arts to include the following: Speech Arts 100, 101, 140A, 140B, 154A, or 154B, 159, 160, 190, 191, 192A or 192B, and six units selected from Speech Arts 108, 110, 118A, 130, 140B, 141-S, 145, 152, 154A or 154B, 155, 156, 162, 164, 192A, 192B.

Postgraduate Year. In the postgraduate year the credential candidate must complete six upper division or graduate units (unless taken in the minor) selected from the following courses: Speech Arts 108, 118B, 130, 145, 152, 154A, 154B, 155, 156, 162, 164, 192A, 192B, or any 200-numbered course in speech arts approved by the advisor.

Degree Requirements. Students in Teacher Education using this teaching major for the A.B. degree will graduate with a major in speech arts in applied arts and sciences. A minor is not required for the degree; however, a teaching minor, which may be completed in the undergraduate program, is required for the credential.
DESCRIPTION OF MINORS FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

ART MINOR

FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

The teaching minor in art for secondary teaching consists of the following: in the lower division, Art B, 2A, 2B, 15A, 16A, 50A, and 50B; in the upper division, Art 156 (or one of the following: Art 153, 154, 155); and six units from Art 106A, 115A, 116A, 117A, 119A, 120A, 156. (25 units.)

BIOLOGY MINOR

FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

The minor in biology for secondary teaching consists of Chemistry 2A-2B plus 20 units in biology to include Biology 5 (or 1 and 4), 167A-167B and at least four additional upper division units in biology, the latter to be selected in consultation with the departmental adviser. Recommended: Biology 158, 161, Microbiology 120, Zoology 169.

BUSINESS EDUCATION MINOR

FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

The teaching minor in business education for secondary teaching consists of not less than 24 units, exclusive of course equivalents. This minor includes the following courses: Business Administration 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105; nine units of which must be in upper division courses. All courses must be approved by the chemistry adviser for teaching programs.

CHEMISTRY MINOR

FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

The minor in chemistry for secondary teaching consists of not less than 20 units in chemistry, six units of which must be in upper division courses. All courses must be approved by the chemistry adviser for teaching programs.

ECONOMICS MINOR

FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

The minor in economics for secondary teaching consists of not less than 21 units to include Economics 1A-1B and 13 upper division units in economics courses selected with approval of the departmental adviser.

ENGLISH MINOR

FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

The minor in English for secondary teaching consists of 27 units to include the following:

Lower Division: English 1A and a year course chosen from English 50A-50B, 56A-56B, or 60A-60B. (9 units.)

Upper Division: Eighteen units of upper division courses in English to include English 191A, 192, and at least one course from each of the following areas: Nineteenth Century English Literature, selected from English 119A, 119B, 129A, 129B, 139A, 139B; American Literature, upper division English 133, 134, or 135; and three units of electives in Education 122 is required in addition to the minor.

FRENCH MINOR

FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

The minor in French for secondary teaching consists of not less than 20 units in French, exclusive of course equivalents, to include in the lower division, French 1, 2, 3, 4, 10, and 11 (or equivalents); and in the upper division, French 101A, 101B, 102A, 102B, and 122.

Proficiency Examinations. Before taking a student teaching assignment in the language (Education 180C, 180D), the candidate for the credential must pass proficiency examinations, oral and written, administered by the Foreign Languages Department, in the language and its area civilization. (French 40-41 or 140-141 prepare for this latter examination in the area civilization.) The candidate must consult with the chairman of the Foreign Languages Department for permission to take these examinations.

GEOGRAPHY MINOR

FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

The minor in geography for secondary teaching consists of not less than 20 units in geography to include in the lower division, Geography 1, and either 2 or 40 (Geography 112A-112B may be substituted); and in the upper division, at least nine units of upper division courses in geography (exclusive of Geography 112A-112B). Additional geography electives must be taken to complete the minimum of 20 units.

GERMAN MINOR

FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

The minor in German for secondary teaching consists of not less than 20 units in German, exclusive of course equivalents, to include in the lower division, German 1, 2, 3, 4, 10, and 11 (or equivalents); and in the upper division, German 101A, 101B, 102A, 102B, and 122.

Proficiency Examinations. Before taking a student teaching assignment in the language (Education 180C, 180D), the candidate for the credential must pass proficiency examinations, oral and written, administered by the Foreign Languages Department, in the language and its area civilization. (German 40-41 or 140-141 prepare for this latter examination in the area civilization.) The candidate must consult with the chairman of the Foreign Languages Department for permission to take these examinations.

HEALTH SCIENCES MINOR

FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

The minor in health sciences for secondary teaching consists of 21 units to include, in the lower division, Health Education 21A, 65, and 90; and in the upper division, 13 units to be selected from Health Education 145, 146, 151, 153, 154, 156, 157, 159, 181, 185, 190, and 191. Courses should be selected in consultation with the departmental adviser in health education. Students in Teacher Education using this teaching minor for the degree will be graduated with a minor in health education.

HISTORY MINOR

FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

The minor in history for secondary teaching consists of a minimum of 21 units to include the following courses: in the lower division, History 4A-4B, or 84A-84B, or 174A-174B; and 15 additional units in History to include not less than 12 upper division units selected with the approval of the adviser.

138

School of Education
School of Education

HOME ECONOMICS MINOR
FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

The minor in home economics for secondary teaching consists of 24 units to include, in the lower division, Home Economics 1, 15, 35, 70; and in the upper division, Home Economics 150, 170, 179, and five units of upper division electives in home economics.

INDUSTRIAL ARTS MINOR
FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

The minor in industrial arts for secondary teaching consists of 26 units to include Industrial Arts II and nine units selected from the following lower division courses: Industrial Arts 21, 31, 51, 61, 71, 81, and 85; and in the upper division, twelve units from the following two-course sequences: Industrial Arts 121 and 122, 131 and 131, 151 and 153, 161 and 163, 171 and 173, 181 and 183, 185 and 186, 101 and 102, III and 112.

MATHEMATICS MINOR
FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

The minor in mathematics for secondary teaching consists of 21 units, exclusive of course equivalents, to include, in the lower division, Mathematics 40, or qualifying by examination, Mathematics 50 and 51; one course in related areas selected from Astronomy I, Engineering 20A or 20B, Physics 4A or 2A; and in the upper division, nine units in mathematics to include Mathematics 104 and six units of mathematics electives.

MUSIC MINOR
FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

The minor in music for students with specialization in secondary teaching consists of 26 units to include the following requirements.

General Basic Requirement. Demonstration of vocal or instrumental performing ability by placement audition before admission to the minor program may be granted.


Upper Division. Music 146A-146B, four units in the major instrument, three units of music organization courses 170-188, and 3-6 units selected from Music 120A, 120B, 125A, 125B, 130A, 130B, and 135.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION (MEN) MINOR
FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

The minor in physical education (men) for secondary teaching consists of 21 units to include, in the lower division, Physical Education 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76A, 76B, 77; and in the upper division, 12 upper division units in physical education approved by the adviser in physical education.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION (WOMEN) MINOR
FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

The minor in physical education (women) for secondary teaching consists of not less than 24 units to include the following: Lower division: Physical Education 1A, 2A, 2B, 3A, 3B, 4A, 4B, 13A, 14A, 18A, 56A, 56B, and 72; upper division: at least 15 units, and 155 or 156, and nine units selected from Physical Education 151 or 155, 156, 160, 162, and Health Education 146.

* May be waived in part or in full by examination, units waived to be used in courses 120A through 135.

School of Education

PHYSICS MINOR
FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

The minor in physics for secondary teaching consists of not less than 20 units in physics. All courses must be approved by the adviser in physics for teaching programs. Students in Teacher Education using this teaching minor for the degree must include at least six upper division units in physics.

PSYCHOLOGY MINOR
FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

The minor in psychology for secondary teaching consists of 21 units to include in the lower division, Psychology 1 and one other three-unit course in psychology; and in the upper division, Psychology 106, 131, 145; and six units of electives from upper division psychology courses.

RUSSIAN MINOR
FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

The minor in Russian for secondary teaching consists of not less than 20 units in Russian, exclusive of course equivalents, to include in the lower division, Russian 1, 2, 3, 4, 10, and 11 (or equivalents); and in the upper division, Russian 101A, 101B, 102A, 102B, and 122.

Proficiency Examinations: Before taking a student teaching assignment in the language (Education 180C, 180D), the candidate for the credential must pass proficiency examinations, oral and written, administered by the Foreign Languages Department, in the language and its area civilization. (Russian 40-41 or 140-141 prepare for this latter examination in the area civilization.) The candidate must consult with the chairman of the Foreign Languages Department for permission to take these examinations.

SPANISH MINOR
FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

The minor in Spanish for secondary teaching consists of a minimum of 20 units in Spanish, exclusive of course equivalents, to include in the lower division, Spanish 1, 2, 3, 4, 10, and 11 (or equivalents); and in the upper division, Spanish 101A, 101B, 102A, 102B, and 122.

Proficiency Examinations: Before taking a student teaching assignment in the language (Education 180C, 180D), the candidate for the credential must pass proficiency examination, oral and written, administered by the Foreign Languages Department, in the language and its area civilization. (Spanish 40-41 or 140-141 prepare for this latter examination in the area civilization.) The candidate must consult with the chairman of the Foreign Languages Department for permission to take these examinations.

SPEECH AND DRAMA MINOR
FOR SECONDARY TEACHING

Students taking this minor in speech and drama for secondary teaching will take Speech 1 or 2 for the general education requirements. The minor in speech and drama for secondary teaching consists of 25 units to include the following: 16 lower division units selected with approval of the departmental adviser from the prescribed speech and drama teaching minor pattern; and nine upper division units selected with approval of the departmental adviser from courses approved for the speech and drama teaching minor.

Students in Teacher Education using this teaching minor for the bachelor's degree will be graduated with a minor in speech arts.
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

SPECIALIZED PREPARATION

AS A SUBSTITUTE FOR A MINOR

Specialized preparation in one of the areas listed below may be substituted for a minor for elementary, secondary, or junior college teaching. These programs are described later in this section of the catalog, under the title: Specialized Preparation. The following programs are offered:

(a) **Library**. Specialized preparation to serve as a school librarian and to teach librarianship may be substituted for a minor, but only if the major is in an academic subject matter area.

(b) **Teacher of Exceptional Children** in one of the following areas: (1) Mentally Retarded or (2) Speech and Hearing Handicapped. Specialization in one of these areas may be substituted for a minor, but only if the major is in an academic subject matter area.

STANDARD TEACHING CREDENTIAL—JUNIOR COLLEGE

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

To be recommended by San Diego State College for the Standard Teaching Credential with specialization in junior college teaching, an applicant shall have completed successfully a program including the following requirements:

I. A master's degree, doctor's degree, or other postgraduate degree approved by the State Board of Education requiring not less than five years, or its equivalent, of college or university education secured in an approved institution. The degree shall be in a subject matter area, except that a master's degree in library science shall be accepted if the applicant has substituted for the minor specialized preparation in librarianship.

II. Forty-five semester hours in general education as outlined in the preceding section in General Education.

III. One of the minors specified for junior college teaching.

IV. One of the minors specified for junior college teaching. (When the applicant's major is not in an academic subject matter area, 12 semester hours of the minor must be in upper division or graduate courses in a single academic subject.)

V. The following professional courses in education: Education 201, 223, 251, and 316 (10 units).

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

SPECIALIZED PREPARATION WHICH MAY BE SUBSTITUTED FOR A MINOR

APPLICABLE TO STANDARD TEACHING CREDENTIALS WITH SPECIALIZATION IN ELEMENTARY, SECONDARY, OR JUNIOR COLLEGE TEACHING

SCHOOL LIBRARIAN

Specialized preparation to serve as a school librarian may be substituted for the minor in the Standard Teaching Credential in either elementary, secondary, or junior college teaching, when the major is in an academic subject matter area.

Requirements consist of the following: Library Science 110, 118, 119, 126, 138, 184, 211, 222; Education 183 (4 units); two courses selected from Library Science 225, 226, 227.

EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN: AREA OF THE MENTALLY RETARDED

The program of specialized preparation to serve as a Teacher of Exceptional Children: Area of the Mentally Retarded, may be substituted for a minor for the Standard Teaching Credential in either elementary, secondary, or junior college teaching, when the major is in an academic subject matter area.

Requirements consist of the following: Education 167, 168 or 169, 171, 172, 173, 182, Psychology 109, Speech Arts 170, and two units of electives with approval of the adviser. (26 units.)

EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN: AREA OF SPEECH AND HEARING HANDICAPPED

The program of specialized preparation to serve as a Teacher of Exceptional Children: Area of Speech and Hearing Handicapped, may be substituted for a minor for the Standard Teaching Credential in either elementary, secondary, or junior college teaching, when the major is in an academic subject matter area.

Requirements consist of the following:

Lower Division: Speech Arts 70. (3 units.)

Upper Division: Speech Arts 190, 197, 171A, 171B, 172, 173, 174, 176, 177, 178, 179A, 179B (34 units); Speech Arts 180A, 180B (6 units); and Education 167 and 184, (7 units.)
STANDARD DESIGNATED SERVICES CREDENTIAL

PUPIL PERSONNEL SERVICES

To be recommended by San Diego State College for the Standard Designated Services Credential with a specialization in Pupil Personnel Services, an applicant shall have completed successfully a program including the following requirements:

I. A master's degree in an academic subject matter area or in counseling or psychology and course work covering certain specified areas. The course work requirements may be satisfied by completion of the following courses or their equivalents: Education 235A, 235B, 226, 231, 232, 233, 234, 239, 247, and 170.

II. Sixty semester hours of postgraduate work in the area of pupil personnel services. An applicant who has had three years of successful full-time teaching experience may have the option of substituting up to thirty units of postgraduate work in areas other than pupil personnel services.

III. Four hundred and eighty clock hours of supervised field experience. An applicant who has had three years of successful full-time teaching experience may substitute this experience for one half of this requirement. An applicant who has had successful school experience as a full-time pupil personnel worker may substitute this experience at the rate of one year for one half of this requirement. This requirement may be satisfied by completion of Education 311 and/or 330.

Note: All applicants for this credential must complete I, II, and III as outlined above. Applicants who wish to obtain a credential which includes authorization to perform the services of school psychologist or school psychologist (a) may substitute course work in other areas in satisfying the sixty unit requirement for the specialization described above, and (b) must complete course work covering certain specified areas. Applicants desiring this authorization should consult the Coordinator of Guidance Studies for further information.

SPECIALIZATION IN HEALTH

To be recommended by San Diego State College for the Standard Designated Services Credential with a specialization in Health, authorizing service as a school nurse, an applicant shall have completed successfully a program including the following requirements:

I. Possession of a valid certificate of public health nursing issued by the California State Board of Public Health. (Waived for applications filed prior to September 1, 1967.)

II. Five years of college or university education, including a baccalaureate degree.

III. The following professional courses: Education 111 or 113, 147, 115 or 230; Health Education 132, 133, 180; Nursing 36, 160. (20 units.)

IV. One hundred and eighty clock hours of supervised field experience, or the authorized equivalent in terms of actual experience. (For details, see the Coordinator of the Health and Development program.)

STANDARD SUPERVISION CREDENTIAL

The Standard Supervision Credential authorizes the holder to serve as a supervisor, consultant, coordinator, or in an equivalent supervisory or intermediate administrative position at the grade levels in all areas that his credential (basic) authorizes him to teach or serve. However, to serve as a principal, his college or university preparation must include a major in an academic subject area, or a diversified major as provided for by law.

Note: By State interpretation, department heads do not need to possess the Standard Supervision Credential.

To be recommended by San Diego State College for the Standard Supervision Credential, an applicant shall have completed successfully a program including the following requirements:

I. Six years of college or university education including:

(a) Two years of acceptable postgraduate education in an approved institution.

(b) A master's degree, the nature of which is determined as follows:

(1) For students not intending to serve as administrators, i.e., principals, or vice-principals, any master's degree will meet the State requirement for the Supervision Credential.

(2) For students planning to become principals or vice-principals, any of the following options:

(a) A master's degree in an academic subject.

(b) A master's degree in a nonacademic subject, for example, Business Administration, Health and Safety, and Agriculture, etc.

(c) A master's degree in Education or in a specialized field in Education, such as Elementary Teaching, Counseling, School Administration, etc.

Note: If the student selects option (b) or (c), care must be exercised to fulfill the requirement for an academic major and to meet the minimum requirement of 12 semester units in academic subject area(s) taken as a graduate student. Such courses may carry either upper-division or graduate designations.

II. The possession of a valid basic credential.

III. Five years of successful full-time classroom teaching experience.

IV. Admission to the program for school supervision and administration. (For details, see the Coordinator of Administrative Studies.)

V. The following professional courses:

(a) For the elementary school concentration, Standard Supervision Credential: Education 260, 261, 262, 263, 264A-B-C, and 266A-B-C.

(b) For the secondary school concentration, Standard Supervision Credential: Education 260, 261, 262, 263, 264A-B-C, and 267A-B-C.

STANDARD ADMINISTRATION CREDENTIAL

The Standard Administration Credential is required for service as superintendent or assistant, associate, or deputy superintendent. The holder may also serve as principal or supervisor if he possesses the basic credentials required and an academic master's degree.

The rules and regulations of the State Board of Education prescribe either (a) a doctorate or (b) an academic master's degree.

At the present time, San Diego State College is not recommending for this credential. Courses required for this credential will be offered, for the present at least, on an irregular basis as demand for them occurs.
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION DEGREE

B.E. DEGREE WITH THE GENERAL ELEMENTARY OR KINDERGARTEN-PRIMARY CREDENTIAL

Provisions for the granting of the bachelor of education degree are made in the California Administrative Code, Chapter 5, Section 40002. In addition to the outline below, the student must complete the graduation requirements listed in the section of this catalog on Graduation Requirements.

PURPOSE OF THE DEGREE

The purpose of this degree is to increase the professional competence of the individual as an elementary teacher in the California public schools. Through the curriculum provided, the applicant is guided into those learning experiences which best meet his cultural and professional needs on the basis of his previous preparation and of the services he is to render.

ELIGIBILITY FOR CANDIDACY

To be eligible to enter the program for this degree at San Diego State College the applicant must obtain full admission to the college, be admitted to the teacher education program of the college, must have completed a minimum of 60 semester units of standard college work acceptable toward the degree, and must hold a California provisional kindergarten-primary or provisional general elementary credential.

RESIDENCE REQUIREMENTS

A minimum of 24 semester units shall be earned in course work at San Diego State College (exclusive of credit-by-examination). Twelve of the 24 units must be in residence courses and must be secured after the candidate has earned at least 90 semester units.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE

The candidate must complete a four-year college course of 124 semester units as defined by the college, must meet the grade requirements established by the college for a bachelor's degree and credential, and must include in his program the following requirements:

1. General education

Courses in general education must be distributed as follows:

(a) Social sciences

45 units

(b) Natural sciences

(c) Literature, philosophy or the arts

(d) Health and physical education

(e) Oral and written expression

(f) Psychology

2. Teaching background, minimum

In addition to the 45 semester units required in general education, the teaching background in subject fields shall be selected according to the needs of the applicant, as prescribed by the teacher education department, with not less than 2 semester units in each of at least four of the following fields:

(a) Art. Includes subject matter, laboratory or activity in the graphic or industrial arts.
(b) English and speech. Includes oral and written expression, American or world literature, children's literature, dramatics, or use of books and libraries.
(c) Physical education, health, and hygiene. Includes personal hygiene, first aid, health education, games, rhythms, or physical activities.
(d) Mathematics.
(e) Music.
(f) Social science, including geography.
(g) Natural science.

3. Major in elementary education

24 units

 Shall include courses from each of the following areas:

(a) General elementary school methods or methods of teaching basic elementary school subjects.
(b) Principles of elementary education or elementary school curriculum.
(c) Child psychology or child growth and development.
(d) Other appropriate professional courses in education including instruction in the use and educational value of audio and visual aids.

4. Credit for teaching experience

8 units

A maximum of 8 semester units may be allowed for directed teaching and/or teaching experience on the elementary school level. Credit for teaching experience may be allowed at the rate of four units for one year of verified successful teaching experience.

5. Additional units required

32 units

Courses to complete the 124 units required for the degree shall be selected from those offerings of the college that best serve the cultural and professional needs of the candidate.

Total 124 units

CREDIT-BY-EXAMINATION

A maximum of 30 units may be secured by examination in subjects included in the fields of study mentioned above. Students requesting credit-by-examination may comply with the provisions of the college established for this purpose. Refer to the section of this catalog on General Regulations, Credit-by-Examination.
School of Education

BACHELOR OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION DEGREE

ELIGIBILITY

The purpose of this degree is to promote the professional advancement of the vocational teachers in California. Eligible candidates for this degree shall be limited to those vocational teachers who meet the requirements established in the California Administrative Code, Chapter 5, Section 40503, and who are recommended by the Board of Examiners for Vocational Teachers.

MAJOR

The major in vocational arts consists of at least 24 upper division units to include the credits recommended by the Board of Examiners for Vocational Teachers for the applicant's occupational, managerial, and supervisory experience, and additional courses, if needed, to complete the minimum of 24 upper division units, to be selected with approval of the administrative dean of the School of Education.

The professional courses in teacher education completed by the applicant may be used toward electives.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

Graduation requirements for this degree are the same as those for the A.B. degree in applied arts and sciences. Refer to the section of this catalog on Graduation Requirements for more complete information. Further information on this degree may be obtained from the administrative dean of the School of Education.

SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING

COURSES IN ENGINEERING

The School of Engineering offers courses at the undergraduate and graduate level. These individual courses are described in the section of this catalog on Announcement of Courses. At the undergraduate level, the School prescribes certain patterns of its courses, combined with those of other academic divisions of the college, as a program of 132 semester units leading to the degree, Bachelor of Science in Engineering. This program is described in detail below. At the graduate level, the School offers the Master of Science degree in specific major fields of engineering.

GRADUATE PROGRAM

The Master of Science degree is offered with a major in electrical engineering or in mechanical engineering. For further information, refer to the Graduate Bulletin and to the section in this catalog on the Graduate Division.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM

The objective of the engineering program at San Diego State College is to provide the intellectual and physical environment best calculated to encourage students to develop their capacities toward a successful career in the profession of engineering. The graduate of this program is able to assume personal responsibility for the development and application of engineering knowledge with wisdom and judgment for the benefit of mankind. He is qualified, to take the Engineer-in-Training examination as a first step to professional registration, to enter industry at the junior engineer level, or to continue his formal education at the graduate level. Because the engineer's work is predominantly intellectual and varied, and not of a routine mental or physical character, this program places emphasis upon the mastery of a strong core of subject matter in the physical sciences, mathematics, and the engineering sciences of broad applicability. Woven throughout the pattern is a continuing study of the socio-humanistic facets of our civilization, because the engineering graduate must expect to find his best expression as a leader of men, conscious of the social and economic implications of his decisions.

Although the profession of engineering presents in practice a variety of specialties, the undergraduate student confines his attention during the first two years of the four-year program to a common pattern of course work in fundamentals. During his junior and senior years he may give outlet to his interest in a broad field of engineering by electing a total of 29 units of course work in aerospace, civil, electrical and electronic, or mechanical engineering. Even here, during this upper division work, the student is involved with his fellows in the study of a common core of the engineering sciences; these courses, together with those elected in a specialty field, are taught with an emphasis upon universal application and cross- fertilization of thought.
School of Engineering

High School Preparation

The program of 132 semester units prescribed by the School of Engineering for the bachelor of science degree presumes that the entering student brings a high school preparation which includes physics, chemistry, geometry, trigonometry, one year of algebra, and mechanical drawing. Some remedial courses in these areas may be selected in the college, although delay in graduation usually results. Students with deficiencies are urged to consider enrolling in the Summer Session. Placement examinations are specifically required in mathematics and in drawing in addition to the qualifying examinations taken by all applicants for admission as freshmen to the college.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE B.S. DEGREE IN ENGINEERING

Graduation Requirements

1. A minimum of 132 semester units for the B.S. degree in engineering.
2. At least 24 units earned in residence, half of which must be completed among the last 20 units counted toward the degree.
3. A scholastic grade point average of 2.0 (grade of C on a five-point scale) or better in (a) all units attempted, (b) all units in the major, and (c) all units attempted at this college.
4. At least 36 upper division units.
5. A major in engineering as prescribed by the School.
6. Satisfactory completion of competency tests in mathematics, speech, and writing, or completion of appropriate courses designated in lieu thereof.
7. All regulations established by the college.
8. American institutions, to include competence in American history, institutions, and ideals; U.S. Constitution; and California state and local government.
9. 45 units in general education courses in addition to the major, distributed as prescribed in the section of this catalog on Graduation Requirements.
10. Application for graduation.

MAJOR IN ENGINEERING

The major in engineering consists of a pattern of prescribed upper division courses totaling 33 units, to include the requirements for all students and the requirements in the student's selected field of specialization. Courses in the major section of the catalog are general education and requirements for the degree, refer to the section of this catalog on Graduation Requirements.

Also required as preparation for the major are the lower division prerequisite and related courses prescribed by the School. These courses may be counted in general education if applicable.

MINOR IN ENGINEERING

A minor in engineering is available to students in other academic divisions of the college. The minor consists of from 15 to 22 units in engineering, nine units of sequence and must be approved by the dean of the School of Engineering.

OUTLINE OF REQUIREMENTS

The program of study for the first two years is the same for all students in the School of Engineering. The recommended pattern is shown below. Course descriptions and prerequisites are given in the section of this catalog on Announcements of Courses.

LOWER DIVISION REQUIREMENTS

Freshman Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Spring Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Units</td>
<td>Units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chem. 1A, General</td>
<td>Chem. 1E, Chem. for Engrs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engr. 20A, Graphics I</td>
<td>Phys. 4A, Principles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sp. Arts I (or 2) Oral Commun.</td>
<td>Eng. 20B, Graphics II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Educ. 21, Prin. Healthful</td>
<td>Eng. 1A, Comp.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Living</td>
<td>Living</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P.E. activity</td>
<td>P.E. activity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>½</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>½</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1½</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1½</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sophomore Year

| Math. 52, Diff. and Integ. Calc. | Phys. 4C, Principles |
| Phys. 4B, Principles             | Engr. 23, Engr. Materials |
| Engr. 24, Engr. Measurements     | Eng. 51, Dynamics |
| Engr. 50, Statics                | American institutions |
| American institutions            | Biol. 1, Ideas of Biol. |
| P.E. activity                   | P.E. activity       |
|               | ½               |
|               | ½               |
|               | 1½              |
|               | 1½              |

Students qualified students may, with consent of the adviser, elect one upper division course during the second semester of the sophomore year.

ENGINEERING APTITUDE AND ACHIEVEMENT TESTS

To provide faculty advisers with additional information for aiding students in planning their programs, two types of standardized examinations are given. The Engineering National Science Aptitude Test is given to all entering freshmen students early in the first semester of registration. Students admitted to the college with advanced standing may file a transcript of previous college work with the dean of the School of Engineering in lieu of taking the aptitude test.

The Engineering Achievement Test is given once each semester for those students who have completed lower division requirements either at this college or at another institution. Dates for the test are announced by the School of Engineering; students may register with the School office to take the examination.

UPPER DIVISION REQUIREMENTS

The program of study for the last two years embraces the fundamental engineering sciences and their application to specific problems in selected fields of engineering practice, together with an opportunity for the student to approach an intellectual maturity in social, economic, ethical, and aesthetic thought.

The student must complete (1) the upper division requirements for all students; (2) the requirements of the selected field of specialization in accordance with an approved master plan filed during the first semester of the junior year; and (3) the remaining units of general education.

Recommended patterns in the four fields of specialization are shown below. Course descriptions and prerequisites are given in the section of this catalog on Announcements of Courses.

AEROSPACE ENGINEERING

Junior Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall Semester</th>
<th>Spring Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Units</td>
<td>Units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engr. 100A, Elect. Circuits</td>
<td>Engr. 100B, Elect. Machines</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engr. 116, Resist. of Mtls.</td>
<td>Engr. 150A, Aerodyn. I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Econ. 1A, Principles</td>
<td>Lit. or philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### School of Engineering

#### Fall Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Engr. 118</td>
<td>Rate Processes</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engr. 150B</td>
<td>Aerodyn. II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engr. 151B</td>
<td>Aero. Stress Anal.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engr. 155</td>
<td>Flight Mech.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engr. 144</td>
<td>Exper. Aerodyn.</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Electives within the major:

#### Spring Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Engr. 152</td>
<td>Propulsion Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engr. 190G</td>
<td>or 190H, Engr. Appl.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psych. 1</td>
<td>General</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Lit. or philosophy:

16

#### CIVIL ENGINEERING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Junior Year</td>
<td>Engr. 100A</td>
<td>Elect. Circuits</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Engr. 108</td>
<td>Thermodynamics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Engr. 110A</td>
<td>Resist. of Mtls.</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Econ. 1A</td>
<td>Principles</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ens. 121</td>
<td>Soil Mech.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ens. 125</td>
<td>Appl. Hydraul.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ens. 127</td>
<td>Highway Engr.</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

Engr. 115, Fluid Mech. 3
Engr. 120A, Struct. Anal. 4
Engr. 118B, Rate Processes 4
Psych. 1, General 3

Lit. or philosophy:

17

#### ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Junior Year</td>
<td>Engr. 100A</td>
<td>Elect. Circuits</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Engr. 100C</td>
<td>Basic Fields</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Engr. 108</td>
<td>Thermodynamics</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Econ. 1A</td>
<td>Principles</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

Engr. 115, Fluid Mech. 4
Engr. 131, Electromech. Dev. 3
Engr. 132, Transients 3
Engr. 134A, Engr. Electronics 3
Engr. 134A, Electronics Lab. 1

Lit. or philosophy:

17

#### MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

(Communications)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Engr. 134B</td>
<td>Elect. Circuits</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Engr. 134A</td>
<td>Thermodynamics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Econ. 1A</td>
<td>Principles</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

Lit. or philosophy:

16

#### MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

(Design)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jun. Year</td>
<td>Engr. 108</td>
<td>Thermodynamics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Engr. 116</td>
<td>Resist. of Mtls.</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Engr. 165</td>
<td>Mfg. Processes</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Econ. 1A</td>
<td>Principles</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Lit. or philosophy:

16

#### MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

(Energy Conversion Systems)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jun. Year</td>
<td>Engr. 100A</td>
<td>Elect. Circuits</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Engr. 107</td>
<td>Thermodynamics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Engr. 110A</td>
<td>Resist. of Mtls.</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Econ. 1A</td>
<td>Principles</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Lit. or philosophy:

17

#### CIVIL ENGINEERING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Senior Year</td>
<td>Engr. 100B</td>
<td>Elect. Machines</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Engr. 115</td>
<td>Fluid Mech.</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Engr. 120A</td>
<td>Struct. Anal.</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Engr. 128A</td>
<td>Surveying for CEs</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Geol. 53</td>
<td>Gen. Geol. for Engrs.</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

Lit. or philosophy:

17

#### ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Senior Year</td>
<td>Engr. 121</td>
<td>Reinf. Concrete</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Engr. 190A</td>
<td>Structural Design</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Engr. 118B</td>
<td>Rate Processes</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Psych. 1</td>
<td>General</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

Lit. or philosophy:

16

#### MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

(Communications)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Engr. 118</td>
<td>Rate Processes</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engr. 145</td>
<td>Mech. of Mach.</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engr. 146A</td>
<td>Mach. Design</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engr. 146B</td>
<td>Mach. Design</td>
<td>4</td>
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Lit. or philosophy:

16

#### MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

(Energy Conversion Systems)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Engr. 100B</td>
<td>Elect. Mach.</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engr. 115</td>
<td>Fluid Mech.</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engr. 148</td>
<td>Engr. Thermo.</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psych. 1</td>
<td>General</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Lit. or philosophy:

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#### CIVIL ENGINEERING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Senior Year</td>
<td>Engr. 118</td>
<td>Rate Processes</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engr. 141</td>
<td>Heat Transfer</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engr. 143</td>
<td>Gas Dynamics</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engr. 146A</td>
<td>Mach. Design</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Lit. or philosophy:

15

*Approved as part of student's master's program by the Professor-in-Charge.
*Recommended general education course.
SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK

Beginning with the fall semester, 1964, the School of Social Work offers a two-year program of professional education at the graduate level leading to the Master of Social Work degree.

The objectives of the program are to equip the student with the essential knowledge, philosophy, and basic skills for his responsible entry into the profession of social work.

A description of the program and requirements for the Master of Social Work degree will be found in the Graduate Bulletin for 1964-1965. Information on requirements for admission to the college and to the Graduate Division is carried in the section of this catalog on the Graduate Division Course descriptions and a list of the faculty of the School of Social Work appear in the section of the catalog on Announcement of Courses, under the title: Social Work.

Further information may be obtained by writing to the Dean of the School of Social Work, San Diego State College.

MINORS FOR ALL DEGREES
MINORS
FOR ALL DEGREES
(For a description of teaching minors, refer to the School of Education)

ACCOUNTING MINOR
The minor in accounting is offered to students who are not majors in the School of Business Administration. The minor consists of from 15 to 22 units in accounting, of which Business Administration 1A-1B and 100 must be included. Eleven units must be in upper division courses.

AIR SCIENCE MINOR
The minor in air science consists of from 15 to 22 units in air science, ten units of which must be in upper division courses. Veterans may apply credits allowed for military service to clear lower division requirements for the minor.

ANTHROPOLOGY MINOR
The minor in anthropology consists of from 15 to 22 units in anthropology, nine units of which must be in upper division courses (except Anthropology 100A-100B).

ART MINOR
The minor in art consists of from 15 to 22 units in art, six units of which must be in upper division courses.

ASTRONOMY MINOR
The minor in astronomy consists of from 15 to 22 units in astronomy, nine units of which must be in upper division courses.

BIOLOGY MINOR
The minor in biology consists of from 15 to 22 units in biology to include Biology 3 and 4, or the equivalent, and a minimum of nine upper division units in biology selected with approval of the biology adviser.

BOTANY MINOR
The minor in botany consists of from 15 to 22 units in botany, six units of which must be in upper division courses.

BUSINESS EDUCATION MINOR
The minor in business education is offered to students who are not majors in the School of Business Administration. The minor consists of 24 units, exclusive of course equivalents. The minor includes Business Administration 1A, 1B, 72, 73, 74, 75B, and nine upper division units, including BA180. Three additional lower or upper division units must be selected in consultation with the adviser in business education.

BUSINESS MANAGEMENT MINOR
The minor in business management is offered by the Management Department to students who are not majors in the School of Business Administration. The minor consists of from 19 to 22 units and must include Business Administration 1A-1B, Economics 1A-1B, Business Administration 132, and six to nine additional units of upper division courses approved by the adviser in this field.

CHEMISTRY MINOR
The minor in chemistry consists of Chemistry 1A-1B, 4 or 5, 12 (or equivalents), and six units of upper division courses in chemistry. (24 units.)

COMPARATIVE LITERATURE MINOR
The minor in comparative literature is offered by the English Department. The minor consists of from 15 to 22 units in comparative literature, nine units of which must be in upper division courses.

DANCE MINOR
The minor in dance consists of Physical Education 2A-2B, 3A-3B, 12A-12B, 81, 82; two units selected from Physical Education 153A or 175, 181, 182A, and 182B; and 11 upper division units to be selected from the areas of art, music, speech arts, and others, with the approval of the adviser in dance. (21 units.)

ECONOMICS MINOR
The minor in economics consists of from 15 to 22 units in economics, nine units of which must be in upper division courses (except Economics 103A-103B).

EMPLOYEE RELATIONS MINOR
The minor in employee relations is offered by the Management Department to students who are not majors in the School of Business Administration. The minor consists of from 19 to 22 units and must include Business Administration 1A-1B, Economics 1A-1B, and three to six units of upper division courses approved by the adviser in this field.

ENGINEERING MINOR
The minor in engineering consists of from 15 to 22 units in engineering, nine units of which must be in upper division courses. The courses should follow a logical sequence and must be approved by the dean of the School of Engineering.

ENGLISH MINOR
The minor in English consists of from 15 to 22 units in English, nine units of which must be in upper division courses.

FINANCE MINOR
The minor in banking and finance is offered by the Department of Business Law and Finance to students who are not majors in the School of Business Administration. The minor consists of from 16 to 22 units and must include Business Administration 1A-1B, Economics 1A-1B, Business Administration 132, and Economics 135.

FRENCH MINOR
The minor in French consists of from 15 to 22 units in French, six units of which must be in upper division courses.

GEOGRAPHY MINOR
The minor in geography consists of from 15 to 22 units in geography, nine units of which must be in upper division courses.
MINORS FOR ALL DEGREES

GEOLOGY MINOR
The minor in geology consists of from 15 to 22 units in geology, six units of which must be in upper division courses.

GERMAN MINOR
The minor in German consists of from 15 to 22 units in German, six units of which must be in upper division courses.

HEALTH EDUCATION MINOR
The minor in health education consists of from 15 to 22 units in health education, nine units of which must be in upper division courses approved by the departmental adviser in health education.

HISTORY MINOR
The minor in history consists of from 15 to 22 units in history to include six sequence units in the lower division. At least nine units must be in upper division courses, including a year course.

HOME ECONOMICS MINOR
The minor in home economics consists of 17 units in home economics to include Home Economics 3, 15, 70, 150, and six upper division units of electives in home economics.

INDUSTRIAL ARTS MINOR
The minor in industrial arts consists of 20 units in industrial arts to include Industrial Arts 11, 21, and one lower division and one upper division course in each of two of the following fields: drafting, general woodworking, general metal working, electricity-electronics, transportation, and graphic arts. Electives should be chosen in consultation with the adviser.

INSURANCE MINOR
The minor in insurance is offered by the Department of Business Law and Finance to students who are not majors in the School of Business Administration. The minor consists of from 19 to 22 units and must include Business Administration 1A-1B, 3A-3B, and nine upper division units, including Business Administration 120 and either Business Administration 121 or 124.

JOURNALISM MINOR
The minor in journalism consists of from 15 to 22 units in journalism to include Journalism 40, 51A, 51B, 102, and 151.

LIBRARY SCIENCE MINOR
The minor in library science is offered by the School of Education. The minor consists of from 15 to 22 units in library science, six units of which must be in upper division courses.

MARKETING MINOR
The minor in marketing is offered by the Marketing Department to students who are not majors in the School of Business Administration. The minor consists of from 17 to 22 units and must include Business Administration 50, Economics 1A-1B, and nine units of upper division courses, including Business Administration 150 and six units selected with approval of the adviser in this field.

MATHEMATICS MINOR
The minor in mathematics consists of from 15 to 22 units in mathematics, six units of which must be in upper division courses. Courses should be selected in consultation with the adviser in mathematics.

MICROBIOLOGY MINOR
The minor in microbiology consists of from 15 to 22 units in microbiology to include Microbiology 1 (or 101), 102, 103, and the remainder of the units to be chosen from Microbiology 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, and 199. Recommended courses to supplement the minor: Zoology 8, Zoology 9 or Biology 101, Chemistry 115A, 115B, or equivalents.

MUSIC MINOR
The general basic requirements for the minor in music are as follows:
(1) Demonstration of vocal or instrumental performing ability before admission to the minor program may be granted.
(2) Proficiency in piano equivalent to Music 10A, BCD.
Coursework in the minor consists of 22 units in music to include the following: in the lower division, Music 9A, 9B, 52, and 59A; in the upper division, Music 151, three units selected from courses numbered 170-188, and four units from Music 111, 112, 116, 117, 121, 122, 126, 127, 131, 132, 150.

PHILOSOPHY MINOR
The minor in philosophy consists of from 15 to 22 units in philosophy, nine units of which must be in upper division courses, to include Philosophy 101.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION MINOR
The minor in physical education consists of from 15 to 22 units in physical education, nine units of which must be in upper division courses. The minor should be planned in consultation with the adviser in physical education.

PHYSICS MINOR
The minor in physics consists of from 15 to 22 units in physics, six units of which must be in upper division courses.

POLITICAL SCIENCE MINOR
The minor in political science consists of from 15 to 22 units in political science, to include Political Science 1 and 2 (or 1 and 3), six units of upper division political science, and electives in political science to complete the minor.

PRODUCTION MANAGEMENT MINOR
The minor in production management is offered by the Management Department to students who are not majors in the School of Business Administration. The minor consists of from 19 to 22 units and must include Business Administration 1A-1B, Economics 1A-1B, Business Administration 132, 135, and three to six units of upper division courses in economics and business administration approved by the adviser in this field.
Minors for all Degrees

PSYCHOLOGY MINOR

The minor in psychology consists of from 15 to 22 units in psychology, nine units of which must be in upper division courses.

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION MINOR

The minor in public administration is offered by the Political Science Department. The minor is available to students majoring in fields other than political science or public administration. The minor consists of from 15 to 22 units to include Political Science 1 and 2, 140, and six units of upper division courses selected from Political Science 197, 198, or other upper division political science courses approved by the adviser in public administration.

RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTING MINOR

The minor in radio and television broadcasting is offered by the School of Journalism. The minor consists of 18 to 25 units in speech arts selected from one of the following cores:

Core I. Speech Arts 181 and two upper division units of speech arts electives, with consent of the core instructor, and the following prerequisites: Speech Arts 85, 88, and 89. (Total, 18 units.)

Core II. Speech Arts 182 and two upper division units of speech arts electives, with consent of the core instructor, and the following prerequisites: Speech Arts 80, 81, and 84. (Total, 18 units.)

Core III. Speech Arts 183 with consent of the core instructor, 187, and the following prerequisites: Speech Arts 80, 81, 82, and 84. (Total, 22 units.)

Core IV. Speech Arts 184 with consent of the core instructor, 159, 187, and the following prerequisites: Speech Arts 80, 81, 82, and 84. (Total, 25 units.)

REAL ESTATE MINOR

The minor in real estate is offered by the Department of Business Administration to students who are not majoring in the School of Business Administration. The minor consists of from 19 to 22 units and must include Business Administration 11A-1B, 30A-30B, and nine upper division units, including Business Administration 170 and six units to be selected with approval of the adviser in this field.

RECREATION MINOR

The minor in recreation consists of from 15 to 22 units to include the following:

Lower Division: Recreation 60, 80, and two units from the fields of arts, dance, drama, or music. Upper Division: Recreation 140 (men), or Speech Arts 10, Recreation 165, 170, and 164A or 164B. Recommended: Physical Education 15, 175, 176, 177, Industrial Arts 101, Psychology 106, and Political Science 142.

RUSSIAN MINOR

The minor in Russian consists of from 15 to 22 units in Russian, six units of which must be in upper division courses.

SECRETARIAL MANAGEMENT MINOR

The minor in secretarial management is offered by the Department of Business Administration to students who are not majoring in the School of Business Administration. For admission to the minor program, the student must demonstrate competency in typing equal to that required in Business Administration 73. The minor consists of from 15 to 22 units in business administration to include Business Administration 75A-75B, or equivalent, and a minimum of 12 units in upper division courses to include Business Administration 181A-183B, 185, 186, and 188.

SOCIAL WELFARE MINOR

The minor in social welfare consists of from 15 to 22 units in social welfare, at least nine units of which must be in upper division courses.

SOCIOLOGY MINOR

The minor in sociology consists of from 15 to 22 units in sociology, nine units of which must be in upper division courses (except Sociology 102.)

SPANISH MINOR

The minor in Spanish consists of from 15 to 22 units in Spanish, six units of which must be in upper division courses.

SPEECH ARTS MINOR

The minor in speech arts consists of from 15 to 22 units in speech arts, nine units of which must be in upper division courses. The courses must be selected from one of the following fields of emphasis: theater, design for theater, design for television, broadcasting, public address, or speech and hearing pathology.

ZOOLOGY MINOR

The minor in zoology consists of from 15 to 22 units in zoology, six units of which must be in upper division courses.
NONDEGREE CURRICULA

PREPROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS
AFROTC PROGRAM

RECOMMENDATION CONCERNING STUDY FOR PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

Preprofessional Programs

N---------------

Nonprofessional programs include courses leading to the Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Music, and Bachelor of Fine Arts degrees. Students should consult with their academic advisors and the academic departments in making program plans.

Programs of study are available for students interested in preparing for professional careers in fields such as medicine, law, dentistry, veterinary medicine, and journalism. Students should contact the appropriate academic department for more information about specific requirements and the application process.

PREPROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

AFROTC PROGRAM

NONDEGREE CURRICULA

PREPROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS
AFROTC PROGRAM
PREPROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

PROGRAMS AVAILABLE

Preprofessional curricula, which usually require three or four years of collegiate work, are offered. Curricula outlines of preprofessional study, which are presented on the following pages, meet the typical requirements for admission to professional schools and are expected to complete their professional training at the institutions at which the curricula are presented. Students planning to enter dental, premedical, and prelaw programs. Curricular outlines are presented for preprofessional programs. Students may obtain assistance from faculty advisers in arranging appropriate preprofessional courses of study.

PRE DENTAL CURRICULUM

Candidates for a degree in dentistry should ascertain the entrance requirements of the dental college to which they expect to transfer and should make whatever changes in the dental college's entrance requirements as may seem desirable in satisfying the requirements of the college.

The curriculum for dental hygiene is essentially the same as for dentistry.

The program for students planning to enter dentistry should include in the high school program the following subjects: elementary algebra, chemistry, physics, mechanical drawing, and three years in one foreign language as required by the college to which a student expects to transfer.

RECOMMENDED COURSE OF STUDY FOR PRE DENTAL CURRICULUM

Course of Study for Pre Dental Curriculum. Freshman year, physical education activities, Health Education 21, Speech Arts 3, English 1A, English 2 or other literature course, Mathematics 3 and 4, or equivalents, Chemistry 1A-1B, Biology 5 or Chemistry 4 or 5, Physics 2A-2B or 3A-3B, Zoology 60, Biology 15, social science, and California state and local government.

The following courses for a third year in preparation for dentistry are suggested for students who fail to receive adequate training in dental college after completing the prescribed 60 units: Chemistry 12, 112, Zoology 100, Art 119A, Psychology 11, 106, and additional courses in general education.

PRE LEGAL CURRICULUM

The following curriculum is designed to meet the requirements of various professional schools in law, business, and public administration. The curriculum is provided to enable students to major or minor in the field and to be flexible in the individual programs. There are two courses in the curriculum of these students. These are the major-minor pattern and the general major pattern. Subject to individual variation, the fields of professional schools in law, business, and public administration offer the most effective background for later professional study in law and for programs of study.

164
AFROTC PROGRAM

AIR FORCE RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS

The Division of Air Science at San Diego State College offers the curriculum prescribed by the Air Force Reserve Officers' Training Corps. This curriculum consists of a four-year course, including a two-year lower division course and a two-year upper division course.

The objectives of the Air Force ROTC program are the development of qualities of leadership and character essential to civil and military responsibility, and the training of officers for the Air Force. Completion of the four-year course and a bachelor's degree satisfy the prerequisites for a commission in the Air Force Reserve. Students who have demonstrated outstanding qualities of scholarship and leadership are considered for regular commissions in the Air Force. Air Force ROTC graduates who are physically qualified may make application for the Air Force flying training program.

Flight instruction is offered as a part of the Air Force ROTC program to students in the senior year who are candidates for pilot training. The training includes 365 hours of instruction at a Federal Aviation Agency approved civilian flying school leading to an FAA private pilot's license. The cost of this program is paid by the U.S. Air Force.

Eligibility for Admission to the Program

Eligibility: A regularly enrolled male student is eligible for admission to the air science program if he is a citizen of the United States, not less than 14 years of age, and physically qualified for military service. If programmed for flying training prior to reaching age 26 years, 6 months or 28 years if programmed for other than flying training. Successful completion of the lower division courses, or the equivalent thereof, is prerequisite to enrollment in the upper division course. The lower division course or portions thereof, may be waived on the basis of two years prior honorable active U.S. military service. Portions of the lower division courses may also be waived on a year-to-year basis as deemed equivalent to previous training in Naval ROTC. The first year of the lower division may be waived for completion of three years of high school ROTC. The lower division, or portions thereof, may be waived for completion of high school level military school or academy.

Registration in the Program: Students will normally register for the Air Science program as first semester freshmen to qualify for the full four-year program. Under certain circumstances, students may enter as first semester sophomores and qualify for commissions in the Air Force in three years. This applies to transfer students who have only three years of college remaining. All applicants must pass required screening tests and be selected by the Professor of Air Science and the President of the College.

Summer Camp

Attendance at one summer camp is required of each student to qualify for the commission. The summer camp is four weeks in length and is held at an active Air Force base. The student receives $78 per month during this training period. Uniforms, equipment, subsistence, and transportation are furnished by the Air Force.

Allowances

Students in the lower and upper division courses are furnished uniforms, equipment, and textbooks for air science. Students in the upper division course under formal agreement are given an allowance of approximately $27 per month. Upon acceptance into the upper division program, the student executes a written agreement with the United States Government and with the President of the College to complete the upper division course, completion of such course becoming a prerequisite to graduation.

Lower and Upper Division Courses

The lower division course requires one hour of leadership laboratory per week each semester and two hours of classroom instruction during the first freshman semester and the second sophomore semester. The upper division course requires four hours of classroom instruction and one hour of leadership laboratory per week each semester. In addition, each student in the upper division course must attend one summer camp of four weeks. The lower division course is primarily an education for citizenship in the air age. The upper division course prepares the student to assume the duties and responsibilities of junior officers in the U.S. Air Force.

Students enrolled in the AFROTC program pursue their regular courses of study in fields of their choice. Major work is not offered in air science, but a minor is offered, or it may be used as one of the fields for a general major.

MINOR IN AIR SCIENCE

The minor in air science consists of 15 to 22 units in air science, ten units of which must be in upper division courses. Veterans may apply credits allowed for military service to clear lower division requirements for the minor.

COURSES

Courses in Air Science are described in the section of this catalog on Announcement of Courses.
ANNOUNCEMENT OF COURSES

COURSE NUMBERING

Courses numbered from 1 to 99 are lower division (freshman or sophomore) courses; those numbered 100 to 199 are upper division (junior or senior) courses; those numbered 200 to 299 are graduate courses; those numbered 300 to 399 are professional education courses to be taken at the graduate level.

THE UNIT OR CREDIT HOUR

In the listing of courses that follow, figures in parentheses indicate the unit value of the course. One unit or credit hour represents 50 minutes of recitation or lecture, together with the required preparation, or three hours of laboratory work or two hours of activities, each week for a semester of 18 weeks.

PREREQUISITES FOR UNDERGRADUATE COURSES

Prerequisites for each course are stated in the course description. A student must not enroll in a course for which he is not eligible.

PREREQUISITES FOR GRADUATE COURSES

Graduate level (200-numbered) courses require, as a general prerequisite, competence in the specific field as indicated by a substantial amount of upper division study in the field or in a closely related field. Unless otherwise specified in the course description, graduate level courses are open to classified graduate students with the permission of the instructor. Unclassified graduate students must obtain the permission of the instructor and the Dean of Graduate Studies before they may enroll in a graduate level course.

SEMESTER IN WHICH COURSES ARE OFFERED

In the listing of courses that follows, Roman numeral I indicates a course offered in the fall semester. Roman numeral II indicates a course offered in the spring semester. Following the course title are designations of credit and the semester in which the course is offered. Examples:

(3) I
Three units. Offered in fall semester.

(3) II
Three units, Offered in spring semester.

(3-3) I, II
Three units each semester. Year course normally beginning in the fall semester.

(3-3) I, II
Three units each semester. Year course beginning either semester.

X
An "X" preceding a course number indicates a course offered in extension only.

Although the college fully expects to carry out the arrangements planned in the list of courses, it reserves the right to make changes. Classes in which the enrollment does not come up to the minimum number set by the Trustees of the State Colleges may not be offered or may be postponed.

AIR SCIENCE

IN THE DIVISION OF AIR SCIENCE

Faculty
Professor: Gudich (Chairman)
Assistant Professors: Fisher, Hansen, Wald

Offered by the Division of Air Science
ROTC curriculum. (Described in the section on Preprofessional and Nondegree Curricula.)
Minor in air science. (Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.)
Summer Camp.
Flight instruction.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1. Foundations of Aerospace Power (2) I
Two lectures and one hour of leadership laboratory.
An introductory examination of the factors of aerospace power, major ideological conflicts, requirements for military forces in being, responsibilities of citizenship, development and traditions of the military profession, role and attributes of the professional officer in American democracy, organization of the armed forces as factors in the preservation of national security, and the United States Air Force as a major factor in the security of the free world.

2. Leadership Laboratory (1) II
One hour of leadership laboratory.
A specialized course designed to provide the AFROTC cadre with opportunities for leadership training and experience in a supervised environment. Course includes training in military drill and ceremony, customs, courtesy, procedures, and the function of self-discipline.

21. World Military Systems (2) II
Two lectures and one hour of leadership laboratory per week.
A comparative study of world military forces to include Free World land and naval forces, Free World air forces, Communist military systems, and trends in the development and employment of military power. Course includes training in drill, customs and courtesies, and self-discipline.

22. Leadership Laboratory (1) I
One hour of leadership laboratory.
A more advanced course designed to prepare the student for the assumption of leadership positions in the AFROTC Cadet Group.

Delayed Initial Enrollment
Transfers students and students who have established an outstanding record during their college year at San Diego State may enroll in Air Science 1 and Air Science 21 during the sophomore year. Concurrence of the Air Science Division chairman is required.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

131A. Growth and Development of Aerospace Power (4) I
Three lectures, one hour of supervised research, and one hour of leadership laboratory per week.
A survey of the nature of war; development of air power in the United States; mission and organization of the Defense Department; Air Force concepts, doctrine, and employment; military drill, ceremonies, courtesy, customs, and self-discipline.
Anthropology

131B. Growth and Development of Aerospace Power (4) II
Three lectures, one hour of supervised research, and one hour of leadership laboratory per week.
A survey of astronautics and space operations, and the future development of aerospace power; United States space programs, vehicles, systems, and problems in space exploration; advanced leadership laboratory to prepare student for leadership positions in the Corps.

141A-141B. Global Relations (2-2)
One lecture and two hours of leadership laboratory. Prerequisites: Air Science 131A and 131B, or consent of the Air Science Division Chairman.
Study of global relations of special concern to the Air Force officer and study in preparation for commissioned service. Course includes leadership training in planning and directing the operation of the cadet corps.
NOTE: In addition to Air Science 141A-141B, all fourth year ROTC students will enroll in an upper division three-unit course in international relations and an upper division three-unit course in geography; one course to be taken during the first semester and the other course during the second semester. Selection of these courses must be made with the advisement of the Air Science Division chairman.

151. Flight Instruction (2) I
Available only to fourth year AFROTC pilot trainee students. Flight instruction is provided in civilian aircraft to qualify students in basic principles of contact flying and ground instruction to insure safe flight. Each student will complete requirements necessary to qualify for Federal Aviation Agency private pilot certificate.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study. Six units maximum credit. Prerequisite: Consent of Air Science Division chairman.

EXTENSION COURSE
X-133. Summer Training Camp (3)
A four-week camp required of all advanced students; normally completed between junior and senior year. Credit granted through the Extension Division on basis of individual student application with approval of the Air Science Division chairman.

ANTHROPOLOGY
IN THE DIVISION OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES

Faculty
Professor: Rogers, S.
Associate Professor: Ezell
Assistant Professors: Anderson, A., Brockington, Goldkind, Mann

Offered by the Department of Sociology-Anthropology
Master of Arts degree for teaching service in social science (anthropology). Major in anthropology with the A.B. degree in liberal arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Liberal Arts and Sciences.) Minor in anthropology. (Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.)

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1A. Human Origins (3) I, II
Man's place in nature; fossil evidences of early man; theories of human development; racial variability. Not open to students with credit in Anthropology 100A.

1B. Culture Origins (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Anthropology 1A.
Prehistoric cultures of Europe and the Middle East; archaeological techniques, basic inventions and cultural innovations, language and culture. Not open to students with credit in Anthropology 100B.

1C. Primitive Societies (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Anthropology 1A or 1B.
Man's relationship to his environment; types of prehistoric society; systems of family organization, government, and religion. (Formerly Anthropology 1)

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

100A-100B. Principles of Anthropology (3-3)
Prerequisites: Anthropology 100A is prerequisite to 100B. Human evolution as a biocultural process; man's relation to other forms of life and to his habitat; the growth of cultures; the interplay between biology, culture, and society. Not open to students with credit in Anthropology 1A or 1B. Anthropology 100A-100B may not be used to fulfill minimal upper division requirements in the anthropology major or minor, social science major or minor, or the general major.

102. Physical Anthropology (3)
Prerequisites: Anthropology 1A or 100A.

103. Principles of Archaeology (3) II
Prerequisites: Anthropology 1B or 100B.
The historic background and basic techniques of archaeological excavation. Methods of site excavation, with particular emphasis on California and the Southwest. Principles of culture dynamics utilized in archaeological interpretation.

112. Primatology (3) I
Prerequisites: Anthropology 1A or 100A.
Description, taxonomy, and comparative anatomy of the anthropoid apes, monkeys, and lesser primates. Primate behavior as a basis for the reconstruction of primate human behavior. Extensive use of the primate collections of the San Diego Zoo.

120. Introduction to Anthropological Linguistics (3) I
Prerequisites: Anthropology 1A or 1B or 1C or 100A or 100B, or equivalent. An introduction to the structural nature of language. How languages differ, change, and influence each other. The language families of the world. The significance of language for human social life in a variety of cultures.

124. Descriptive Linguistics (3) II
Prerequisites: Anthropology 120.
Principles and techniques of descriptive linguistics. Problems and methods in the phonetic transcription and analysis of unwritten, non-Indo-European languages. Emphasis on articulatory phonetics, field techniques, and work with informants.
150. Ethnological Field Methods (3) I
Prerequisite: Anthropology 152.
An introduction to the problems and techniques of obtaining data in ethnological and social anthropological field work; preparation, gaining and maintaining rapport, evaluating data, participant-observation. A review of literature followed by work with informants.

151. The North American Indian (3) I
Prerequisite: Anthropology 1B or 100B or consent of instructor.
Pre-Columbian cultures of the North American Indian. The origin and migration of New World peoples. Industries, arts, crafts, social organization, religion and other phases of American-Indian civilization.

152. World Ethnography (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Anthropology 1B or 1C or 100B or Sociology 1.
The cultural patterns of representative aboriginal peoples. Industries, arts, social organization and supernaturalism considered with a view to environmental adjustment, historical development and functional interrelation. Ethnological theories reviewed and applied in interpreting illustrative aboriginal societies.

153. Primitive Religion (3) II

154. Social Anthropology (3) II
Prerequisite: Anthropology 1B or 1C or 100B or Sociology 1.
A study of the methods and findings in some of the major problem areas of anthropology. Cross cultural comparisons, the integration of culture, relation to personality, acculturation and analysis of cultural changes.

155. Peasant Society and Culture (3) II
Prerequisite: Anthropology 1B or 1C or 100B or Sociology 1.
Analysis of the social organization and culture of present-day small agricultural communities with special emphasis on changes brought about by modernization.

156. Cultural Change and Processes (3) I
Prerequisite: Anthropology 1A or 1B or 100A or 100B.
The individual and the culture pattern: The acquisition of culture, innovation and invention, direction of cultural development, diffusion and interpenetration of cultures. Illustrations from contemporary and historic peoples: Indians of the Southwest, Eskimos, aboriginal groups of Australia, Africa and Oceania.

157. Meso-American Ethnohistory (3) II
Prerequisite: Anthropology 1B or 1C or 100B.
Aboriginal pre- and post-Conquest civilization of Mexico with emphasis on social developments, changes, and characteristics of aboriginal, mestizo, and creole society in Colonial Meso-America; stress on appropriate texts and codices.

161. The California Indian (3) I
A survey of native California Indian culture with stress on the Indian groups of Southern California. The industries, arts, social organization, folklore and religion will be considered as revealed through the study of living peoples and archaeological evidences.

162. Cultures of South America (3) II
Prerequisite: Anthropology 1B or 1C or 100B.
Survey of Indian cultures in terms of origins, migration, relation to habitat, cultural variation and relevance to contemporary trends. Development of Inca civilization, the effects of the Spanish conquest and its aftermath.

163. Contemporary Latin American Cultures (3) I
Prerequisite: Anthropology 1C or Sociology 1.
A social anthropological approach to the structure and dynamics of contemporary conditions and problems, especially as revealed in studies of particular communities. Included are such topics as ethnic and regional differences within national societies, population change, social consequences of economic changes, changing stratification systems, values, institutional change.

165. Physical and Cultural Backgrounds of Personality (3) I
Prerequisite: Anthropology 1A or 100A or Sociology 1.
Race and culture; variation in human structure and function; variation and patterning of culture; relation to personality, physical and cultural factors in personality formation; history and current problems of this area.

166. Honors Course I, II (Credit to be arranged)
Refer to the Honors Program.

167. History of Anthropological Theory (3) II
Prerequisite: Anthropology 1A or 1B or 1C or 100A or 100B.
A review of the development of theories which lie behind the modern sciences of ethnology and archaeology. Applications of the theory of culture to field methods and interpretation of findings.

169.5. Backgrounds of Mexican Civilization (3) Summer
Mexico's archaeological past and its bearing on historic and recent peoples and cultures. Conflicts between Aztec and Mayan cultures and western civilization. The relationship of Mexican civilization to other Latin American cultures.

172. Indian Cultures of the Southwest (3) I
Prerequisite: Anthropology 1B or 1C, or consent of instructor.
Indian cultures of the past and present in the Southwestern states. Arts, crafts, architecture and religion as revealed through archaeology and ethnology.

173. Archaeological Field Methods (3) II
Prerequisite: Anthropology 102.
Application, through excavation, laboratory analysis, and preparation of reports of the methods and techniques of archaeology.

174. Prehistoric Archaeology of Europe (3) II
Prerequisites: Anthropology 1A and 1B, or 100A and 100B.
A review of the Stone Age, Bronze Age, and Iron Age cultures of Europe, North Africa, and the Middle East. Industries, habitations, and art of peoples antecedent to recorded history. Methods of investigation used in reconstructing prehistoric civilizations.

180. Preclassic Aboriginal Civilizations of Middle America (3) II
The development of civilization in Pre-Columbian Mexico and Central America antecedent to the Toltecs, Classic Maya, and related cultures. (Formerly Anthropology 151B, Indian Civilization of Middle America.)

181. Classic Pre-Columbian Civilizations of Middle America (3) I
Aboriginal Mexican and Central American civilizations through the Age of Exploration and Conquest. Aztecs, Mixtecs, Zapotecs, Mayas, and related cultures.

183. Post-Conquest Cultures of Middle America (3) II
Aboriginal and mixed cultures of Mexico and Central America in Colonial and recent epochs. Aftermath of Conquest and exploitation.
197. Investigation and Report (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Analysis of special topics in anthropology and preparation of reports on the results of the study.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

GRADUATE COURSES

200. Seminar (3)
An intensive study of one phase of anthropology, such as archaeology, ethnography, ethnology, prehistoric behavior, social anthropology, or research methods in these areas. May be repeated with new subject matter for additional credit.

233. Social Structure (3)
Prerequisite: 12 units of upper division credit in anthropology.
A structural and functional approach to the social organization of a wide range of cultures. An examination of theories and generalizations regarding the structure and integration of a wide variety of human societies.

255. Culture and Society in the Nonlucic Area (3)
Prerequisites: Anthropology 1B or 1C and 12 units of upper division credit in anthropology.
A course designed to permit concentrated studies of the area and those related to it, based on anthropology, aboriginal records, colonial accounts, and modern studies; and to permit various approaches to such studies.

256. Cultures and Societies of Southern Meso-America and Central America (3)
Prerequisites: Anthropology 1B or 1C and 12 units of upper division credit in anthropology.
Concentrated studies of ancient civilizations in areas of higher development, based on archaeology, aboriginal records, colonial accounts, and recent studies; and to permit various approaches to such studies.

267. Contemporary Theory in Cultural Anthropology (3)
Prerequisite: 12 units of upper division credit in anthropology.
Contemporary theoretical developments in cultural anthropology; an examination of proposed conceptual frameworks, methodologies, hypotheses, and theories. An analysis of recent literature, with evaluation oriented toward significance for research.

298. Special Study (1-6)
Prerequisite: Consent of staff; to be arranged with department chairman and instructor.
Individual study directed toward the preparation of a paper upon a specific problem. Six units maximum credit.

ART
IN THE DIVISION OF THE FINE ARTS

Faculty
Emeritus Faculty: Andrews, Jackson
Professors: Rusee, Sorensen, Swigert (Chairman)
Associate Professors: Bigelow, Dirks, Longenecker, Wallace, Tanzer
Assistant Professors: Baxter, Berg, Bowme, Fisch, Hopkins, Lingren, Olds, Rogers, Sarvis
Instructors: Fonthrock, Hunter, Miller

Offered by the Department
Master of Arts degree with a major in art; and a Master of Arts degree for teaching service with a concentration in art. (Described in the Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to the section in this catalog on the Graduate Division.)
Major in art with the A.B. degree in applied arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Applied Arts and Sciences.)
Major in art with the A.B. degree in liberal arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Liberal Arts and Sciences.)
Minor in art. (Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.)
For teaching majors and minors, refer to the section on the School of Education.

ART APPRECIATION, HISTORY AND ORIENTATION
Many students, regardless of the field in which they may be majoring, recognize the need for an intelligent approach to the subject of art and art appreciation. However, due to the popular feeling that art is a subject requiring "talent," these students may refrain from enrolling in art courses. For students who desire a better understanding of art, but who do not hope to acquire any of the art skills, the following courses are recommended:

Units
Art 1, Art Orientation........................................2
Art 30A-30B, History and Appreciation of Art..............4
Art 51, Survey of Art of the Middle Ages..................2
Art 52A-52B, Survey of Oriental Art........................6
Art 53, Home Furnishings..................................2
Other courses which require certain skills but which are not beyond the ability of the average college student are:
Art 61, Design in Crafts..................................3
Art 2A, Design and Aesthetics...............................2
Art 94, Costume design.....................................2

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

A. Drawing and Composition (2) I, II
Six hours. No prerequisite.
Problems involving perspective to develop ability to draw still life, furniture, exteriors, interiors, and the like.

B. Drawing and Composition (2) I, II
Six hours. No prerequisite.
Drawing of mechanical and natural forms by the use of line and value. Emphasis on proportion and structure. Some quick sketching, gesture and contour drawing.

C. Design and Aesthetics (3) I, II
Six hours. No prerequisite.
Fundamentals of space and color design. Basic course used as a prerequisite for advanced work. Not open to students with credit in Art 6A or 6B.

D. Design and Aesthetics (3) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 2A.
Continuation of Art 2A. Original work in creative design including projects in three dimensions. Not open to students with credit in Art 6B or 6C.

E. Art Orientation (2) I
Two lectures. No prerequisite.
An illustrated course dealing with aesthetic meaning and its relation to the structure of art products. Designed to increase both understanding and appreciation of the visual world in general and of the fine arts in particular.
7. Line, Color and Display (2) I, II
Six hours. No prerequisite.
The principles of line, color and arrangement applied to store and window display. Study and observation of windows, color and materials used in display. Building models and practical problems in arranging colors, textures, and forms in windows to fit different kinds of merchandise. (Students who may later wish to apply for upper division credit for this course as applied to a major will be required to do additional work.)

8. Home Furnishings (2) I, II
Two lectures. No prerequisite.
An appreciative study of the contemporary home, its interior and surroundings.

13. Furniture Design (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 2A.
Study of the principles of design through the making of furniture.

14A. Lettering (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 2A.
Fundamental art principles applied to lettering, extension of verbal statement through accurate lettering and (original) problems using letter characters as design elements. General introduction to type through hand lettering and typographic design.

14B. Posters and Commercial Art (2) II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 14A.
The application of lettering to posters, newspaper and magazine advertising, and other forms of commercial art. The study of composition combined with lettering and special study of modern tendencies in publicity.

15A. Life Drawing (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 1B.
Drawing from the nude model.

15B. Life Drawing (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 15A.
Continuation of Art 15A.

16A. Oil Painting (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art A or B.
Composition of still-life and landscape in color.

16B. Oil Painting (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 16A.
Landscape and more advanced composition in color.

17A. Sculpture (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 2B or consent of instructor.
Creative design in such materials as clay, wood, stone, concrete, etc.

17B. Sculpture (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 2B or consent of instructor.
Continuation of Art 17A.

18A. Watercolor Painting (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisites: Art A and B, or consent of instructor.
Composition of still-life and landscape in watercolor.

18B. Watercolor Painting (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 18A.
Continuation of Art 18A.

50A. Appreciation and History of Art (2) I, II
Two lectures. No prerequisite.
A survey of art development in painting, sculpture, architecture, and handicrafts from the dawn of art to the Renaissance. Illustrated.

50B. Appreciation and History of Art (2) I, II
Two lectures. No prerequisite.
The period from the Renaissance through the modern school treated in the same manner as in 50A.

51. Survey of the Art of Middle America (2) II
Two lectures. No prerequisite.
A study of Middle American art from earliest time to the present.

52A. Survey of Japanese Art (3) I
A study of the arts of Japan.

52B. Survey of Chinese Art (3) II
A study of the arts of China.

61. Design in Crafts (3) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 2A.
Study of visual and structural form in crafts.

70A. Jewelry (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 2A.
Design and fashioning of jewelry and tableware.

70B. Jewelry (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 70A.
Continuation of Art 70A.

80A. Weaving (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisites: Art 2A and 61.
Study of structure and design of woven fabrics. A variety of exercises in traditional, contemporary, and experimental weaves using a wide range of materials. Introduction to the basic mechanics and techniques of hand weaving.

80B. Weaving (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 80A.
Continuation of Art 80A.

94A. Costume Design (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 2A.
Original designs of modern costumes suitable to the individual or to distinct types; the drawing of fashion figures; the rendering of fabrics and textures.
948. Costume Design (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 94A.
Continuation of Art 94A.

95A. Interior Design (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisites: Art A and 2A.
The consideration of the house as a unit; the arrangement of garden, house, floor plan, and furniture as functional and decorative problems.

95B. Interior Design (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 95A.
Continuation of Art 95A.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

100A. Advanced Drawing (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art B.
A course in drawing with color wherein an objective attitude is taken toward the qualitative aspect of visual subject matter. Objects are studied and represented as visual stimuli rather than as stereotypes.

100B. Advanced Drawing (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 100A.
A course in drawing with color wherein objects are represented in such a manner as to include kinaesthetic responses. Aesthetic organization of materials is stressed.

105-S. Classroom Display for Teachers (3) Summer
A lecture and workshop course for elementary and secondary teachers in principles and techniques of modern display to meet various subject, classroom, and school requirements. Special attention to individual problems and needs.

106A. Printmaking (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisites: Art B and 2A.
Introduction to printmaking media: woodcut, wood-engraving, serigraphy, lithography, and intaglio (copper and zinc engraving, drypoint, etching, aquatint, and mixed media). Special emphasis on technical processes.

106B. Printmaking (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 106A.
Concentration upon the creation of fine prints in media selected from those studied in Art 106A.

106C. Printmaking (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 106B.
Continuation of Art 106B with advanced creative studies in printmaking.

107. Color and Design in Merchandise (2) I, II
(Same course as Bus. Adm. 159)
Six hours. No prerequisite.
Principles of line, mass, and color applied to the design of manufactured goods especially consumer goods, and to merchandise display. Shape and color in relation to utility and sale value. Practical problems.

110. Advanced Crafts in the Elementary Schools (2) I, II
Five hours.
Prerequisite: Art 2A.
An advanced design-craft course in which the activities, materials and tools employed are appropriate for the elementary grades. Not open to students with credit in Art 10 or 61.

111A. Industrial Design (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisites: Art A and 2B, or consent of instructor.
Design of objects for manufacture with reference to their use, materials, and in accordance with factory practices and machine techniques. Practice in the techniques of presentation, working drawings, rendering in perspective and scale models.

111B. Industrial Design (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 111A.
Continuation of Art 111A.

112A. Design and Composition (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisites: Art A, B, 2B, and 16A.
Structure in picture making. The controlled use of line, value, color, and texture to organize the effect of depth, movement, volume, etc., in the recognizable image. Oil technique.

112B. Design and Composition (2) II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 112A or consent of instructor.
Continuation of Art 112A.

113A. Advanced Furniture Design (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 13 or consent of instructor.
Principles of design through the making of furniture.

113B. Advanced Furniture Design (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 113A.
Continuation of Art 113A.

114A. Design for Advertising (2) I
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 14B or consent of instructor.
Advanced course for advertising design students. Aims to develop professional concepts and techniques through student projects.

114B. Advanced Advertising Design (2) II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 114A.
Advanced study with emphasis on the development of a portfolio of advertising design samples by the individual student.

114C. Advanced Advertising Design (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 114B.
Continuation of Art 114B.
115A. Life Drawing and Painting (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 15A and 16A.
Drawing and painting from nude and costumed models.

115B. Life Drawing and Painting (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 115A.
Continuation of Art 115A.

115C. Life Drawing and Painting (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 115B.
Continuation of Art 115B.

115D. Life Drawing and Painting (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 115C.
Continuation of Art 115C.

116A. Advanced Painting (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 16A or 16B.
Painting in oil from still life, landscape, or models, stressing composition.

116B. Advanced Painting (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 116A.
Continuation of Art 116A.

116C. Advanced Painting (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 116B.
The influence of art media and picture plane on aesthetic organization in representational painting.

116D. Advanced Painting (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 116C.
Continuation of Art 116C.

117A. Advanced Sculpture (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 2B and 17A or 17B; or consent of instructor.
Creative design in such materials as clay, wood, stone, concrete, etc.

117B. Advanced Sculpture (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 117A.

117C. Advanced Sculpture (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 117B.
The influence of art media and tools on aesthetic organization in sculpture in relief and in the round.

117D. Advanced Sculpture (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 117C.
Continuation of Art 117C.

118A. Advanced Watercolor Painting (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 18B or consent of instructor.
Composition of still life and landscape in watercolor.

118B. Advanced Watercolor Painting (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 118A.
Continuation of Art 118A.

119A. Ceramics (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 2A.
An introduction to ceramic design. Basic methods of forming, decorating, glazing and firing pottery forms with emphasis on the use of the potter's wheel.

119B. Ceramics (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 119A.
Continuation of Art 119A. Further development of knowledge, skills and philosophy of ceramics through individual creative projects.

119C. Ceramics (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 119B.
Continuation of Art 119B with advanced creative projects.

120A. Advanced Design (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisites: Art B and 2B.
Advanced work in pure design, two and three dimensional. Re-examination of color theory and design principles.

120B. Advanced Design (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 120A.
Continuation of Art 120A.

153. Ancient Art (3) Irregular
Three lectures.
Prerequisites: Art 50A and 50B, or equivalents.
Development of painting, sculpture, architecture and crafts from prehistoric times to the fall of Rome.

154. Medieval Art (3) Irregular
Three lectures.
Prerequisites: Art 50A and 50B, or equivalents; or consent of instructor.
Development of painting, sculpture and architecture from the time of Constantine through the Gothic period.

155. Renaissance Baroque and Rococo Art (3) Irregular
Three lectures.
Prerequisites: Art 50A and 50B, or equivalents.
Development of painting, sculpture and architecture from the Renaissance through the rococo period.

156. History of Modern Art (3) I, II
Three lectures.
Prerequisites: Art 50A and 50B, or equivalents; or consent of instructor.
Development of painting, sculpture and architecture from the French Revolution to the present.
157. The History of American Art (3) Irregular
Prerequisites: Art 50A and 50B or equivalents; or consent of instructor.
Development of painting, sculpture, and architecture from Colonial times to the present.

158. Art of Primitive Peoples (3) Irregular
Prerequisites: Art 50A and 50B or equivalents; or consent of instructor.
Arts of primitive peoples of Africa, South Seas, and the North American Indians and their influence upon the art of the twentieth century.

160. The History of Architecture (3) Irregular
Architecture from primitive times to the present.

166. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II
Refer to the Honors Program.

170A. Jewelry (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 70A.
Advanced problems in design and fashioning of jewelry and tableware.

170B. Jewelry (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 170A.
Continuation of Art 170A.

175. Problems in Art for Teachers (1-3) I, II, Summer
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Special problems in design adapted to the needs of teachers in service. May not be used to satisfy any pattern requirement for a credential. May be repeated once for credit.

180A. Advanced Weaving (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisites: Art 80A and 80B, or consent of instructor.
Advanced problems in fabric design and weave construction including tapestry and rug weaving techniques.

180B. Advanced Weaving (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 180A.
Continuation of Art 180A.

190. Principles and Elements of Visual Aesthetic Organization (2)
Three hours.
Prerequisites: Senior standing and Art 5 or 31.
An intensive investigation of visual aesthetic materials and the psychological principles involved in aesthetic organization.

192. Drawing and Illustration for Graphic Communication (2) I
Six hours.
Prerequisites: Art A, B, 2A, 115A.
A course involving the disciplines of realistic descriptive illustration including problems in imaginative, aesthetically refined powerfully illustration. Media to include gouache, watercolor, scratch board, mixed media, and pen and ink.

194A. Costume Design (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 2A.
Original designs of modern costumes suitable to the individual or to distinct types; the drawing of fashion figures; the rendering of fabrics and textures.

194B, Costume Design (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 194A.
Continuation of Art 194A.

195A. Advanced Interior Design (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 95B or consent of instructor.
Theory and practical use of color, space and furniture arrangement.

195B. Advanced Interior Design (2) I, II
Six hours.
Prerequisite: Art 195A.
Continuation of Art 195A.

196. Fashion Layout (2) II
Six hours.
Prerequisites: Art 94A and 114A.
A course including special emphasis in developing fashion illustration, style on a personal level and its application to advertising layout: newspaper, magazines, and editorial.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor.

GRADUATE COURSES

206. Seminar in Creative Printmaking (3)
Prerequisites: Art 106A and 106B.
Advanced creative work in selected printmaking media based upon the analysis of the history and philosophies of printmaking from its inception through contemporary concepts. May be repeated once with new content.

216. Seminar in Creative Painting (3)
Prerequisites: Art 112A, 112B, 116A, and 116B.
Aesthetic organization of selected visual subject matter in the medium of colors in oils. May be repeated to a maximum of six units.

217. Seminar in Creative Sculpture (3)
Prerequisites: Art 117A, B, C, and D.
Aesthetic organization of selected subject matter in the medium of sculpture. May be repeated to a maximum of six units.

219. Seminar in Creative Crafts (3)
Prerequisites: Six units completed in upper division courses in sculpture or ceramics or printmaking or a combination of these courses.
Advanced creative work in selected craft media. May be repeated to a maximum of six units.

290. Bibliography (1)
Exercises in the use of basic reference books, journals, and specialized bibliographies, preparatory to the writing of a master's project or thesis.

292A, 292B. Seminar in Art History (3-3)
Prerequisites: Art 50A and 50B, or equivalents.
An intensive study of the development of art styles in selected historical periods.
Astronomy

294A-294B. Seminar in the Principles of Design in the Space Arts (3-3).
Prerequisite: A semester course in art appreciation.
An intensive study of the activity of creative expression and aesthetic appreciation in the area of visual experience. The aesthetic analysis of original works of art.

298. Special Study (1-6)
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of the staff; to be arranged with department chairman and the instructor.

299. Thesis or Project (3)
Prerequisites: An officially appointed thesis committee and advancement to candidacy. Guidance in the preparation of a project or thesis for the master's degree.

ASTRONOMY
IN THE DIVISION OF THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES

Faculty
Professors: Huffer, Smith, C. E. (Chairman)
Associate Professor: Nelson
Assistant Professors: Schopp, Silverman
Lecturer: Krieger

Offered by the Department of Astronomy
Master of Science degree with a major in astronomy. (Described in the Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to the section in this catalog on the Graduate Division.)
Major in astronomy with the A.B. degree in applied arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Applied Arts and Sciences.)
Major in astronomy with the A.B. degree in liberal arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Liberal Arts and Sciences.)
Minor in astronomy. (Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.)

LOWER DIVISION COURSES
1. Descriptive Astronomy (3) I, II
Methods of astronomy and of the physical nature of members of the solar system, our galaxy and other galaxies. Telescopes will be used for occasional observations. Not open to astronomy majors. Not open to students with credit in Astronomy 30.

9. Practice in Observing (1) I, II
Three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Credit or concurrent registration in Astronomy 1 or 30.
A course designed to supplement Astronomy 1. The course will include constellation study, use of astronomical co-ordinates, and descriptive observations of celestial objects with telescope.

10. Advanced Observational Astronomy (1) II
Three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Astronomy 9.
A continuation of Astronomy 9. More advanced problems in observing will be taken up such as the determination of latitude by observations of Polaris, transit observations, astronomical photography, etc.

12. Elementary Navigation (3) I
Three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Astronomy 1 and 9.
A study of compass corrections, time, line of position, use of celestial co-ordinates, etc. A few class hours devoted to the use of tables such as H.O. 214 for the solution of astronomical triangles.

50. Physics of the Solar System (3) I
Prerequisites: Credit or concurrent registration in Mathematics 50 and Physics 4A.
A mathematical treatment of the structure and composition of the Solar System with a study of the physical nature of the sun, planets, satellites, comets, and meteors. Not open to students with credit in Astronomy 1.

51. Physics of the Stellar System (3) II
Prerequisites: Mathematics 50 and Physics 4A.
Application of mathematical and physical principles to stellar astronomy and the universe. Not open to students with credit in Astronomy 1.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

103. Astronomical Optics (3) II
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Astronomy 50, or Physics 4C, or Physics 2B and 3B.
Theory and applications of optical instruments used in astronomy. In the laboratory the students are required to complete an approved project in optical instrumentation.

104A-104B. Practical Astronomy (3-3)
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Astronomy 50 and 9 and credit or concurrent registration in Mathematics 51. Astronomy 104A is prerequisite to 104B.
Determination of latitude, longitude, and time. Study of methods of reduction of photographic plates. Study of precession, nutation, proper motion, refraction, and adjustment of equatorial telescope.

105. Historic Development of Astronomy (3) I
A study of the more important problems and astronomical concepts in the light of their historical development. Particular attention is given to the biography and contributions of the more important astronomers, such as Galileo, Kepler, Newton, Herschel, Bessel, etc.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 32.
Fundamental principles with applications in the fields of astronomy, physics, and engineering.

112A-112B. Astrophysics (3-3)
Prerequisites: Physics 4C and Astronomy 51. Astronomy 112A is prerequisite to 112B.
An application of modern physics to a study of the sun and the stellar system. A large part of this course will deal with the application of spectroscopy to the study of celestial objects.

113. Surveyor's Course in Practical Astronomy (3) II
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Engineering 2 or consent of instructor. Astronomy 50 and 9 desirable.
The principles of spherical astronomy adapted to the needs of engineering students. Computation and observation.
Astronomy

150. Introduction to Variable Stars and Peculiar Stars (3) II
   Prerequisite: Astronomy 104A or 112A.
   A study of variable stars: classification, periods, relation to other stars, methods
   of observation, and results; also a study of stars with unusual features in their
   spectra. (Formerly Astronomy 110.)

166. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II
   Refer to the Honors Program.

180. Celestial Mechanics (3) I, II
   Prerequisite: Mathematics 52.
   A study of the problem of two bodies based on the solutions of differential
   equations using Newtonian mechanics. Potential theory; geometrical interpretation
   of perturbations; calculation of planetary positions.

196. Advanced Topics in Astronomy (2 or 3) I, II
   Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
   Selected topics in theoretical astronomy or astrophysics. May be repeated with
   new material for a total of six units, upon approval of instructor.

198A. Senior Project (1) I
   One lecture-discussion period.
   Prerequisite: An acceptable master plan for graduation within one year.
   Consists of the selection and design of individual projects; oral and written prog-
   ress reports.

198B. Senior Project (2) II
   Six hours of laboratory.
   Prerequisite: Astronomy 198A.
   Laboratory work, progress reports, oral and written reports.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
   Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
   Prerequisites: Three units in astronomy and consent of instructor.

GRADUATE COURSES

200. Seminar (2 or 3)
   Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
   An intensive study of a selected topic in advanced astronomy. May be repeated
   with new subject matter for additional credit.

210. Binary Stars (3)
   Prerequisite: Astronomy 112B.
   An intensive study of visual, spectroscopic, and eclipsing binaries, including the
   determination of orbits.

220. Galactic and Extragalactic Structure (3)
   Prerequisite: Astronomy 112B.
   Types, movements and characteristics of stars in the galaxy and a similar study
   of extragalactic structure.

230. Stellar Interiors (3)
   Prerequisite: Astronomy 112B.
   Structure of the interior of stars including the details of the reactions by which
   energy is obtained and the evolution of stars.

280. Orbit Theory and Computation (3)
   Prerequisite: Astronomy 180.
   A study of the derivation of the methods of determining orbits of comets,
   asteroids, and planets. The computation of an orbit will be required.

Biology

207. Research (Credit to be arranged)
   Prerequisite: Classified graduate standing.
   Research in one of the fields of astronomy. Maximum credit six units applicable
   on a master's degree.

208. Special Study (1-6)
   Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
   Prerequisite: Consent of staff; to be arranged with department chairman and
   instructor.

299. Thesis (3)
   Prerequisites: An officially appointed thesis committee and advancement to
   candidacy.
   Guidance in the preparation of a project or thesis for the master's degree.

BIOLOGY

IN THE DIVISION OF THE LIFE SCIENCES

Faculty
Emeritus Faculty: Johnson, Myrtle E.
Professors: Jameson, Olson, A., Ratti (Chairman), Taylor, K.
Associate Professors: Brandt, Farris, McBlair, Shepard
Assistant Professors: Baer, Cox, Goeringer, Hazen, Neel, Ressgue, Sloan,
Taylor, M.
Lecturer: Loiz

Offered by the Department
Master of Arts or Master of Science degree with a major in biology; and a
Master of Arts degree for teaching service with a concentration in biology.
(Described in the Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to the section in this catalog
on the Graduate Division.)
Major in biology with the A.B. degree in applied arts and sciences. (Described
in the section on Applied Arts and Sciences.)
Major in biology with the A.B. degree in liberal arts and sciences. (Described
in the section on Liberal Arts and Sciences.)
Major in biology with the B.S. degree in applied arts and sciences. (Described
in the section on Applied Arts and Sciences.)
Minor in biology. (Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.)
Curricula in the biological sciences which prepare for the fields of entomology,
fish and game, plant quarantine, and wildlife. (Consult the adviser.)
For teaching majors and minors, refer to the section on the School of Educa-

HIGH SCHOOL PREPARATION

Students in high school planning to enter any of the biological sciences should
include in the high school program the following subjects: Elementary algebra,
plane geometry, intermediate algebra, trigonometry, chemistry, and physics. Three
years of French or German are recommended.

OTHER CURRICULA IN THE BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

Within the majors offered in the biological sciences, curricula may be arranged
for students interested in preparing for the fields of entomology, fish and game,
plant quarantine, and wildlife. Students planning to specialize within the area of
the biological sciences should consult with the departmental adviser in selection
and arrangement of courses.
LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1. The ideas of Biology (3 I, II)
   General concepts of biology with emphasis on the biology of man in relation to modern life. Not open to students with credit in Biology 3, 4, or 5.

3. Principles of Biology (3 I, II)
   Two lectures and three hours of laboratory. No prerequisite.
   A consideration of basic biological phenomena. Not open to students with credit in Biology 1 or 5.

4. Natural History of Plants and Animals (3 I, II)
   Two lectures and three hours of laboratory. No prerequisite.
   An introduction to plants and animals in relation to their environments and to one another, with emphasis on local forms and their habitats. Not open to students with credit in Biology 5.

5. Fundamentals of Biology (5 I, II)
   Three lectures and six hours of laboratory.
   Prerequisites: High school chemistry of credit or concurrent registration in a college chemistry course.
   Major biological concepts common to the areas of botany, microbiology, and zoology. Students with credit for Biology 3 or 4 may enroll, but will receive only two additional units of credit.

15. Introduction to Quantitative Biology (3 I, II)
   Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
   Prerequisites: Biology 5 and Mathematics 3.
   Methods and experience in defining and solving quantitative problems in biology.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

101. General Physiology (4 I, II)
   Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
   Prerequisites: Biology 5 and 15; Chemistry 1A and 1B or 2A and 2B; and Physics 2A, 2B, 1A, and 1B.
   The physiological processes at the cellular, tissue and organ levels.

103. General Cytology (4 I, II)
   Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
   Prerequisites: Biology 5 and 15; and Chemistry 1A and 1B or 2A and 2B.
   The structure and function of cells and cell inclusions of plants and animals, including the chemical and physical properties of protoplasm and cytological methods.

105. Developmental Biology (4 I)
   Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
   Prerequisites: Zoology 50, Botany 51, and Chemistry 1A-1B.
   Principles of growth and differentiation in living systems; selected experimental approaches to problems of development.

109. Regional Field Studies in Biology (1-3)
   One to three-week periods during vacations and summer sessions.
   Prerequisites: At least 12 units in the biological sciences, including Biology 5, and consent of instructor.
   Extended field studies of the flora, fauna, and biotic communities of major natural regions of western North America. May be repeated with new content to a maximum of six units.

110. Ecology (4) I, II
   Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
   Prerequisites: Biology 5 and 15; and Chemistry 1A and 1B or 2A and 2B.
   Relationships between organisms and the environment; field study in local marine, fresh water, mountain, chaparral, and desert habitats.

111. Aquatic Biology (4) I, II
   Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
   Prerequisites: Biology 5 and 15; and Chemistry 1A and 1B or 2A and 2B.
   Biological, chemical and physical considerations of inland waters.

112. Fisheries Biology (3 II)
   Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
   Prerequisite: Biology 15.
   Theory and practices of fishery management. Life histories and biology of important game and food fishes.

113. Biological Oceanography (4)
   Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
   Prerequisites: Biology 15, Zoology 50, Chemistry 1A, 1B, Physics 2A, and 2B.
   A study of benthic and pelagic marine organisms and their environmental parameters.

135. Scientific Illustration (3)
   Two lectures and three hours of laboratory; field trips.
   Preparation of illustrative materials, inked drawings, charts, lettering, models, still and movie photography, and photomicrography.

150A-150B. Radiation Biology (2-2)
   Prerequisites: Physics 120B or 121 or equivalent; and a college course in biology. Biology 150A is prerequisite to 150B. Recommended: Biology 101.
   The effects of ionizing radiation on biological systems at the cellular, multicellular, and population levels with a discussion of other electromagnetic phenomena where relevant, followed by the theory and application of tracer techniques to biology.

161. Radiosotope Techniques in Biology (3)
   One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
   Prerequisites: Completion or concurrent registration in Biology 150A, and consent of instructor.
   The principles and application of radioisotopes in biology. Radionuclide measurement, safe handling, tracer and radioautography techniques.

155. Genetics (4) I, II
   Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
   Prerequisites: Biology 5 and 15.
   Principles of plant and animal genetics, with experiments and demonstrations illustrating the mechanisms of heredity.

157. Cytogenetics (4)
   Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
   Prerequisite: Biology 155.
   The physical basis of heredity. Study of the chromosomes and chromosome behavior in relation to problems in heredity and evolution.

158. Conservation of Wildlife (3) I, II
   Prerequisite: A college course in biology or consent of instructor.
   A survey of plant and animal resources with emphasis on their conservation and intelligent use.
160. Experimental Evolution (3) II  
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.  
Prerequisite: Biology 15.  
The theories of evolution and speciation with emphasis on the methods of study of modern problems.

161. History of Biology (3) I, II  
Prerequisite: A college course in biology.  
Lectures and reports tracing biological scientific development, with emphasis on the influence of personalities and trends of the times. Not more than three units in the history of biology may be counted for graduate credit.

162. Source Material in the History of Biology (3)  
Prerequisite: Biology 161.  
A study of original papers of significance to the history of biology. Not more than three units in the history of biology may be counted for graduate credit.

165. Biology of Natural Populations (3)  
Prerequisite: A college course in biology.  
A consideration of the relation of modern concepts of genetics, ecology and physiology to natural populations with emphasis on the problems of human populations.

166. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II  
Refer to the Honors Program.

167A-167B. Biology for Teachers (4-4)  
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.  
Prerequisites: Biology 3 and 4, or Biology 5, or equivalent.  
Advanced study of biological principles including classification, physiology, morphology, and evolution. Designed primarily for those electing a biology minor for elementary or secondary teaching curricula. Not open to students majoring in the biological sciences. (Formerly offered as Biology 167, Biology for Elementary School Teachers.)

170-S. Contemporary Problems in Biology (1) Summer  
A series of six weekly lectures on varied aspects of biology by scientists engaged in research. Reading and reports required of students enrolled for credit. These lectures are open to the public. May be repeated for a total of 3 units.

175. Statistical Methods in Biology (3) I  
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.  
Prerequisites: Biology 15 and Mathematics 22, or equivalents.  
Application of statistical techniques to biological data. Not open to students with credit for another upper division course in statistics except with written approval of the chairman of the department offering the student’s major, to be filed with the Evaluations Office.

192. Methods of Investigation (2) I, II  
One hour of discussion and three hours of laboratory.  
Prerequisites: Junior standing and a major in the Division of the Life Sciences. Individual and original investigations in biology; class reports. Four units maximum credit.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II  
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.  
Prerequisites: 15 units in biological science with grades of A or B and consent of instructor.

GRADUATE COURSES

200. Seminar (2 or 3)  
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.  
An intensive study of a selected topic in advanced biology. May be repeated with new content for additional credit.

210. Seminar in Cellular Biology (2)  
Prerequisite: Biology 101 or 103, or consent of instructor.  
May be repeated with new content to a maximum of four units.

220. Seminar in Growth and Development (2)  
Prerequisite: Zoology 100 or consent of instructor.  
May be repeated with new content to a maximum of four units.

230. Speciation (3)  
Prerequisites: Biology 110 and 155; or Biology 160.  
Concepts and principles of the origin of species.

231. Seminar in Ethology and Comparative Psychology (2)  
(Same course as Psychology 231)  
Prerequisite: Biology 110 or Psychology 114, or consent of instructor.  
A seminar in the types of species specific behavior patterns and their function in the living systems of animals. May be repeated with new content to a maximum of four units.

240. Seminar in Ecology (2)  
Prerequisite: Biology 110 or 112, or consent of instructor.  
May be repeated with new content to a maximum of four units.

250. Biogeography (3)  
Prerequisite: Biology 110 or 160.  
Concepts and principles of the distributitional history of plant and animal groups, and the origins and dispersal of modern faunas and floras.

260. Seminar in General Physiology (2)  
Prerequisite: Biology 101 or Botany 107, or consent of instructor.  
May be repeated with new content to a maximum of four units.

270. Seminar in Genetics (2)  
Prerequisite: Biology 155 or consent of instructor.  
May be repeated with new content to a maximum of four units.

276. Physiological Genetics (3)  
Prerequisites: Biology 155 or Zoology 164; Chemistry 101A. Recommended: Chemistry 115A-115B.  
Biochemical aspects of the genetics of microbial and human systems.

290. Bibliography (3)  
Exercises in the use of basic reference books, journals, and specialized bibliographies, preparatory to the writing of a master’s project or thesis.

298. Special Study (1-6)  
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.  
Prerequisite: Consent of staff; to be arranged with department chairman and instructor.

299. Thesis (3)  
Prerequisites: An officially appointed thesis committee and advancement to candidacy.  
Guidance in the preparation of a project or thesis for the master’s degree.
Botany

BOTANY
IN THE DIVISION OF THE LIFE SCIENCES

Faculty
Emeritus Faculty: Harvey
Professor: Gallup
Associate Professor: Preston (Chairman)
Assistant Professor: Wedberg

Offered by the Department
Master of Arts degree with a major in biology and an emphasis in botany. (Described in the Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to the section in this catalog on the Graduate Division.)
Major in botany with the A.B. degree in liberal arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Liberal Arts and Sciences.)
Major in botany with the B.S. degree in applied arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Applied Arts and Sciences.)
Minor in botany. (Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.)
For teaching majors and minors, refer to the section on the School of Education.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

50. Nonvascular Plants (4) I, II
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Biology 3.
The development and phylogenetic relationships of the algae and fungi.

51. Vascular Plants (4) I, II
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Biology 3.
The structure, development and phylogenetic relationships of the Bryophytes and vascular plants.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

102. Mycology (4) I
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Botany 70 or consent of instructor.
The structure, food relations, and classification of fungi.

104. Plant Anatomy (4) I
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Biology 3.
The arrangement of structural elements within plant organs, with emphasis on cell and tissue types.

107. Plant Physiology (4) II
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Biology 5, 15, 101; and Chemistry 1A and 1B.
The activities of plants, including food manufacture, absorption, conduction, transpiration, respiration, growth and movement.

112. Cultivated Trees and Shrubs (3) I
One lecture and six hours of laboratory and field work.
Prerequisite: Biology 5. Botany 114 is recommended.
Identification of the common cultivated trees and shrubs of the San Diego region. Trips to local parks and private gardens.

114. Systematic Botany (4) II
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Biology 5 and Botany 51.
Kinds, relationships, systematic arrangement, and geographical distribution of vascular plants; collection and identification.

119–5. Field Botany (4) Summer
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: A course in college biological science or consent of instructor.
Local native vegetation with emphasis on ecological units within floristic areas.
Primarily for students not majoring in the Life Sciences Division.

126. Plant Pathology (4) II
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Botany 50, 51 and 102.
A practical course dealing with the principles of disease in plants, control measures, and quarantine procedures. Emphasis is placed on the determination and control measures of those pathogenic organisms which affect crops, trees and shrubs and nursery stock.

162. Agricultural Botany (2) II
Field trips to be arranged.
Prerequisites: Biology 5 and Botany 51 or Zoology 121.
A study of California crop plants, their general identification, cultural methods, and regional distribution.

165. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II
Refer to the Honors Program.

172. Pseudology (3) II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: A course in college biological science.
Principles and methods of pollen and spore diagnosis, with reference to use in taxonomy, paleontology, archaeology, and medicine.

199. Special Study (1–6) I, II
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisites: 15 units in botany with grades of A or B and consent of instructor.

EXTENSION COURSE

X1–19. Plant Study of the California Deserts (3)
One lecture and six hours laboratory. Field trips arranged.
Flowering plants of the desert region.

GRADUATE COURSES

226. Seminar (2 or 3)
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
An intensive study of a selected topic in advanced botany. May be repeated with new content for additional credit.

261. Special Study (1–6)
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of staff; to be arranged with department chairman and instructor.

294. Thesis or Project (3)
Prerequisites: An officially appointed thesis committee and advancement to candidacy.
Guidance in the preparation of a project or thesis for the master's degree.
Business Administration

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

IN THE SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

(A member of the American Association of Collegiate Schools of Business)

FACULTY

Department of Accounting
Emeritus Faculty: Wright
Professors: Brown, E., Linden, Odmark
Associate Professors: Brodsky, Dodds, Ferrel (Chairman)
Assistant Professors: Harney, Snudden
Instructor: Keller
Lecturers: Chapman, Dunn, Gilbert, Kronemeyer, Martinelli, Testman

Department of Business Education
Emeritus Faculty: Amsden
Professors: Crawford, M. L. (Chairman), Gibson, Straub
Associate Professors: Archer, Langenbach, Lefevre, Pemberton
Lecturers: Barrons, Stubbs, Tidwell

Department of Business Law and Finance
Professor: Bordenstine
Associate Professors: Hippaka (Chairman), Reznikoff
Assistant Professors: Ahrens, Hungate, Lane, Nye, Simsheimer
Lecturers: Carstens, Stanford

Department of Management
Professors: Belcher, Hodge, Torbert
Associate Professors: Peters (Chairman), Pierson, Schich
Assistant Professor: Galbraith
Lecturers: Beatson, Minton, Myrick

Department of Marketing
Associate Professors: Barber, Hale, Lawson, D. F. (Chairman), Sharkey
Assistant Professors: Darley, Suhg, Wotruba
Lecturer: de Julian

CURRICULA

Offered by the School of Business Administration

Master of Science degree in business administration with concentrations available in eight areas: a Master of Arts degree for teaching service with a concentration in business education; and a Master of Business Administration, a two-year degree. (Described in the Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to the section in this catalog on the Graduate Division.)

Students with the B.S. degree in business administration in the following fields: accounting, business education, finance, insurance, management, marketing, office management, real estate. (Described in the section on the School of Business Administration.)

Minors in the following fields: accounting, business education, business management, employee relations, insurance, marketing, production management, secretarial management, real estate. (Described in the section on the School of Business Administration and in the section on Minors for All Degrees.)

For teaching majors and minors, refer to the section on the School of Education.

Business Administration

COURSES IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1A-1B. Principles of Accounting (2-2) or (4) I, II
Three hours of lecture and laboratory per two units of credit.
Prerequisite: Business Administration 1A is prerequisite to 1B.
Introduction to the theory and principles of accounting as they relate to single proprietorship, partnership and corporate types of business.

30A. Business Law (3) I, II
Introduction to legal institutions; nature and sources of law; the judicial system; legal concepts and cases involving contracts, agency, and sales.

30B. Business Law (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Business Administration 30A.
Legal concepts and cases involving partnerships, corporations, negotiable instruments, property, security devices, creditors' rights and bankruptcy.

50. Salesmanship (3) I, II
Theoretical and psychological backgrounds of salesmanship; newer concepts of selling; the selling of ideas and services; steps in a sale: Attention, interest, desire, closing; the development of clientele and of good will; the personal factor in salesmanship.

71. Beginning Typewriting (2) I, II
Four hours per week.
Fundamentals of typewriting. Development of personal-use skills. Not open to students with credit for high school typewriting.

72. Advanced Typewriting (2) I, II
Four hours per week.
Application of typewriting skills in solution of typical business problems.

73. Computational Machines Laboratory (1) I, II
Two hours of laboratory.
Laboratory course in figuring and calculating machine principles and operation.

74. Communicative Machines Laboratory (2) I, II
Prerequisite: Business Administration 71 or equivalent.
Laboratory course in communication and duplicating machine principles and operation. (Formerly Business Administration 186, Office Machines Methods.)

75A, 75B. Shorthand (3-3-3) I, II
Five hours of lecture and activity.
Prerequisite: Business Administration 75A is prerequisite to 75B.
Gregg shorthand theory; dictation and transcription.

76. Advanced Shorthand (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Business Administration 75A and 75B.
Development of speed in writing and transcription.

80. Written Communications in Business (3) I, II
Prerequisite: English 1A.
Principles of effective writing applied to business and industrial situations and to the organization and presentation of reports.

UPPER DIVISSION COURSES

100. Intermediate Accounting (4) I, II
Prerequisites: Business Administration 1A and 1B.
Theories and principles underlying balance sheet and income statements of partnerships and corporations.
101. Advanced Accounting (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Business Administration 100.
Problems involved in ventures, consignments, installment sales, estate accounting, consolidations, insurance and foreign exchange.

102. Cost Accounting (4) I, II
Prerequisite: Business Administration 1A and 1B.
Theories and practices of job order, process cost, and standard cost systems; distribution cost analysis; use of cost data for management control and planning.

106. Income Tax Accounting (4) I, II
Prerequisite: Business Administration 1A and 1B.
Theory and procedures in the preparation of federal and California income tax returns for individuals, partnerships and corporations.

107. Advanced Income Tax Accounting (2) I, II
Prerequisite: Business Administration 106.
Theories of taxation as related to personal holding companies, corporate distributions, liquidation and capital changes; fiduciary return preparation; brief survey of gift, estate and social security taxes.

108. Governmental Accounting (2) I, II
Prerequisite: Business Administration 100 or consent of instructor.
Principles of fund accounting useful in state and local governmental units, hospitals, colleges, and universities. Comparisons with commercial accounting emphasized. Includes study of budgetary accounting, appropriations, encumbrances, internal checks and auditing procedures.

112. Auditing (4) I, II
Prerequisite: Business Administration 101.
General principles of auditing; duties, ethics, and responsibilities of the auditor; procedures for verification of financial records used by public accountants and internal auditors; auditor's opinion and report.

114. Accounting Systems (2) II
Prerequisite: Business Administration 101.
General principles underlying the design and installation of accounting systems; survey of methods and procedures necessary for internal control applicable to various businesses; familiarization with potential and limitations of various data processing equipment.

115. Financial Statements (2) I, II
Prerequisite: Business Administration 100.
The construction, composition, analysis and interpretation of Balance Sheet, Income Statements and other related reports.

116. Controllership (2) II
Prerequisite: Business Administration 100 or consent of instructor.
The functions of the controller and his role in policy decisions; organization, techniques, and reports for financial and operating control. A case discussion approach is used. (Formerly entitled: Internal Auditing and Controllership.)

118. Advanced Business Law (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Business Administration 10A and 10B.
Principles and problems, including contractual relationships, obligations, trade regulations, and formation and operation of business entities.

119. C.P.A. Review (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Business Administration 101, 102, 106, 107, 108, 112, or consent of instructor.
An intensive review of the accounting principles and procedures covered in the accounting theory and accounting practice sections of the uniform C.P.A. examination prepared by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants.

120. General Insurance (3) I, II
History of insurance; economic and social implications; principles of insurance contracts; theory of risk; law of large numbers. Survey of all major insurance fields and policies including life, fire, marine, inland marine, casualty and surety bonding.

121. Property and Casualty Insurance (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Business Administration 120.
All standard forms of insurance except life; includes automobile, liability, workers' compensation and disability, fire, marine, and inland marine. Legal interpretation of contract coverages; underwriting problems, marketing of insurance, government supervision and control.

124. Life Insurance Principles and Practices (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Business Administration 120.
Economic and social aspects of life insurance; nature of life insurance and annuity contracts; basic legal principles; theory of probabilities, premiums, reserves, and forfeiture values; company operational activities; agency development and management.

125. Life Insurance Underwriting (3) II
Programming fundamentals with emphasis upon economic, actuarial, and legal principles; programs coordination and integration with wills, guardianships; estate planning fundamentals; taxation; business life insurance. Analysis of life insurance sales as a career.

127. Fundamentals of Finance (3) I, II
(Same course as Economics 133)
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B or 10A and 10B, and Business Administration 1A and 1B.

128. Investments (3) I, II
Investment principles and practices with emphasis upon problems of the small investor, such as tests of a good investment, sources of information, types of stocks and bonds, mechanics of purchase and sale, investment trusts, real estate mortgages, and the like.

129. Credit Management (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Business Administration 127 or 1A and 1B, and Economics 115.
Social, economic, and legal aspects of credit and lending policies. Analyzes the development and administration of credit and lending policies in domestic and foreign business relations, major financial institutions, and government.

130. Financial Analysis and Management (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Business Administration 127 or 1A and 1B, and Economics 135.

131. Legal Factors in Business (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Business Administration 10A or consent of instructor.
The interaction of historical, sociological, and economic forces with the judicial process. Decision-making in law and its impact on business.

132. Fundamentals of Management (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Completion of lower division courses required in the major or minor.
An analysis of what a manager does, how he selects objectives, organizes essential activities, plans, directs and controls operations; fundamentals which guide a manager's decisions.
Business Administration

134. The Social Environment of Business (2) I, II
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor and senior standing.
An interdisciplinary study of American business enterprise in its cultural environ-
ment. The foundations of business; historical modifications; present relationship
between business and society. The moral and ethical responsibilities of business and
the businessman.

135. Production Management (3) I, II
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Business Administration 132.
Analysis of management techniques applied to modern industrial enterprises.
Survey of production activities with a special emphasis upon basic quantitative
decision-making techniques.

136. Production and Quality Control (3) I, II
(Same course as Engineering 176)
Prerequisites: Business Administration 135 and Mathematics 130A.
Forecasting, planning and controlling production flow; techniques for planning
and controlling quality of produced and purchased items; emphasis on modern
quantitative methods particularly applicable to scheduling and control.

137. Motion and Time Study (3) I, II
(Same course as Engineering 171)
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Business Administration 135.
Work simplification through methods improvements; operations analysis; flow
charts, calculation of time standards; work and speed analysis; new development
in job timing; standard setting and motion economy study.

138. Systems and Data Analysis (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Business Administration 135 or consent of instructor.
The application of scientific management techniques to administrative systems,
communication feedback and control techniques; data collection and processing.
the use of high speed computing equipment within management systems.

140. Employee Relations (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Business Administration 132.
Problems of business and industry in dealing with employees, special attention
to company and public policy, staffing, employee development, labor relations and
employee motivation. Comparisons of current practices to underlying problems
and theories.

141. Employee Relations Laboratory (1) I, II
Prerequisite: Consent or concurrent registration in Business Administration 140
or Political Science 144, or consent of instructor.
Investigation of employee relations practices and policies. Practice in interview-
ing, role playing, or in conducting field studies and related personnel research.

142. Wage and Salary Administration (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Business Administration 140.
Major problems in the determination and control of compensation from employ-
ment. Comparison of underlying theory to current practice. Not open to students
with credit in Political Science 146.

143. Problems in Employee Relations (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Business Administration 140.
The employee relations function; Analysis of current practices as effective solu-
tions to problems in this area. Guided research into the nature of employment rela-
tions.

145. Human Factors in Management (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Business Administration 132 or Political Science 144.
Organizations as social systems; power and authority; communication, motivation
and leadership; impacts of technology on management and workers, resistance to
change; human needs and the imperatives of management. Not open to students
with credit in Political Science 145.

149. Business Policy (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Senior standing and consent of instructor.
Formulation and administration of policy; integration of the various specialties in
business; development of over-all management viewpoint.

150. Marketing Principles (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B.
Study of marketing functions, activities of producers, wholesalers, retailers and
other middlemen; channels of distribution; integration of marketing activities; price
policies; government regulation.

151. Problems of Marketing Management (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Business Administration 150.
An advanced course dealing with practical aspects of marketing. Solutions of
problems faced by producers, wholesalers, retailers and other middlemen in the
marketing of their products.

152. Retailing Principles (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Business Administration 150.
Study of retail stores, emphasizing the problems of store managers and merchan-
dizing executives; store location, organization, personnel, sales promotion, buying
and handling of merchandise, inventory, turnover, and control methods. Problems
of profitable operation under changing conditions.

153. Advertising Principles (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Business Administration 150.
Advertising as a sales promotional tool in marketing activities; consumer, market
and product analysis; advertising media; preparation of advertisements; measure-
ment of advertising effectiveness; economic and legal aspects of advertising; public
relations; advertising campaigns.

154. Advertising Problems (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Business Administration 150 and 153, or consent of instructor.
Practice in applying accepted principles to specific problems. A variety of cases,
including large, medium and small businesses are covered. Principles and solutions
are developed through class discussion. Emphasis is on coordination of advertising
with other marketing activities.

155. Public Relations (3) I
Same course as Journalism 180.
Principles, methods, and objectives in the field of public relations; evaluation of
the "publics" of institutions and industry; case studies of public relations problems.

157. Market Research (3) I, II
Two hours lecture and three hours scheduled research activity.
Prerequisites: Business Administration 150 and Economics 2 or Mathematics 12.
Formal research techniques and analysis for marketing decisions; principles of
decision making; laboratory practice in research methods.

159. Color and Design in Merchandise (2) I, II
Same course as Art 107.
Six hours. No prerequisite.
Principles of line, mass, and color applied to the design of manufactured goods,
especially consumer goods, and to merchandise display. Shape and color in relation
to utility and sale value. Practical problems.
160. Merchandise Analysis (3) I
(Same course as Home Economics 160)
Characteristics, merits, limitations, care, and selling points of the more important textile and nontextile products. Stress on manufacturing processes as they affect consumer demands. Not open to home economics majors.

161. Traffic Management (3) I
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B or 103A and 103B.
Organization and functions of a traffic department, routing policy on shipments, freight rates and classifications, receiving and shipping, loss and damage claims, warehousing, packing and loading, documentation, export and import shipments, government regulations.

162. Industrial Marketing and Wholesaling (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Business Administration 132 and 150, or consent of instructor.
Analysis of industrial market channels of distribution, advertising policies, merchandising techniques, applications and techniques of marketing research in industrial marketing and wholesaling; planning marketing programs for industrial products and wholesaling.

163. Sales Management (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Business Administration 50 and 150.
Consideration of the structure of sales organizations; sales policies, selection, training, compensation, evaluation and control of the sales force; sales analysis, sales quotas, sales costs and budgets; markets and product research and analysis; co-ordination of personal selling with other forms of sales effort.

164. Purchasing and Buying (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Business Administration 132 and 150.
Policies for purchasing raw materials, parts, supplies and finished goods for manufacturing operations, for commercial uses, and for wholesale and retail resale. Buying procedures, inventory control, vendor relations, legal problems, quality control, financing.

165. Foreign Marketing (3) II
Prerequisite: Business Administration 150.
Bases and promotion of foreign marketing; foreign marketing organizations and methods; technical and financial features of international markets; selection of organizations and trade channels. Determinants and principles of foreign marketing policies.

166. Honors Course I, II (Credit to be arranged)
Refer to the Honors Program.

170. Real Estate Principles and Practices (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B or 103A and 103B.
Functions and regulation of the real estate market; transfers of property, including escrows, mortgages, deeds, title insurance; appraisal techniques; financing methods; leases, subdivision development; property management.

171. Law of Real Property (3) II
Prerequisites: Business Administration 30A, 38B, and 170, or consent of instructor.
Legal theory and practice of estates in land; law transactions; mortgages and trust deeds; easements; land use; ownership rights in land; public land law.

172. Property Management (3) I
Prerequisite: Business Administration 170 or consent of instructor.
Study of the rental markets, property management programs, collection procedures, lease forms, tenant and owner relations, rental techniques, maintenance and rehabilitation procedures, and accounts and records.

173. Real Estate Finance (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Economics 1A, 1B, (or 103A, 103B), Business Administration 30A, 38B, and 170, or consent of instructor.
Methods of financing real estate: sources of real estate credit, loan servicing, governmental financial agencies; acquisition and sale of mortgages and trust deeds.

174. Real Estate Appraisal Theory (3) I
Prerequisites: Business Administration 170 and Economics 138, or consent of instructor.
Introduction to theories, functions, and purposes of appraisals of residential and income properties: Methods of valuation, techniques of market data analysis, rehabilitation estimates.

180. Workshop in Business Education (2) Summer
Development in business education areas such as (A) bookkeeping, (B) distributive and basic business education, (C) secretarial, and (D) typing. Opportunity provided for work on individual problems. May be repeated with new subject matter to a total of eight units.

181. Administration and Supervision of Distributive Education (3) II
Objectives, duties, qualifications, and problems of supervisors and coordinators in organizing and administering distributive education programs.

182. Consumer Income Management (3) I, II
Functions and responsibilities of consumers; problems of choice-making; planning expenditures for housing, household operation, insurance and investments. Economics of installment buying, borrowing procedures, control of frauds, legislation affecting consumers.

183. Executive Secretarial Management (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Business Administration 72, 74, and 75B.
Executive secretarial responsibilities and functions, including a review for the Certified Professional Secretary Examination. (Formerly Business Administration 183A, Executive Secretarial Procedures.)

184. Office Management (3) I, II
Administrative theories as they apply to typical offices; interrelationship of personnel, equipment, and services; emphasis on quantitative and qualitative aspects of office systems.

185. Office Systems and Automation (3) I, II
Principles and techniques used in formulating, installing, and operating modern office systems; the functions of business machines, including integrated and electronic data processing equipment, in these systems; applications to modern office situations.

186. Data Processing Practicum (3) I, II
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Mathematics 7 and Business Administration 185.
Fundamentals of systems flow charting and computer programming; computer applications to typical automated data processing problems.

192. Business Forecasting (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Business Administration 127 or consent of instructor.
Business fluctuations; forecasting, and related problems confronting the business firm; forecasting techniques, specific forecasts. Emphasis on the use of forecasts in the firm.
198. Investigation and Report (1-3) I, II
Prerequisite: Senior standing and consent of instructor.
May be repeated to a maximum of six units.
A comprehensive and an original study of a problem connected with business under the direction of one or more members of the business administration staff.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

EXTENSION COURSES
X-123A—123B. C.P.C.U. Preparation (3-3) Extension
Preparation for Chartered Property and Casualty Underwriter examination. Content to be selected by instructor from: Parts I and II—Insurance Principles and Practices; Part III—General Education; Part IV—Law; Part V—Accounting, Finance and Agency Management.

X-126A—126B. C.L.U. Preparation (3-3) Extension
Preparation for Chartered Life Underwriter examination. Content to be selected by instructor from the following: Part I—Life Insurance Fundamentals; Part II—Business, Accident and Sickness, Group Insurance, and Pensions; Part III—Law, Trusts, and Taxes; Part IV—Economics and Finance; and Part V—Life Underwriting. Each part of this offering represents a two-semester course.

GRADUATE COURSES
200. Financial Accounting (3)
Prerequisite: Classified graduate standing or consent of instructor.
Basic concepts and principles of financial accounting; accounting as a data processing system; measurement of business income; financial statements.

201A—201B. Business Organization and Management (3-3)
Prerequisite: Classified graduate standing.
Functions, role, and relationships of business organizations; theories of management, decisions, dilemmas, and human values in industrial societies.

202A—202B. Quantitative Methods (2-3)
Prerequisite: Classified graduate standing.
In 202A: Measures of central tendency and variation, sampling and various statistical tests such as analysis of variance, F, t, and X^2 tests. Simple and multiple regression techniques such as simulation, linear programing, queuing theory, and Markov chain analysis.

203. Marketing
Prerequisite: Classified graduate standing.
The marketing activities of a firm in relation to management and society. Application of economic theory to marketing institutions and functions.

204. Law for Business Executives (3)
Prerequisite: Classified graduate standing.
Development significance, and interrelationships of law and business. Analysis of essential aspects of law pertaining to business including materials from the law of contracts, sales, agency, business organizations, property, negotiable instruments, secured transactions. Effects of government regulation of labor and business.

205. Financial Principles and Policies (3)
Prerequisite: Business Administration 200.
Finance and financial institutions as they relate to the firm and the flow of funds; emphasis upon the supply of and demand for capital; principles and tools of business finance, money and capital markets.

206. Managerial Economics (3)
Prerequisite: Economics 100A or 201. (Students who have not completed this prerequisite must include Economics 201 as a substitute for the three units of electives during their first year.)
Role of economic theory in management analysis and decisions. Study of demand, cost, and supply theories from a business viewpoint.

207. Research and Reporting (3)
Prerequisite: Business Administration 202A.
Principles of research design and data accumulation. Emphasis on the analysis and effective presentation of data related to business and industry.

208. Managerial Accounting (3)
Prerequisite: Business Administration 200.
Accounting in relation to the decision making process; various cost systems; relevancy of various cost concepts; direct costing, flexible budgets, distribution costing, break-even analysis; capital budgeting, and other techniques of management planning and control.

210. Theory and Analysis of Financial Statements (3)
Prerequisite: Business Administration 200.
An intensive study of the theories, principles, and concepts underlying financial statements; measurement and presentation of enterprise resources, obligations, and income in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, consideration of price level problems.

211. Advanced Accounting (3)
Prerequisite: Business Administration 210.
Principles and concepts as related to the measurement, determination, and presentation of resources, equities, and income of parent and affiliated companies; concepts of fund accounting, specialized reporting for partnership formation, income distribution, and liquidation; statement of affairs; estates and trusts.

212. Income Tax Accounting (3)
Prerequisite: Business Administration 210.
Provisions of the federal tax law, including preparation of returns for individuals, partnerships, corporations, estates, trusts; procedures for reporting deficiency assessments, refunds, and other administrative practices.

213. Auditing (3)
Prerequisite: Business Administration 211.
Critical analysis of the application of auditing principles in verification of financial statements; review of AICPA and SEC bulletins and regulations; consideration of professional ethics, audit standards, procedures, sampling techniques, and report writing; trends and developments in auditing profession.

219. Seminar in Accounting Theory (3)
Prerequisite: Business Administration 211.
Historical development of accounting principles and theory; problems in valuation, income determination, and statement presentation. (Formerly Business Administration 200, Seminar in Accounting Theory.)

220. Legal Aspects of Labor-Management Relations (3)
Prerequisite: Classified graduate standing.
Legal aspects of union organizational activities, representation proceedings, unfair labor practices, collective bargaining and contracts, grievances and arbitration, strikes, picketing, boycotts and injunctions.
221. Insurance Principles and Practices (3)
Prerequisite: Classified graduate standing.
Nature and extent of personal, business, and social risk. Risk handling techniques; insurance principles and practices; basic contracts analysis; insurance underwriting and rating; insurance problems and trends; personal and business risk management.

222. Principles of Real Estate (3)
Prerequisite: Classified graduate standing.
Functions and regulation of the real estate market, real estate finance, property management, real estate appraisal theory, specialized properties, urban development, and contemporary real estate problems.

223. Seminar in Business Finance (3)
Prerequisite: Business Administration 205.
Application of principles of finance to current problems in financial management, with emphasis on planning and development of tools for use in decision making. Consideration of case materials, study of the literature, and development of individual student reports.

225. Seminar in Insurance (3)
Prerequisite: Business Administration 221.
Risk management in effective business operations. Programming of personal and business risk problems. Insurance institutions. (Formerly Business Administration 223, Seminar in Insurance.)

226. Seminar in Real Estate (3)
Prerequisite: Business Administration 222.
Current problems in real property, Regional land use planning. (Formerly Business Administration 275, Seminar in Real Estate.)

229. Seminar in Financial Markets (3)
Prerequisite: Business Administration 205.
Analysis of money and capital markets. Emphasis on factors of influence and sources and uses of data. Survey of literature in the field. (Formerly Business Administration 222, Seminar in Finance.)

230. Production Management (3)
Prerequisites: Business Administration 202A and 202B. (Concurrent enrollment permissible.)
Analysis of management techniques applied to modern industrial enterprises. Survey of production activities with special emphasis upon quantitative decision making techniques.

231. Advanced Methods in Engineering and Work Measurement (3)
Prerequisite: Business Administration 230.
Analysis and solution of plant management problems using multiple operation analysis and advanced work measurement techniques (M.T.M., Work Factor System, and others). Relation of production to other functions.

232. Operations Research (3)
Prerequisite: Business Administration 230.
Programming and simulation techniques for analysis of interlocking decision problems with and without the use of computers. Derivation of mathematical, machine, and systems models. Design of steady state and dynamic stochastic models.

239A. Seminar in Production Management (3)
Prerequisite: Business Administration 231.
Current developments in production engineering and management. Survey of literature and analysis of modern methods. (Formerly Business Administration 224, Seminar in Industrial Management.)

239B. Seminar in Production Management (3)
Prerequisite: Business Administration 232.
Analysis by quantitative techniques for managerial planning and decision making. Applications of operations research and other concepts to industrial situations.

240. Employee Relations (3)
Prerequisites: Business Administration 201A and 201B. (Concurrent enrollment permissible.)
Analysis of theories and factors underlying managerial policies and practices involving employees.

241. Business and Labor (3)
Prerequisite: Business Administration 240.
Analysis of the role of unions in the modern business community with special attention to the impact of union policies on management.

242. Wage Theory and Administration (3)
Prerequisite: Business Administration 240.
Study of wage theory, factors, and criteria important in determination of wage rates. Wage structure, payment methods, and other compensation relating to the business firm.

243. Management Development (3)
Prerequisite: Business Administration 240.
Management development programs; organization, administration, development, and evaluation.

249. Seminar in Employee Relations (3)
Prerequisite: Business Administration 240.
Analysis of factors underlying managerial policies and programs in employee relations. (Formerly Business Administration 221, Seminar in Personnel Management.)

250. Seminar in Marketing (3)
Prerequisite: Business Administration 250 and consent of instructor.
Selected phases of marketing, such as pricing policies and practices, channels of distribution, sales promotion activities, distribution cost analysis. Written reports on special aspects of the semester's subject matter are required.

251. Seminar in Marketing Theory (3)
Prerequisites: Business Administration 250 and 259. (Concurrent enrollment in Business Administration 259 permissible.)
Study of marketing theory and contributions of economics and behavioral sciences to marketing thought.

252. Marketing Institutions (3)
Prerequisite: Business Administration 250 and 259.
Analysis of development of wholesaling and retailing and of growth, change, and efficiency of these institutions in the American and other economies.

253. Seminar in Marketing Price Policy (3)
Prerequisite: Business Administration 251.
Study of pricing strategy and price determination in business organizations.

259. Market Analysis and Research (3)
Prerequisite: Business Administration 250.
Application of mathematical methods to market problems, consumer research, and market analysis.

270. Seminar in Business Education (3)
An intensive study of some phase of business education, such as administration and supervision, distributive and basic business education; trends in and methods of teaching shorthand and typewriting. May be repeated with new subject matter. Maximum of six units may be applied for the master's degree program.
Business Administration

273. Data Systems and Automation (3)
Prerequisites: Business Administration 202A.
Principles and techniques used in formulating, installing, and operating integrated and electronic data processing systems, including computer applications to typical automated data processing problems.

278. Seminar in Office Administration (3)
Prerequisites: Business Administration 185 and 186, or Business Administration 275.
Advanced study of contemporary problems in office administration. Emphasis on current trends and developments and on individual student research. (Formerly Business Administration 274, Seminar in Office Management.)

279. Seminar in Data Systems Design (3)
Prerequisites: Business Administration 185 and 186, or Business Administration 275.
Research in the analysis and design of data processing systems.

281. Behavioral Sciences for Management (3)
Prerequisites: Business Administration 201A and 201B.
Applications of findings from behavioral sciences to management problems and decisions. Study of organization cultures and subcultures. Impact of human behavior on the enterprise.

282. Group Processes and Leadership (3)
Prerequisites: Business Administration 201A and 201B.
Perceptions and processes in work groups. Experience in interpersonal networks. Influence and rewards, stereotypes, managing differences and conflicts.

283. Origins and Nature of American Business Enterprise (3)
Prerequisites: Business Administration 201A and 201B.
Factors underlying the American system of business enterprise: modern corporations, the corporation man, technological change, the business community and politics, and other significant issues.

284. Policy Formulation (3)
Prerequisites: Business Administration 201A and 201B.
Building and maintaining enterprises in our society; determining objectives, decisions, and strategies; reappraising objectives and policies on the basis of new developments.

289. Seminar in Organization and Management (3)
Prerequisites: Business Administration 201A and 201B.
Analysis of problems in business and other organizations. Organization and decision-making. Contemporary developments in management science are emphasized. (Formerly Business Administration 284, Seminar in Business Organization and Management.)

290. Bibliography (1)
Exercises in the use of basic reference books, journals, and specialized bibliographies. Preparatory to the writing of a master's project or thesis.

298. Special Study (1-6)
Individual study. Six units maximum credit. Prerequisite: Consent of staff, to be arranged with department chairman and instructor.

299. Thesis (3)
Prerequisite: An officially appointed thesis committee and advancement to candidacy. Guidance in the preparation of a project or thesis for the master's degree.

Chemistry

IN THE DIVISION OF THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES

(The Department of Chemistry is on the approved list of the American Chemical Society.)

Faculty
Professors: Isensee, Joseph, Robinson, D., Rowe, Spangler, Walla, Wick (Chairman)
Associate Professors: Harrington, N., Hellberg, Jensen, Landis, Malik, Stewart, C., Wadsworth
Assistant Professors: Grubbs, Jones, W., O'Neal, Richardson, W., Ring, Sharts, Ware, Wellman, Woodson

Offered by the Department
Master of Arts or Master of Science degree in chemistry. (Described in the Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to the section in this catalog on the Graduate Division.)
Major in chemistry with the A.B. or B.S. degree in applied arts and sciences, available with or without the Certificate of the American Chemical Society. (Described in the section on Applied Arts and Sciences.)
Major in chemistry with the A.B. degree in liberal arts and sciences. May be taken with or without the Certificate of the American Chemical Society. (Described in the section on Liberal Arts and Sciences.)
Minor in chemistry. (Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.)
For teaching majors and minors, refer to the section on the School of Education.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1A-1B. General Chemistry (5-5) I, II
Three lectures and six hours of laboratory. Prerequisite: High school chemistry and one year of high school algebra and one year of high school geometry.
General principles of chemistry with emphasis on inorganic materials. Qualitative analysis is included in the second semester. Duplicate credit will not be allowed for the corresponding course in Chemistry 10A, 10B, or 1E.

1E. General Chemistry for Engineers (3) I, II
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory. Prerequisite: Chemistry 1A.
A continuation of the study of the principles of chemistry with emphasis on the relationships of the field of engineering. Open only to engineering majors. Not open to students with credit in Chemistry 1B.

2A. Introductory General Chemistry (3) I, II
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory. Prerequisite: Chemistry 2A or 1A.
Elementary principles of chemistry. Not open to students with credit in Chemistry 1A.

2B. Elementary Organic Chemistry (3) I, II
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory. Prerequisite: Chemistry 2A or 1A.
Introduction to the compounds of carbon including both aliphatic and aromatic substances. Not open to students with credit in Chemistry 1B or 1E.
Chemistry

3. Chemistry of Nutrition (3) I, II
Three lectures with demonstrations.
Prerequisites: Chemistry 2A, 2B. This course intended primarily for majors in home economics, nursing, and related fields.
Digestion, metabolism and nutrition of foodstuffs and the role of vitamins, hormones and electrolytes in life processes.

4. Elementary Quantitative Analysis (4) I, II
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Chemistry 1B or 2B.
Fundamentals of volumetric and gravimetric analysis. Not applicable to the chemistry major. Not open to students with credit in Chemistry 5.

5. Analytical Chemistry (4) I, II
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Chemistry 1B; and credit or concurrent registration in Mathematics 22 or 50.
Theory and practice of volumetric, gravimetric and electrical methods of analysis. Not open to students with credit in Chemistry 4. Duplicate credit will not be allowed for equivalent work in Chemistry 10A-10B.

10A-10B. Chemical Principles and Techniques (Honors) (3-5)
Three lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: An outstanding record in high school chemistry, physics, and mathematics, accompanied by superior achievement on the College Aptitude Test and the college Mathematics Placement Examinations.
The application of modern electronic theory to the study of general chemistry with emphasis on the laboratory on analytical methods. Qualitative and quantitative analyses included. Chemistry 10A-10B takes the place of Chemistry 1A-1B and for these students as prerequisites for further courses in chemistry.

12. Organic Chemistry (4) I, II
Three lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Chemistry 1B.
Stresses aliphatic compounds and includes an introduction to aromatic compounds.

13. Organic Chemistry Laboratory (1) I, II
Three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Open only to students enrolled concurrently in Chemistry 12.
Study of the theory and practice of laboratory operations. Synthesis of typical aliphatic compounds.

22. Glass Blowing (1) II
Three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Chemistry 1B.
Elementary training in the manipulation of glass.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

109A-109B. Fundamentals of Physical Chemistry (3-3) I, II
Prerequisites for 109A: Chemistry 5, Mathematics 22, and Physics 2B and 3B. Not open to students with credit in Chemistry 110A.
Prerequisites for 109B: Chemistry 109A and credit or concurrent registration in Chemistry 150. Not open to students with credit in Chemistry 110B.
Fundamental principles of theoretical chemistry. This course cannot apply to the Plan "A" A.B. or B.S. major in chemistry.

110A-110B. Physical Chemistry (3-3) I, II
Prerequisites for 110A: Chemistry 5 and credit or concurrent registration in Physics 4C and Mathematics 52. Not open to students with credit in Chemistry 109A.
Prerequisites for 110B: Chemistry 110A and credit or concurrent registration in 110. Not open to students with credit in Chemistry 109B.
Theoretical principles of chemistry with emphasis on mathematical relations.

111. Physical Chemistry Laboratory (3) I, II
Nine hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Credit in Chemistry 110B or 110 or concurrent registration with consent of instructor.
Physico-chemical apparatus and measurements, with emphasis on technical report writing.

112. Organic Chemistry (4) I, II
Three lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Chemistry 12.
Stresses aromatic compounds, continues with more complex aliphatics and introduces mechanisms of organic reactions.

113. Organic Chemistry Laboratory (1) I, II
Three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Open only to students enrolled concurrently in Chemistry 112.
Study of theory and practice of laboratory operations. Synthesis of typical aromatic compounds.

114A-114B. Clinical Biochemistry (4-4)
(Offered 1963-64 and alternate years)
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Chemistry 4 or 8 and 12.
Principles of biochemistry and analytical methods applied to blood, urine, and other body fluids. This course cannot apply to the major in chemistry.

115A-115B. Fundamentals of Biochemistry (3-3)
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Chemistry 4 or 8; and 12.
The chemistry and metabolism of carbohydrates, fats, and proteins. Not open to students with credit in Chemistry 116A-116B.

116A-116B. General Biochemistry (3-3)
Three lectures per week.
Prerequisites: Chemistry 109B or 110B, and 112.
The structure, function, metabolism, and thermodynamic relationships of chemical entities in living systems. Not open to students with credit in Chemistry 115A-115B.

118. Colloid Chemistry (2) II
Prerequisites: Chemistry 12, 110A and 110B.
The theoretical principles of colloid chemistry and related surface effects. Physical methods used in studying colloid phenomena.

127A. Inorganic Chemistry (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Credit or concurrent registration in Chemistry 109B or 110B.
The physical basis of the periodic system, complex inorganic compounds, and the nature of the chemical bond.

127B. Inorganic Chemistry (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Chemistry 127A.
An advanced systematic study of representative and transition elements and their compounds.
127C. Inorganic Chemistry (1) I, II
Three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in Chemistry 127B.
Laboratory work in synthetic inorganic chemistry.

130. Chemistry for Elementary Teachers (3) Summer
Lectures, demonstrations, and field trips. No prerequisites.
Practical chemistry designed to develop an understanding of basic concepts, methods, and materials of chemistry used in the elementary school. Not open to students with previous credit in chemistry.

131. Theoretical Organic Chemistry (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Chemistry 109A or 110A and 112.
The application of modern electronic theory to the physical and chemical properties of organic compounds.

140. Introduction to Nuclear Chemistry (4) I
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Chemistry 1B.
The analytical and physical chemistry of the measurement and processing of radioactive materials. Not applicable to the major in chemistry.

141. Reactor Chemistry (4) II
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Chemistry 140.
Chemistry of the lanthanide and actinide series and of important light elements.
Fuel processing problems, selected industrial chemical methods. Separation processes. Laboratory work in the processing of fuel and fission product materials. Not applicable to the major in chemistry.

150. Analytical Chemistry (4) I, II
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Chemistry 12 and 109A or 110A.
Advanced theory and practice of quantitative analysis and an introduction to instrumental methods of analysis.

154. Organic Qualitative Analysis (3) I, II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Chemistry 112 and credit or concurrent registration in Chemistry 109A or 110A.
A systematic study of the identification of organic compounds and mixtures.

155. Advanced Instrumental Methods (4) I, II
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Chemistry 112 and 150.
Advanced theory and practice of chemical instrumentation.

156. Quantitative Microanalysis (3) II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Chemistry 112 and 150.
Techniques of microanalysis including carbon, hydrogen, nitrogen, halogen, sulfur, oxygen and metal analyses.

160A-160B. Principles of Chemical Engineering (3-3)
(Same course as Engineering 160A-160B)
Prerequisite: Credit or concurrent registration in Engineering 108 or Chemistry 109A or 110A, or equivalent.
Industrial stoichiometry; fluid flow and heat transfer as applied to unit operations such as evaporation, distillation, extraction, filtration, gas phase mass transfer, drying, and others. Problems, reports, and field trips.

166. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II
Refer to the Honors Program.

170. Radiochemistry (4) I, II
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Chemistry 109A or 110A.
Principles and techniques of radioactivity as applied to chemistry. Measurements related to radionuclides, and tracer applications.

191. Chemical Literature (1) I
Prerequisite: Upper division standing in chemistry.
An introduction to the availability, scope and use of the chemical literature.

196. Selected Topics in Chemistry (1-3) I, II
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
A study of selected topics in modern chemistry. May be repeated for additional credit with a new subject matter for a total of six units.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor. Open only to students who have shown ability to do A or B work in chemistry.

GRADUATE COURSES

200. Seminar (1 to 3)
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
An intensive study of a selected topic in advanced chemistry. May be repeated with new subject matter for additional credit.

210. Advanced Topics in Physical Chemistry (Credit to be arranged)
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Selected topics in physical chemistry. Maximum credit six units applicable on a master's degree.

211. Chemical Thermodynamics (3)
Prerequisites: Mathematics 52 and Chemistry 110B.
Chemical thermodynamics and an introduction to statistical thermodynamics. (Formerly Chemistry 241.)

212. Chemical Kinetics (3)
Prerequisites: Mathematics 52 and Chemistry 110B.
Theory of rate processes; applications of kinetics to the study of reaction mechanisms. (Formerly Chemistry 222.)

213. Quantum Chemistry (3)
Prerequisites: Mathematics 52 and Chemistry 110B.
Quantum mechanics of atomic and molecular systems; applications to chemical bonding theory. (Formerly Chemistry 221.)

214. Molecular Structure (3)
Prerequisites: Mathematics 52 and Chemistry 110B.
Theory and techniques used in the determination of molecular structure.

215. Chemical Statistical Mechanics (3)
Prerequisite: Chemistry 211.
Statistical mechanics as applied to chemical systems.

216. Physical Chemistry of Electrolytic Solutions (2)
Prerequisite: Chemistry 211.
Theory of ionic solutions; electrode potentials, activity coefficients, partial molar quantities, conductance and ion association. (Formerly Chemistry 223.)
Chemistry

220. Advanced Topics in Inorganic Chemistry (Credit to be arranged)
Prerequisite: Chemistry 127A
Selected topics in inorganic chemistry. Maximum credit six units applicable on a master's degree.

221. Mechanisms of Inorganic Reactions (3)
Prerequisite: Chemistry 127A.
Mechanisms in inorganic reactions with an emphasis on coordination chemistry.

222. Chemistry of the Nonmetals (2)
Prerequisite: Chemistry 127A.
An advanced systematic study of the nonmetallic elements and their compounds.

220. Advanced Topics in Organic Chemistry (Credit to be arranged)
Prerequisite: Chemistry 112.
Selected topics in organic chemistry. Maximum credit six units applicable on a master's degree.

221. Mechanisms of Organic Reactions (3)
Prerequisites: Chemistry 110B and 131.
Reactivity and mechanism in organic reactions.

222. Advanced Organic Chemistry (3)
Prerequisite: Chemistry 112.
Applications and limitations of organic reactions from the viewpoint of synthesis.
(Formerly Chemistry 230)

250. Advanced Topics in Analytical Chemistry (Credit to be arranged)
Prerequisites: Chemistry 110B and 130.
Selected topics from the field of analytical chemistry. Maximum credit six units applicable on a master's degree.

260. Advanced Topics in Biochemistry (Credit to be arranged)
Prerequisite: Chemistry 116B.
Selected topics in biochemistry. Maximum credit six units applicable on a master's degree.

261. Advanced Biochemical Techniques (2)
Six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Chemistry 116A.
The laboratory application of biochemical techniques in manometry, chromatography, electrophoresis, and cytochemistry.

270. Nuclear Chemistry (2)
Prerequisite: Chemistry 110B.
Nuclear reactions, fission systems, interpretations arising from nuclear models and applications of radioactivity to chemistry.

290. Bibliography (1)
Exercise in the use of basic reference books, journals, and specialized bibliographies, preparatory to the writing of a master's project or thesis.

291. Research Seminar (1)
Prerequisite: Consent of department chairman.
Discussions on current chemical research by students, faculty, and visiting scientists. Each student will make a presentation based on the current literature.

Comparative Literature

297. Research (Credit to be arranged)
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Research in one of the fields of chemistry. Maximum credit six units applicable on a master's degree.

298. Special Study (1-6)
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of staff; to be arranged with department chairman and instructor.

299. Thesis (3)
Prerequisites: An officially appointed thesis committee and advancement to candidacy.
Guidance in the preparation of a project or thesis for the master's degree.

COMPARATIVE LITERATURE
IN THE DIVISION OF THE HUMANITIES
Faculty assigned to teach courses in comparative literature are drawn from departments in the Division of the Humanities.
All reading assigned for classes in comparative literature is in English translations, and no knowledge of any foreign language is required.
Major work is not offered in comparative literature; however, courses in this field may be used as part of the English major. For specific information, refer to English. A minor is offered in comparative literature.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES
52A-52B. Masterpieces of World Literature (3-3) I, II
(Same course as English 52A-52B)
A chronological survey from Homer to modern times. The first semester stresses the classical epic and tragedy. The second semester stresses more recent literature, including prose fiction, the drama, and the essay.

70A-70B. Introduction to Oriental Literature (3-3)
Major writings in translation, with emphasis each semester on the literature of one oriental country.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES
101A-101B. Modern Continental Fiction (3-3)
(Same course as English 101A-101B)
Selected works by modern novelists and short story writers of continental Europe. First semester, the late nineteenth century; second semester, the twentieth century.

104A-104B. Spanish American Literature (3-3)
(Same course as Spanish 104A-104B)
For a description of this course, see Spanish 104A-104B, which may be taken for credit in Comparative Literature by doing the required reading in English translation.

112. The Bible as Literature (3) I
(Same course as English 115)
A study of the narrative, poetry, and prophecy of the King James version of the Bible. Readings, reports, lectures, and discussions.

138. Introduction to Aesthetic Appreciation (1) I
(Same course as Humanities 138)
Major forms of expression and aesthetic experience in art, music, and literature, presented by an interdepartmental staff through lectures, demonstrations, and panel discussions.
140A-140B. Masterpieces of French Literature (3)
A cultural course designed to be given in introduction to the great French works from the Song of Roland through Cyrano de Bergerac, with emphasis on the sixteenth, seventeenth, eighteenth and nineteenth century authors. The contributions to world thinking of Rabelais, Montaigne, Moliere, Racine, Descartes, Pascal, Montesquieu, Voltaire, Rousseau, Hugo, Balzac, Flaubert, Maupassant, Zola, will be studied through lectures and outside readings.

142. The Golden Age of German Literature (3) I, II
Masterpieces of German literature from the eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries.

143. Masterpieces of Modern German Literature (3)
Selected works in English translation by outstanding German writers, poets, and thinkers of the 19th and 20th centuries. Included are contributions by Holderlin, E.T.A. Hoffmann, Heine, Keller, Hebbel, Nietzsche, Hauptmann, Retke, Hesse, Th. Mann, Kafka, Werfel, Benn, Brecht, and others.

152A-152B. World Drama (3-5)
(Same course as English 152A-152B)
Study of selected tragedies and comedies from Asiatic, European, English, and American literature, with emphasis upon the human problems depicted therein and upon the timeless nature of certain themes, such as those of Electra and Medea. Lectures, discussions, and reports on readings.

170. Studies in Modern Oriental Literature (3)
Types of recent literature in translation, with emphasis on the writing of one oriental country. May be repeated once for additional credit with new material.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

ECONOMICS
IN THE DIVISION OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES

Faculty
Emeritus Faculty: Cameron
Professors: Anderson, C., Griffith, McClinton, Ryan
Associate Professors: Balibar, Barkley, Flagg (Chairman), Neuner, Turner, M.S.
Assistant Professors: Balabanis, Chadwick, Khang, Leasure, Yamamura
Lecturers: Anderson, J., Belthens, DeCoudreno, Gardner, Harmon, Yamane

Offered by the Department
Master of Arts degree with a major in economics; and Master of Arts degree for teaching service with a concentration in social science (economics). (Described in the Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to the section in this catalog on the Graduate Division.)

Major in economics with the A.B. degree in liberal arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Liberal Arts and Sciences.)

Minor in economics. (Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.)

For teaching majors and minors, refer to the section on the School of Education.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

Note: Economics 1A and 1B or 103A and 103B are prerequisite to all upper division courses.

1A. Principles of Economics (3) I, II
An introduction to principles of economic analysis, economic institutions, and issues of public policy. In this semester the emphasis is upon macro-analysis including national income analysis, money and banking, business cycles, and economic stabilization. Not open to students with credit in Economics 103A.

1B. Principles of Economics (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Economics 1A.
An introduction to principles of economic analysis, economic institutions, and issues of public policy. In this semester the emphasis is upon the direction of production, the allocation of resources, and the distribution of income, through the price system (micro-analysis); and international economics. Not open to students with credit in Economics 103B.

2. Statistical Methods (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Mathematics 21 or higher numbered course, or Mathematics 3 at this college with a grade of C or better, or qualification by examination on subject matter of Mathematics 3 (on Mathematics Placement Examinations—see calendar).
Introduction to descriptive statistics, statistical inference, correlation, index numbers, and time series. Not open to students with credit for another course in statistics.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

100A. Intermediate Economic Theory (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B or 103A and 103B.
Economic theory with special reference to the theory of the firm and the industry; value and distribution.

100B. Intermediate Economic Theory (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B or 103A and 103B.
Economic theory with special reference to national income analysis and the theory of investment.

101. History of Economic Thought (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B or 103A and 103B.
A study of the development of economics. Contributions of schools of thought and individual writers are examined with regard to their influence on economic theory and policy.

102. Comparative Economic Systems (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B or 103A and 103B.
The economic aspects of laissez-faire and regulated capitalism, co-operatives, socialism, communism, fascism, fascism. Experience in Russia, Germany, United States, Great Britain. Criteria for evaluating economic systems. The individual and government in each system. Planning in a liberal capitalist society.

103A. Economic Principles, Institutions, and Policies (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Six units in political science, history, or sociology.
Income and employment theory and its applications. Not open to students with credit in Economics 1A. May not be used to fulfill minimal upper division requirements in the economics major or minor, social science major or minor, or general major.

103B. Economic Principles, Institutions, and Policies (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Economics 103A or 1A.
Price theory and its applications. Not open to students with credit in Economics 1B. May not be used to fulfill minimal upper division requirements in the economics major or minor, social science major or minor, or general major.
105. Welfare Economics (3) II
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B, or 10A and 10B, and 100A.
Economic welfare analysis; the economic and ethical conditions of optimum welfare arrangements; theoretical and empirical findings; social welfare functions and social planning.

107. Quantitative Economics (3) I
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B, or 10A and 10B, and Economics 2, or equivalent.
The quantitative approach to economic problems. Emphasis on the use of mathematics in economic analysis.

110. Economic History of Europe (3) I
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B, or 10A and 10B, or consent of instructor.
A general survey of economic development from the Middle Ages to the present. Particular attention is given to the impact of the Industrial Revolution on national economies, especially on England's commerce and industry.

111. Economic History of the United States (3) II
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B, or 10A and 10B, or consent of instructor.
A comprehensive survey of American economic development and national legislation in the field of industry and commerce.

114. Economic Problems of Latin America (3) I
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B or 10A and 10B.
Economic development, institutions, and problems of Latin America.

115. Economic Problems of South and East Asia (3) I
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B or 10A and 10B.
Economic development, institutions, and problems of China, India and Pakistan, Japan, and Southeast Asia.

118. The Economy of the Soviet Union (3) II
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B or 10A and 10B.
The development, institutions, and problems of the Soviet economy.

119. Economic Problems of Africa and the Middle East (3) II
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B or 10A and 10B.
Economic development, institutions, and problems of Africa and the Middle East.

127. Agricultural Economics (3) II
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B or 10A and 10B.
The issues of economic planning and control of agriculture. The nature of such problems as surplus production, low income and population change. Evaluation of price controls, crop restrictions and other programs and proposals.

131. Public Finance (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B or 10A and 10B.
Principles and practices of taxation and public expenditures. Economic effects of public spending, deficits and taxation. Financing social security and other services. Fiscal policy and prosperity. Relation to inflation and deflation. Special emphasis on social problems involved.

133. Fundamentals of Finance (3) I, II
(Same course as Business Administration 127)
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B, or 10A and 10B, and Business Administration 1A and 1B.

135. Money and Banking (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B or 10A and 10B.
The elements of monetary theory. History and principles of banking with special reference to the banking system of the United States.

138. Urban Land Economics (3) I
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B or 10A and 10B.
Analysis of major influences affecting city location and growth; role of private and governmental institutions in influencing residential and other uses of land; major considerations in appraising, managing, financing, marketing, developing and taxation of urban property. Discussion of San Diego problems.

142. Business Cycles (3) I
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B or 10A and 10B.
Fundamental factors in business cycles are analyzed and cycle theories are examined. Study of current business conditions; application of forecasting methods to economic data.

150. Labor Problems (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B or 10A and 10B.
A study of labor organizations and their policies, wages, strikes, unemployment, social insurance, child labor, labor legislation, plans for industrial peace, and other labor problems.

151. Labor Legislation (3) I
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B or 10A and 10B.
Labor-management relations; fair labor standards; arbitration and conciliation of industrial disputes, Federal, state and local laws dealing with these subjects.

153. Collective Bargaining (3) II
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B or 10A and 10B.
Structures of labor relations; management and union problems; public policy and collective bargaining; conditions of successful collective bargaining.

166. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II
Refer to the Honors Program.

170. Government and Business (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B, or 10A and 10B, or consent of instructor.
General survey of governmental activities affecting business, the state as an entrepreneur and manager; governmental assistance to business; governmental regulation of business in its historical, legal and economic aspects, including recent developments in the United States and abroad; proposed policies.

171. Transportation Economics (3) I
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B or 10A and 10B.
Economic impact of the availability and cost of transportation services. Organization, rate-making practices, financing and regulation of transportation agencies: air, surface, and water. Current issues of national transportation policy.

172. Public Utilities (3) II
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B or 10A and 10B.

173. Economic Resources and Growth (3) II
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B or 10A and 10B.
Resource requirements for continued growth in the American economy; Human resources; capital formation; energy, water and material resources. Effects of population increase. Factors determining resource growth and productivity. Impact of technological change. Current resource development policies.
174. Economic Concentration and Monopoly Power (3) I
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B or 103A and 103B.
The implications of economic concentration and monopoly. The evaluation of mergers, consolidations and other forms of monopoly power in terms of social and economic goals. Attempts to control monopoly power by antitrust laws, by policies regarding competitive practices and by other means.

185. Social Insurance (3) II
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B or 103A and 103B.
Old age pensions, health insurance, unemployment insurance, and Social Security Act. Strength and weakness of existing systems.

190. International Economics—Principles (3) I
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B or 103A and 103B.
National welfare and foreign trade. Foreign exchange and the balance of payments, financing foreign trade. Regulations over trade and obstructing factors. Doctrines of international trade.

195. International Economics—Problems (3) II
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B or 103A and 103B.
International economic conflict and cooperation, international economic communities (common markets), international economic conferences and organizations.

196. Economics of Underdeveloped Areas (3) II
Prerequisites: Economics 1A and 1B or 103A and 103B.
The nature and causes of economic underdevelopment. An analysis of problems of policies for the economic development of underdeveloped areas of the world.

197. Research Design and Method (3)
Prerequisites: Economics 2, 100A and 100B.
Instruction in the practical application of the various techniques of economic research to a range of problems typically encountered in the economics profession: forecasting, national impact studies, area and regional studies.

198. Investigation and Report (3) I, II
Open to economics majors only;
Designed to stimulate independent study and investigation; to furnish guidance in the collection, organization, and presentation of factual material; to improve the technique of term reports.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

GRADUATE COURSES

200A-200B, Seminar in Advanced Economic Theory (3-3)
Prerequisites: Economics 100A and 100B.
Individual research, seminar reports, group discussion of problems in economics theory.

210. Seminar in Economic History (3)
Prerequisite: Economics 110 or 111 or consent of both the instructor and the Departmental Academic Requirements Committee.
Individual study and group discussion on selected topics in economic history.

231. Seminar in Public Finance (3)
Prerequisite: Economics 131.
Advanced study of public finance problems and literature; research.

255. Seminar in Money and Banking (3)
Prerequisite: Economics 135.
Individual research, seminar reports and group discussion of selected economic problems related to the structure and functioning of the financial system.

241. Econometrics (3)
Prerequisite: Economics 107.

250. Seminar in Labor Economics (3)
Prerequisites: Economics 150 or 151 or 152.
Individual study and group discussion of selected topics in labor economics.

272. Seminar in Utilities and Water Resources (3)
Prerequisite: Economics 172.
Advanced study and group discussion of selected topics in utility economics and regulation, and the economics of water resource development.

290. Bibliography (1)
Exercises in the use of basic reference books, journals, and specialized bibliographies, preparatory to the writing of a master's thesis.

295. Seminar in International Economics (3)
Prerequisites: Economics 190 or 192 or 196.
Individual and group research into selected topics; group discussion of procedures and results.

297, Research (3)
Prerequisites: Classified graduate standing and consent of instructor.

298. Special Study (1-6)
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of staff; to be arranged with department chairman and instructor.

299. Thesis (3)
Prerequisites: An officially appointed thesis committee and advancement to candidacy.
Guidance in the preparation of a thesis for the master's degree.
EDUCATION

IN THE SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

(Member of the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education)

Faculty

Emeritus Faculty: Corbett, Hammack, E., Hammack, I.


Associate Professors: Anderson, E., Bacon, Briggs, Bruce, Campbell, Falk, Fishburn, Gates, Groff, Hill, Ikeda, Klemm, Kline, LaPray, Lienert, Person, Petrey, Roden, Schmidt, Singer, Smith, H., Strand, Wetherill


Instructor: Bradley


Offered by the School of Education

Master of Arts degree in education with concentrations in nine areas. (Described in the Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to the section in this catalog on the Graduate Division.)

B.F. degree. (Described in the section on the School of Education.)

B.V.E. degree. (Described in the section on the School of Education.)

Teaching credentials in all areas. Refer to the section on the School of Education.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

A. Review of Arithmetic (0) I, II

H. Review of Handwriting (0) I, II

R. Review of Reading (0) I, II

S. Review of Spelling (0) I, II

Noncredit courses designed to increase competence in the skill subjects. For students who do not qualify on the respective sections of the Fundamentals Test required of all applicants to elementary teacher education.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

Social Foundation

100. The Secondary School (4) I, II

Prerequisite: To be taken concurrently with Education 180B.

American Education in its social and historical setting. The secondary school curriculum, the philosophies, issues, and social forces that influence the school. Not open to students with credit in Education 101 or 102.

122. The Teaching Process (4) I, II

Prerequisites: Education 180 or 101.

To develop teacher competency at the secondary level in professional and community relationships, and in planning teaching, and evaluating learning activities.

Methods—Secondary

130. History and Philosophy of Education (2) I, II, Summer

Prerequisites: Senior standing and a minimum of 12 units in education.

Historical backgrounds and underlying philosophies upon which the public school system has been established. Emphasis on the meaning of education, educational aims and values, and democracy and education. Not open to students with credit in Education 100.

132. Secondary Education (3) Irregular

An introduction to understanding the development of secondary education and its present status as a social institution. Not open to students with credit in Education 100.

Psychological Foundations

110. Psychological Foundations of Education for Secondary Teachers (3) I, II

Prerequisites: Admission to Teacher Education and education program approved by the Coordinator of Secondary Education. To be taken concurrently with Education 180A and Audio-Visual laboratory checks. Emphasis on nature of growth and development, principles and theories of learning, guidance practices, test and measurements. Not open to students with credit in Education 112 or 113. (Formerly entitled: Development and Learning.)

111. The Learner in the Elementary School (3) I, II, Summer

Prerequisites: Psychology 1 and admission to Elementary Education. Research, emotional, social, and physical development during childhood and early adolescence, including basic principles of child guidance and counseling. Directed observation required. (Formerly Education 113, Child Growth and Development.)

112. The Learning Process in the Elementary School (3) I, II, Summer

Prerequisite: Education 111.

Psychological principles for effective classroom teaching; techniques of measurement and evaluation for the diagnosis and improvement of learning. (Formerly Education 111, Educational Psychology.)

113. Growth and Development of the Adolescent (3) Irregular

Study of adolescent psychosocial, psychological, and emotional development, including principles of mental hygiene and guidance. Field work with adolescent groups in the community is required. Not open to students with credit in Education 110.

114. Interpretation of Early Childhood Behavior (3) Irregular in Summer

For kindergarten-primary teachers treating the analysis and interpretation of early childhood behavior. Emphasis on understanding and interpreting the causative factors in typical behavior of children to parents, social workers, teachers, and others concerned with the guidance of kindergarten-primary children.

115. Guidance in Elementary Education (3) I, II, Irregular

A study of the basic principles of guidance and their function in the educational process as applied in the elementary school.

118. Supervision of Child Welfare and Attendance (3) Irregular

Content includes laws relating to children, guidance principles, social casework, agency relationships, conference techniques, home visitation methods, employment supervision, attendance work, child accounting, familiarity with testing techniques.

Methods—Secondary
Education

121. Methods and Materials of Instruction: Major (2) Minor (2) except Education 121Q (3)
Lecture courses, except that Education 121K and 121N meet for one lecture and three hours of laboratory.
Professional courses in specific teaching fields taken concurrently with directed teaching. Each course emphasizes the application of best practices with reference to each subject area named.
Subject fields for section 121 are as follows:

Offered in the Fall Semester
121A. Methods in Art
121B. Methods in English
121C. Methods in Home Economics
121D. Methods in Industrial Arts
121E. Methods in Foreign Languages
121F. Methods in Mathematics
121G. Methods in Music
121H. Methods in Physical Science
121I. Methods in Speech Arts
121J. Methods in Social Science
121K. Methods in Life Science
121L. Methods in Business Skills
121M. Methods in General Science

Offered in the Spring Semester
121B. Methods in English
121D. Methods in Industrial Arts
121F. Methods in Mathematics
121K. Methods in Physical Science
121M. Methods in Social Science
121N. Methods in Life Science
121Q. Methods in Business Skills
121V. Methods in General Science

Offered Irregularly
121P. Methods in Health Education

122. Reading in Secondary Education (3) Irregular
The nature of the reading program, development of techniques and skills, vocabulary development, reading in the content fields, the differentiated attack, measurement, diagnosis, and remediation.

122. Driver Education (3) Summer
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
A workshop-type course designed to prepare teachers of the course in high school.

124. Advanced Driver Education (3) Summer
Prerequisite: Education 122.
An advanced workshop dealing with special problems in driver education, including legal and sociological aspects, administration, and special training techniques.

125. Organization and Administration of Music Education (2) II
Administration of an instrumental music program; purchase, care, depreciation of instruments and equipment; developing interest, ethics, schedule-making, operation and maintenance of music library; personnel and equipment records; the achievement point system; the marching band show; rehearsal procedure.

126. Workshop in Secondary Education (3 or 6) Summer
Designed to meet the needs of individuals or groups of teachers who wish to develop or continue the study of some problem with the consultation of the college staff and the San Diego County Curriculum Staff.

Methods—Elementary

130. First Elementary Education Practicum (6)
Three lectures and two hours of activity.
Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in Education 111, or consent of Coordinator of Elementary Education.
Curriculum, principles, methods, and materials of instruction (including audiovisual), and participation in elementary education, in the areas listed A through G below.

130A. Arithmetic (2 or 3) I, II, Summer
130B. Language Arts (2 or 3) I, II, Summer

130C. Student Teaching (2) I, II

131. Second Elementary Education Practicum (6)
Three lectures and two hours of activity.
Prerequisites: Education 111 and 130; concurrent registration in Education 112 or consent of Coordinator of Elementary Education.
Curriculum, principles, methods, and materials of instruction (including audiovisual), and participation in elementary education, in the areas listed in A through C below.

131A. Reading (2 or 3) I, II, Summer
131B. Social Studies (2 or 3) I, II, Summer
131C. Student Teaching (2 or 4) I, II

132. Third Elementary Education Practicum (10)
Four lectures and four hours of activity.
Prerequisites: Education 112 and 131.
Curriculum, principles, methods, and materials of instruction (including audiovisual), and participation in elementary education, in the areas listed in A through D below.

132A. Science (2 or 3) I, II, Summer
132B. Art (2 or 3) I, II, Summer
132C. Music (2 or 3) I, II, Summer
132D. Student Teaching (4 or 8) I, II

133. Children's Literature in Elementary Education (3) Irregular
Criteria for the selection of children's literature, children's reading interests, the development of units of instruction in the social studies, the use of the verse, chair, dramatic readings and similar procedures, and the use of the library.

134. Laboratory in Elementary Education (3) Summer
A general course in observation and theory, including a study of arithmetic, reading, language, music, science, social studies, art, spelling, Students in this course will observe in the summer demonstration school and discuss with the staff the teaching procedures.

135. Workshop in Elementary Education (3 or 6) Irregular
To meet the needs of individual or groups of teachers who desire to study selected problems in elementary education. The observation of classroom teaching will be provided for members in attendance. Interested persons should correspond with the Coordinator of Elementary Education, San Diego State College.

136. Modern Foreign Languages in Elementary Education (3) Irregular
Prerequisites: French or German or Spanish: (1964-65) courses 1, 2, 10, 11, or equivalents; (1965-1966) courses 1, 2, 3, 10, 11, or equivalents; (1966-1967) courses 1, 2, 3, 4, 10, 11, or equivalents.
Methods of teaching modern foreign languages in the elementary school, emphasizing the audio-lingual approach. Students will produce materials and learn to use tapes, film strips, records, films, language laboratories, and written materials.

137. Reading Difficulties (3) I, Summer
Prerequisites: Education 112 and 130E or 122, or consent of instructor.
Reading difficulties, their causes, prevention, and correction. Remedial practices in reading useful to the classroom teacher, school counselor, and reading specialist.

138. Curriculum in Elementary Education (3) Irregular
Emphasis upon the selection and development of content, teaching methods, and materials as they relate to social needs; evaluation procedures; psychological principles, and the nature of the learner.
139. Kindergarten-Primary Practicum (4) I, II, Summer
Prerequisite: Education 130 and 131. A continuation of Education 131 and will accompany Education 181 in the kindergarten. A study of the theory of early childhood education providing experience with children of nursery school and kindergarten ages. (Formerly numbered Education 172.)

Audiovisual

140. Audiovisual Instruction (3) I, II, Summer
Three lectures and two hours of laboratory. Audiovisual materials and techniques as they affect learning; operation of equipment.

141. Creating Audiovisual Materials for Classroom Use (3) Irregular
Prerequisite: Education 140. Practice in the creation and evaluation of instructional materials, such as 35 mm. filmstrips, 16 mm. films, scripts, recordings and other audiovisual materials.

143-S. Workshop in Educational Television (6) Summer
(Same course as Speech Arts 143-S) Open to teachers and students interested in instruction by television. The procedures and theories of television production as it pertains to closed-circuit and instructional use of television. The selection and utilization of program content and the method of presenting material through the television medium will be discussed and demonstrated.

144. Application of Programmed Instruction (3) Irregular
Prerequisite: Education 112 or 110, or Psychology 175, or equivalent. Application of programmed instructional materials to the teaching process, i.e., punch and strip devices, programmed texts, teaching machines. Selection, evaluation, and utilization of programmed materials in team-teaching and other new instructional systems. Individual preparation of instructional programs; laboratory practice.

151. Measurement and Evaluation in Elementary Education (3) I, II, Summer
Should follow Education 112 for elementary credential candidates. Use of intelligence and achievement tests in the diagnosis and improvement of learning; construction of objective examinations; problems of evaluation in education; the elements of statistical techniques.

152. Measurement and Evaluation in Secondary Education (2) Irregular
Prerequisite: Education 112. Problems of evaluation in secondary education, construction of examinations, the elements of statistics, the selection and interpretation of standardized measures. Not open to students with credit in Education 120.

160. Honors Course (Credits to be arranged) I, II
Refer to the Honors Program.

Honors Course

Exceptional Children

167. Exceptional Children (3) I, II, Summer
Characteristics and adjustment problems of mental, physical, and emotional deviations. (Formerly Education 170.)

Prerequisite: Psychology 109 or Education 167. Selection, organization, and presentation of curricular materials for mentally retarded children in the elementary grades. (Formerly Education 171.)

169. Curriculum and Methods for Teaching Mentally Retarded Children in the Second Year School (3) I, II, Summer
Prerequisite: Psychology 109 or Education 167. Selection, organization, and presentation of curricular materials for mentally retarded children in the secondary grades. (Formerly Education 175.)

170. Workshop in Special Education (6) Summer
Consultation and methods of teaching in an area of exceptionality, observation of demonstration classes, development of materials of instruction. May be repeated once as a second area of exceptionality. Not more than six units may be used for any degree. (Formerly Education 172, Workshop for Teaching the Mentally Retarded.)

171. Practicum in Mental Retardation (2) I, II
Prerequisite: Admission to Special Education, and Psychology 109 or concurrent registration. Supervised observation and participation in classroom and related school activities for mentally retarded. Course work includes discussion, analysis, and reports of observations.

172. Counseling Exceptional Children (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Education 110 or 112, and Education 167 or Psychology 109 or Speech Arts 170. Educational, mental, social, and vocational counseling of exceptional individuals and their parents. Interrelationships of home, school, and community agencies.

173. Education of the Severely Mentally Retarded (3) I, II, Summer
Prerequisites: Education 167 and Psychology 109, and admission to Special Education. Organization and planning of instructional activities; materials and equipment; utilization of resources, records, and reports; and classroom management of those under 50 IQ and those with neurological impairments.

174. Principles and Methods of Speech Correction (3) I
(Same course as Speech Arts 174) Prerequisite: Speech Arts 100 and 170, or consent of instructor. Etiology and treatment of the more common speech disorders, including physiology of speech, voice disorders, cleft palate, foreign dialect.

176. Stuttering and Neurological Disorders (3) I
(Same course as Speech Arts 176) Prerequisites: Speech Arts 100 and 170. Clinical survey of newest methods of speech correction. Special emphasis given to causes and treatment of stuttering, cerebral palsy speech problems and aphasia in adults and children.

177. Audiology (3) I
(Same course as Speech Arts 177) Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Anatomy, physiology, and psycho-physics of the human ear, theories of hearing, auditory aspects, pathology, audiometric techniques with practice, including tuning fork assessment, pure tone screening techniques, discrete frequency, pure tone threshold testing, play audiometry, and speech audiometric procedures. Meets audimetric certification requirement.

178. The Teaching of Lipreading (3) I
(Same course as Speech Arts 178) Prerequisite: Education 177 or Speech Arts 171; or consent of instructor. History, theory, and methods of lipreading and language development for the deaf, including hearing conservation and education. Aids for the classroom teacher; program and materials of instruction for the specialized teacher.
Student Teaching

180A-180B. Directed Teaching Secondary (1-7) I, II
Any grade below C is unacceptable for a credential.
Systematic observation, participation, and teaching under supervision in a junior or senior high school. A weekly seminar or conference is required.

180C-180D. Directed Teaching Secondary (3-8) I, II
Prerequisites: Concurrent registration in Education 252 is required for Education 180C. Any grade below C is unacceptable for a credential.
Systematic observation, participation, and teaching under supervision in a junior or senior high school. A weekly seminar or conference is required.

181. Directed Teaching—Elementary (2-12) I, II
Prerequisites: Admission to teacher education and education program approved by the Coordinator of Elementary Education. Any grade below C is unacceptable for a credential.
Systematic observation, participation and teaching under supervision in the Campus Elementary School or affiliated elementary schools. During each semester of student teaching a weekly conference period is required as indicated in the time schedule.

182. Directed Teaching—Mentally Retarded (4) I, II
Application to take the course should be made during the preceding semester.
Extensive daily participation or teaching in public schools and preparation for the teaching of exceptional children in the area of the mentally retarded.

183. Directed Teaching—Library Practice (2-4) I, II
Prerequisites: Admission to teacher education and concurrent completion of a teaching minor in library science.
Systematic observation and participation in library and audiovisual service under supervision in a school library and/or teaching materials center. During each semester of student library work a weekly conference period is required as indicated in the time schedule.

184. Directed Teaching—Speech Correction (4) I, II
Application to take the course should be made during the preceding semester.
Extensive daily participation or teaching in public schools and preparation for the teaching of exceptional children in the area of speech correction.

Conference and Special Courses

190. Conference on the Teaching of Mathematics (1) Summer
May be taken three times for credit.
Lectures, discussions, and demonstrations on problems in teaching of mathematics in the elementary and secondary schools. Designed for teachers, supervising principal and administrators interested in current developments in this area.

191. Guidance Conference (1) Summer
Prerequisite: Consent of director of the conference. Course may be taken three times for credit.
A series of lecture and discussion sessions centering on current problems in counseling and guidance. Designed to serve the needs of any person desiring to keep informed of developments in this area.

192. Audiostream Conferences (1) Summer
May be taken three times for credit. Course does not fulfill credential requirement.
A series of lectures, discussions and demonstrations, centering on problems in the use of audiovisual instructional materials. Designed for teachers, administrators, audiovisual representatives, and others interested in current developments in this area.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II, and Summer
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor. Open only to senior and graduate students in education who have shown ability to work independently.

EXTENSION COURSES

X-116A—116B—116C. Child Study Laboratory (3-3-3) I, II
Development of background and procedures for child study and their application to field situations. Field work required. For teachers in service. Education X-116A is prerequisite to X-116B, and X-116B is prerequisite to X-116C.

X-197. Problems in Education (Credit to be arranged) Extension
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Class study of specially selected problems in education. Does not apply to any requirements for credentials. Offered only in extension.

GRADUATE COURSES

Prerequisites for All Graduate Courses
For requirements for admission to graduate courses, refer to the section of this catalog on the Graduate Division. In addition to these general requirements, 12 units of professional education courses are prerequisite for enrollment in all graduate courses in education except Education 201, 223 and 251, which require special clearance from the Coordinator of Junior College Programs.

Sociological Foundations

201. The Junior College (2-4) Summer
Fieldwork, including observation and audiovisual experiences required. Overview of philosophy, history, aims, scope, function, outcomes, principles and problems of the junior college. Relation of the junior college to elementary and secondary schools and to four-year colleges.

202. Social Foundations (2 or 3) I, II, Summer
Prerequisite: Education 111C.
Sociological, historical, and philosophical foundations of American Education and their influences on present day educational practices.

204. Comparative Education (3) I, Summer
The contemporary educational ideas and practices of various countries of the world and their impact upon our culture and education.

205. History of Education (3) Irregular
Prerequisite: Education 100 or 101.
Advanced study of the history of education with emphasis on educational practices as related to present day problems.

206. Philosophy of Education (3) Irregular
Prerequisite: Education 100 or 101.
Advanced study of philosophical backgrounds of educational thought, a study of comparative philosophies, and an analysis of selected current trends and problems.

207. Educational Sociology (3) Irregular
Prerequisite: Education 100 or 101.
A study of the social, economic, political and moral setting in which present day American education functions.

208. Workshop in Community Influences on Learning and Curriculum Planning (2 or 6) Summer
Prerequisite: Teaching experience.
Advanced study of community influences on learning and child growth and development, and of group techniques, implications for curriculum planning. Provides opportunity for work on individual problems of the participants.
220. Advanced Educational Psychology (3) I, II, Summer
Prerequisite: Education 110 or 112.
Advanced study of research and its application to learning and human growth.

221. Seminar in Educational Measurement (3) Summer
Prerequisite: One of the following: Education 150, 151, or 152.
Problems in educational testing. Emphasis upon construction, administration, and validation of teacher-made tests.

222. The Gifted Child (3) I, Summer
Prerequisites: Education 110, or 111 and 112.
The abilities and characteristics of the intellectually gifted or talented; related problems of curriculum, teaching, administration and guidance.

223. Educational Psychology: Junior College (2) I
Fieldwork required.
Prerequisite: Credit or concurrent registration in Education 201.
The nature of the junior college student; the learning process including contributions of audiovisual materials. The functions of student personnel services in the junior college.

224. Administration of Pupil Personnel Services (3) I, Summer
Prerequisite: Education 110.
The organization and administration of school guidance services, including the use of community resources and a study of laws relating to children and child welfare. (Formerly Education 234.)

225A-225B. Determinants of Pupil Behavior (3-3) I, II
Prerequisites: Education 110, or 111 and 112, or equivalent.
Implications of selected research findings in behavioral sciences for the understanding of pupil behavior. Education 225A will deal with the psychological and psycho-physiological research; 225B with social, cultural, and linguistic research.

226. Guidance Services in Public Education (3) I, II, Summer
Prerequisites: Education 110, or Education 111 and 112, or equivalent.
Historical, philosophical, and legal bases of the pupil personnel services, staff roles and relationships in a variety of organizational patterns.

229. Workshop in Pupil Personnel Services (3) Summer
Prerequisites: Teaching experience and consent of director of the workshop.
Application of principles and procedures to specific situations for improvement of pupil personnel services. Individual problems emphasized. (Formerly Education 239.)

230. Guidance Problems in Secondary Education (3) I, II, Summer
Prerequisite: Education 110 or equivalent, and student teaching or teaching experience.
The theory and practice of guidance emphasizing advanced mental hygiene concepts needed by teachers and counselors.

231. Theory and Process of Pupil Appraisal (4) I, II
Three lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Education 225A, 225B, and 226.
Measurement theory and procedures, including interpretation of test results to pupils, parents, and teachers. (Formerly entitled: Techniques of Pupil Appraisal.) Not open to students with credit in Education 237.

232. Theory and Process of Vocational Choice (6) I, II
Three lectures and three hours of laboratory and/or field work.
Prerequisites: Education 225A, 225B, and 226.
Vocational choice theory, occupational and educational materials used in career planning. Not open to students with credit in Education 237.

233. Theory and Process of School Counseling (4) I, II
Three lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Education 225A, 225B, and 226.
Counseling theory and techniques, interviewing and case study methods. Supervised practice in interviewing school age pupils, analyzing interviews, and writing reports. Not open to students with credit in Education 238 or Psychology 152.

234. Theory and Process of Group Work in Guidance (2) I, II
One lecture and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Education 225A, 225B, and 226.
Group process and individual growth, theories of group interaction, group therapy, and group leadership techniques; applications for the school setting. Not open to students with credit in Education 238.

235. Measurement and Information in Guidance (6) Summer
Five units of lecture and one unit of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Education 225A, 225B, and 226. Application to enter the course must be made early during the preceding semester.
Measurement theory, interpretation of test results, vocational choice theory, occupational and educational information in career planning. Not open to students with credit in Education 231 or 232.

238. School Counseling: Individual and Group (6) Summer
Five units of lecture and one unit of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Education 225A, 225B, and 226. Application to enter the course must be made early during the preceding semester.
Counseling theory and techniques, individual and group. Not open to students with credit in Education 233 or 234.

239. Professional Seminar in Guidance (2) I, II
Prerequisites: Education 231, 232, 233, and 234, or equivalent.
Study of current problems, issues, and research in pupil personnel services. Not open to students with credit in Education 233.

240. Curriculum Construction and Evaluation in Elementary Education (3)
I, II, Summer
Prerequisite: Credit or concurrent registration in Education 211.
Advanced study of the research in curriculum development, construction, and evaluation.

241. Seminar in Arithmetic in Elementary Education (3)
Prerequisite: Credit or concurrent registration in Education 211.
A study of research and practice in the methods of teaching and in the curriculum of elementary and junior high school arithmetic.

242. Seminar in Reading in Elementary Education (3)
Prerequisite: Credit or concurrent registration in Education 211.
Advanced study of trends in reading instruction. Topics include developmental sequences in reading skills and abilities, reading in the content fields, individual differences, and interests. Students will develop individual projects or problems.

243. Seminar in Social Studies in Elementary Education (3) Irregular
Prerequisite: Credit or concurrent registration in Education 211.
Advanced study of problems in teaching social studies in the elementary school with emphasis on the study of the scientific research in the field.
244. Seminar in Language Arts in Elementary Education (3) Irregular
Prerequisite: Credit or concurrent registration in Education 211.
Advanced study of problems in teaching language arts in the elementary school, including spelling, literature and written and oral communication. Emphasis will be on the study of scientific research in the field.

245. Seminar in Elementary Education (3) Irregular
Prerequisite: Credit or concurrent registration in Education 211.
A study of the methodology of research with particular reference to the basic research in the psychology and teaching of the elementary school subjects.

246. Advanced Diagnosis in Reading (3) II, Summer
Prerequisites: Psychology 204 and Education 137, or consent of instructor.
Principles and techniques of individual and group diagnosis of reading difficulties. Experience in administration and interpretation of individual and group instruments of diagnosis.

247. Advanced Diagnosis and Treatment of Learning Difficulties (3) II, Summer
Prerequisites: A teaching credential and Education 151 or 152.
Principles and techniques of diagnosis and treatment of difficulties in learning the school subjects. Supervised experience in working with individual pupils and their parents.

248. Seminar in Science in Elementary Education (3)
Prerequisite: Credit or concurrent registration in Education 211.
Advanced study of the problems of teaching science in the elementary school with emphasis on the literature of science education.

Secondary Education

250. Curricular Problems in Secondary Education (3) I, II, Summer
Prerequisite: Student teaching or teaching experience.
Present status and development of the secondary school curriculum with emphasis upon curriculum construction and curriculum evaluation. Opportunities provided for study of programs submitted by students.

251. Instructional Methods and Materials: Junior College (3) II
Prerequisites: Education 233 and concurrent registration in Education 236.
The teaching process at the junior college level, including lesson planning utilizing of audiovisual and other instructional materials and procedures of evaluation.

252. Seminar for Student Teachers (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Education 110 and 100. To be taken concurrently with Education 180C.
Advanced study in the application of principles and research related to planning instruction, selecting and using materials, evaluating instruction and pupil progress, maintaining class morale, school law and finance for classroom teachers.

254. Advanced Problems in Secondary School Instruction (3) II, Summer
Prerequisites: Teaching experience and consent of instructor.
An analysis of the scientific research and philosophical principles in secondary school instruction.

256. Recent Trends in Secondary Curriculum (3) Irregular
Prerequisites: 12 units in secondary education and consent of instructor.
Current practices and trends in secondary schools. Extensive individual work on related problems of interest to members of the class.

257. Workshop in Intercultural Education (4) Summer
Enrollment only by application to the Dean of Education.
A cooperative workshop sponsored by the college and the San Diego City Schools to study trends in intercultural education in American schools, including units, curricula and instructional materials and techniques.
271. Supervision of Student Teaching (2) Irregular
Open to experienced teachers interested in the teacher education program.
Study of selection, orientation, induction, counseling and evaluation of credentialed candidates and student teachers; and helping student teachers plan lessons, conduct classroom learning, analyze pupils' difficulties and achievement.

272. Seminar in Education of Exceptional Children (3) Irregular
Prerequisite: Education 167.
Principles, trends and research in the education of exceptional children.

273. Seminar in Education of the Mentally Retarded (3) Irregular
Prerequisites: Education 168 or 169 and Psychology 169.
Review of studies and investigation in learning and adjustment of retarded children including etiology, classification, diagnosis, and assessment.

274A. Utilizing Audiovisual Materials in the Classroom (3) I, Summer
Prerequisite: Education 140.
A critical analysis of research evaluating the use of visual, auditory, and other sensory materials in education.

275. Administering the Use of Audiovisual Materials (3) II, Summer
Prerequisite: Education 140 or consent of instructor.
Organizing, supervising, and coordinating audiovisual centers as an integral part of educational systems.

276. Seminar in Programmed Instruction (3 to 6) Irregular
Prerequisite: Education 144.
Theories of programmed instruction, with emphasis on construction of programs, application to teaching situations. Analysis and revision of programmed projects.

280. Legal and Financial Aspects of School District Management (3) Irregular
Prerequisites: Standard Teaching Credential, Education 260, 261, 262, 263, and consent of instructor.
Principles and practices of law and finance as an aspect of school business administration, school plant planning and development, and the operation and maintenance of school facilities and services.

281. School-Community Relationships (3) Irregular
Prerequisites: Standard Teaching Credential, Education 260, 261, 262, 263, and consent of instructor.
Sociological aspects of school administration with particular emphasis on broad social policy, contemporary issues, community-school relationships, other social and service agencies of the community.

282. School District Personnel Management (3) Irregular
Prerequisites: Standard Teaching Credential, Education 260, 261, 262, 263, and consent of instructor.
Personnel relationships to include administrative relationships with the Board of Education and the school staff. Central office personnel procedures including recruitment, employment, placement, evaluation, promotional and training procedures.

283. District Curriculum Development, Evaluation and Improvement (3). Irregular
Prerequisites: Standard Teaching Credential, Education 260, 261, 262, 263, and consent of instructor.
District curricular development from kindergarten through junior college relationships of the superintendent and central administrative staff to regular staff and supervisory staff.

284. Advanced Seminar in School Administration and Supervision (3) Irregular
Prerequisites: Standard Teaching Credential, Education 280, 281, 282, 283, and consent of instructor.
An intensive study of a selected area in school administration and supervision. May be repeated with new content for additional credit to a maximum of nine units. Typical courses in this area are School Law, School Finance, School Supervision, Personnel Procedures.

286A-286B. Seminar in School Building Construction and Utilization (3-3) Irregular
Prerequisite: Possession of Standard Administration or Supervision Credential, or consent of instructor. Completion of or concurrent registration in Education 286A is prerequisite to 286B.
School building construction and utilization: the development of new facilities from the planning stage to complete utilization; remodeling.

Special Study and Research

295A-295B. Seminar (3-3) I, II, Summer
Prerequisites: Education 211 and advancement to candidacy for the master's degree in education.
An intensive study in selected areas of education culminating in a written project. Limited to students following Plan B for the Master of Arts degree in education.

296. Special Study (1-6) I, II, Summer
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of staff, to be arranged with department chairman and instructor.

299. Thesis (3) I, II, Summer
Prerequisites: An officially appointed thesis committee and advancement to candidacy.
Guidance in the preparation of a project or thesis for the master's degree.

Student Teaching and Internship

310. Directed Teaching Junior College (4) I, II
Prerequisites: Admission to Teacher Education and approval of the Junior College program coordinator. Credit in Education 201 and 223 and concurrent registration in Education 211.
Systematic observation, participation, and teaching under supervision in a junior college. Any grade below C is unacceptable for a credential. A weekly seminar or conference is required.

330. Guidance Internship (2-6) I, II, Summer
Application to take the course should be made early during the preceding semester.
Supervised internship experience in pupil personnel activities with school age pupils. May be repeated with new content for additional credit.

331. Field Work in School Guidance (2) I, II
Prerequisites: Education 231, 232, 233, and 234, or equivalent.
Application of concepts and procedures of pupil personnel services in public schools. Daily observation and practice. Weekly seminar sessions with college staff.

332. Practicum in School Counseling (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Education 231, 232, 233, and 234, or equivalent. Application to take the course must be made early during the preceding semester.
Supervised experience in group and individual counseling and career planning with school age pupils. Not open to students with credit in Education 333.

333. Advanced Seminar and Practicum in Counseling (6) Irregular and Summer
Prerequisites: Education 237 and 238, or equivalent. Application to take the course must be made early during the preceding semester.
Supervised experience in group and individual counseling and career planning with school age pupils, and study of current problems, issues, and research. Not open to students with credit in Education 239 or 332.
360. Internship in School Administration and Supervision (3 to 6) I, II
Prerequisites: Standard Teaching Credential and consent of instructor.
Internship for prospective school administrators in the public schools. Released
time, permission of school district, and pre-registration with Coordinator of Pro-
gram of Educational Administration previous semester required.

371. Directed Internship—Mentally Retarded (4) I, II
Application to take the course should be made during the preceding semester.
Extensive daily participation or teaching in public schools and preparation for
the teaching of exceptional children in the area of the mentally retarded.

374. Directed Internship—Speech Correction (4) I, II
Application to take the course should be made during the preceding semester.
Extensive daily participation or teaching in public schools and preparation for
the teaching of exceptional children in the area of speech correction.

375. Directed Internship in Audiovisual Education (2-6) I, II
Application to take the course should be made during the preceding semester.
Supervised internship experience in audiovisual services in the public schools.

ENGINEERING

IN THE SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING

Faculty
Professors: Capp (Dean), Lodge, Morgan, Rao, Shutts, Stone, S.H., Walling.
Associate Professors: Bauer, Bedore, Finz, Johnson, P.E., Mavin, Qu lett, Stone,
ILL.
Assistant Professors: Bilterman, Borst, Brown, W.L., Burns, Conly, Dharmarajan,
Hoel, Norang, Skaar
Lecturers: Bacon, R., Christian, Fontenot, Holden, Leadon, Leonhard, Littel,
Nichols, Peery

Offered by the School of Engineering

Master of Science degree in electrical engineering and Master of Science degree
in mechanical engineering. (Described in the Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to
the section in this catalog on the Graduate Division.)

Major with the B.S. degree in engineering, with fields of specialization in aero-
space, civil, electrical, and electronic, and mechanical engineering. (Described
in the section on the School of Engineering.)

Minor in engineering. (Described in the section on the School of Engineering
and in the section on Minors for All Degrees.)

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

A. Introduction to Engineering (1)
No prerequisite.
A survey of the fields of engineering, designed to familiarize the student with the
nature, the requirements, the responsibilities, and the opportunities of the profession.

2. Plane Surveying (3)
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 21 or 40.
Use, care, and adjustment of surveying equipment. Introduction to standard pro-
cedures, techniques of plane surveying, and plane table mapping.

20A. Engineering Graphics (2 or 3) I, II
Six or nine hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Mathematics 40 or equivalent (may be taken concurrently); stu-
dents who have completed Industrial Arts 21 or who pass a placement examination
will enroll in a 2-unit section; all others will enroll in a 3-unit section.
The 3-unit section begins with lettering, use and care of instruments, geometrical
constructions, and basic projection drawing and dimensioning.
The course continues with representation and analysis of basic engineering prob-
lems using systems of projection, coordinate systems, and space solutions with
mathematical correlation, graphical computation, vectors, functional scales, no-
mography, and representations and analysis of empirical data.

20B. Engineering Graphics (2) I, II
Six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Engineering 20A.
Continuation of Engineering 20A.

24. Engineering Measurements (3) I, II
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Mathematics 50 and Engineering 20B.
Fundamental principles of physical measurement as applied to engineering science.
Recognition, analysis, and control of errors, evaluation of observations, reliability
of computations, graphical representation of measured quantities, curve fitting.

25. Engineering Materials (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Chemistry 1B or 1E, Physics 4B, and Mathematics 51.
Atomic and molecular structure of materials utilized in engineering. Analysis of
the relationships between structure of materials and their mechanical, thermal, elec-
trical, corrosion and radiation properties, together with examples of specific applica-
tion to engineering problems.

50. Engineering Mechanics—Statics (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Physics 4A and credit or concurrent registration in Mathematics 51.
Introduction to the principles of statics and equilibrium of force systems
Engineering applications of the principles of statics and equilibrium of force systems.
Centroids and moments of inertia, introduction to fluid
statics, and dry friction.

Prerequisites: Engineering 50 and credit or concurrent registration in Mathematics
51.
Kinematics and kinetics of particles and rigid bodies. Newtonian laws of motion
work and energy, linear and angular momentum. Applications to engineering
problems. Vector notation will be used. Not open to students with credit for
Engineering 102.

45A-45B. Industrial Practice (2-2)
Prerequisites: Sophomore standing in engineering. Selection based on personal
interview, following written application.
Supervised training in co-operative industrial organizations. First year of a three-
year program providing the opportunity for selected students to correlate their
year's practical experience with the academic work in the accredited program.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

100A. Electric Circuits (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Physics 4B and Mathematics 51.
Direct-current circuits, magnetic circuits, induced voltages, single-phase and poly-
phase alternating-current circuits, coupled circuits, the transformer and introduction
of combined linear analysis.
Engineering

100B. Electrical Machinery (3) I, II
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Engineering 100A.
Theory of operation and the analysis of the characteristics of transformers, DC and AC motors and generators. Associated control devices.

100C. Electric and Magnetic Fields (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Physics 4B and Mathematics 52.
Electrostatic and magnetostatic field theory using vector notation; Coulomb's Law, Gauss' Law and potential theory. Solutions to Poisson's and Laplace's equations; capacitance and inductance. Time varying electric and magnetic fields; Maxwell's equations.

101. Elements of Applied Electronics (2) I, II
Prerequisite: Engineering 100A.
Application of electron tubes, transistors in typical electronic circuits. Analysis of the operational characteristics of electron tubes and transistors. Emphasis on their utilization in engineering devices and systems.

102. Dynamics (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Engineering 50, and Mathematics 52 or registration in Mathematics 117.
Fundamentals of Newtonian mechanics. Elements of vector algebra and calculus. Kinematics and kinetics of particles and rigid bodies. Newtonian laws of motion, work and energy, linear and angular momentum. Applications to engineering problems. Primarily for transfer students who have not had a course in dynamics. Not open to students with credit for Engineering 51.

103. Electrical Engineering Laboratory (1) I
Three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Engineering 100B and credit or concurrent registration in Engineering 101. Not open to students filing an electrical engineering master plan.
A laboratory course to include selected experiments in electrical circuits, electronic machinery, and electronics.

106. Manufacturing Processes (2) I
One lecture and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Engineering 25.
Analysis of the various machines, tools, and processes used in modern manufacturing and fabrication operations.

108. Thermodynamics (4) I, II
Three lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Physics 4C, Engineering 24 and 25, and credit or concurrent registration in Engineering 51 or 102.
Generalized concepts of force, displacement, work and energy; development of laws of classical thermodynamics; general equations of thermodynamics; application to simple chemical systems.

109A. Metallic Materials (3) II
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Engineering 25 and Physics 4C.
Ferrous and nonferrous metallurgy: Effect of heat treatment, aging, and other processes on physical properties. Significance of design criteria on selection of materials.

109B. Nonmetallic Materials (3) I
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Engineering 109A.
Fundamentals of plastics, reinforced plastics, and ceramics. Analysis of effects of physical properties upon selection of a material for use in design.

115. Fluid Mechanics (4) I, II
Three lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Engineering 51 or 102; credit or concurrent registration in Engineering 108 and Mathematics 118A.
Statics and dynamics of incompressible and compressible fluids. Viscosity, fluid friction, laminar and turbulent flow. Flow in pipes and open channels. Introduction to hydrodynamics and flow about immersed objects.

116. Resistance of Materials (4) I, II
Three lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Engineering 25; Engineering 51 or credit or concurrent registration in Engineering 102; and credit or concurrent registration in Mathematics 118A.
Elastic and plastic properties and strength of engineering materials. Analysis of types of failures, stress analysis and deformation of simple structural and machine members. Laboratory testing procedures and experimental confirmation of elastic and plastic theory.

118. Transfer and Rate Processes (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Engineering 113 and Mathematics 118A.
Fundamentals of rates of change in enthalpy and composition of matter; heat and mass transfer and chemical reaction rates.

120A. Structural Analysis I (4) II
Prerequisite: Engineering 116.
Principles of mechanics applied to analysis of beams, frames, trusses, and three-dimensional frameworks. Graphical methods, influence lines; deflections; introduction to statically indeterminate structures and moment distribution.

120B. Structural Analysis II (2) I
Prerequisite: Engineering 120A.
Analysis of statically indeterminate structures by force and displacement methods. Introduction to plastic behavior of structures and structural dynamics.

121. Reinforced Concrete (3) I
Prerequisite: Engineering 120A.
Properties and characteristics of reinforced concrete; design of structural components. Introduction to plastic theory and limit design.

122. Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering (3) I
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Geology 53 and credit or concurrent registration in Engineering 121.
Principles of mechanics of soils: physical and mechanical properties, consolidation theory, lateral earth pressures, settlements, and bearing capacities. Laboratory studies applied to design problems.

123. Applied Hydraulics (3) I
Prerequisite: Engineering 115.
Application of principles of fluid mechanics in the fields of hydrology, water supply, hydraulic machinery, drainage, and waste disposal.

125. Sanitary Engineering (3) II
Prerequisite: Engineering 123.
Principles of sanitary engineering as they apply to engineering. Use of aerial and terrestrial photographs for interpretation of topography, soil types and drainage and for aerial photography of conditions for engineering works. Stereoscopic compilation of maps from photographs.

126. Engineering Photogrammetry (3) I
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Engineering 24.
Principles of aerial photography as they apply to engineering. Use of aerial and terrestrial photographs for interpretation of topography, soil types and drainage and for aerial photography of conditions for engineering works. Stereoscopic compilation of maps from photographs.
127. **Highway Engineering (3)** I
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Engineering 128A and credit or concurrent registration in Engineering 123.
Highway planning, economics, and administration; geometric design; traffic engineering; subgrade structure; bituminous and portland-cement concrete pavements.

128A. **Surveying for Civil Engineers (3)** II
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Engineering 24.

128B. **Advanced Surveying (3)** I
Prerequisite: Engineering 128A.
Theory and application of precise control surveys; cadastral surveys; specialized surveying operations.

129. **Highway Materials (2)** II
One lecture and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Credit or registration in Engineering 127.
Selection, design, and control of mixes of various materials used in highway engineering practice. Emphasis on strength and properties of plain concrete and asphalts.

130. **Network Analysis (4)** I
Prerequisites: Engineering 100A and Mathematics 52.
Analysis of complex direct-current and single-phase and poly-phase alternating-current networks. Four-terminal network theory.

131. **Electromechanical Control Devices (3)** I
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Engineering 51 or 102; Engineering 100B and Mathematics 118A; and credit or concurrent registration in Engineering 101.
Application of amplifiers, thyratrons, rototrons, synchros, and servomotors in servosystems and other devices.

132. **Time-Domain Analysis of Linear Networks (3)** I
Prerequisites: Engineering 130 and Mathematics 118A.
Transient analysis of circuits containing resistance, inductance, and capacitance with various input wave forms by means of the Laplace-transform method.

134A. **Analysis and Design of Electronic Circuits (3)** I, II
Prerequisites: Engineering 101, 130, and Mathematics 118A.
A unified treatment of vacuum-tube and transistor voltage and power amplifiers utilizing graphical methods and equivalent circuits; feedback theory and tuned amplifiers.

134B. **Analysis and Design of Electronic Circuits (3)** I, II
Prerequisite: Engineering 134A.
A continuation of Engineering 134A to include regulated power supplies, oscillators, and detector circuits; switching circuits and transient response of amplifiers.

135A. **Electronic Circuits Laboratory (1)** I, II
Three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Credit or concurrent registration in Engineering 134A.
Vacuum-tube and transistor dynamic characteristics; single stage and multistage amplifier circuits including feedback and tuned amplifiers.

135B. **Electronic Circuits Laboratory (1)** I, II
Three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Engineering 135A.
Regulated power supply systems; oscillator, modulator, detector and switching circuits; superheterodyne receivers and television circuits.

136. **Electronic Instrumentation (2)**
Prerequisite: Engineering 101.
Application of electronics in the instrumentation of mechanical, hydraulic and electrical devices. Indicating and recording instruments.

137. **Communication Networks (3)** I
Prerequisites: Engineering 100C, 130, and Mathematics 118A.
Theory and application of transmission lines including analysis by matrix notation, use of Smith chart and other transmission line charts; impedance-matching with transmission line stubs and lumped constants; theory and design of constant-\(k\) m-derived, and other types of filter networks.

138A. **Feedback Control Systems (3)** II
Prerequisites: Engineering 132 and 134A.
Analysis of regulatory systems including servomechanisms by the Laplace transform method. System performance and stability; Nyquist, Bode, and root-locus diagram form. System analysis of the transfer functions and frequency response techniques.

138B. **Feedback Control Systems Laboratory (1)** II
Three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Engineering 131, 135A and credit or concurrent registration in Engineering 138A.
Analysis of steady-state and transient response of uncompensated and compensated feedback control systems using transfer functions and frequency response characteristics.

139A. **Advanced Field Theory (3)** II
Prerequisites: Engineering 137 and credit or concurrent registration in Engineering 134B and Mathematics 118B.
Time-varying electric and magnetic fields. Application of Maxwell's equations to wave propagation, skin effect, circuit impedance elements; vector potential, and other time-varying electrical phenomena; waveguides and resonators, electromagnetic radiation.

139B. **Microwave Measurements Laboratory (1)** II
Three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Credit or concurrent registration in Engineering 135B and 139A.
Experimental study of frequency generation including klystrons, magnetrons and other microwave generators. Impedance, attenuation, phase, frequency, and power measurement.

140. **Principles of Heat Transfer (3)** II
Prerequisite: Engineering 118.
Heat transfer by conduction, convection, radiation, and combinations thereof; introduction to aerodynamic heating and heat transfer by phase-change.

141. **Internal Combustion Engines (4)** I
Three lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Engineering 148.
Analysis of idealized and real internal combustion engine cycles; combustion problems; performance of reciprocating and rotary types of internal combustion engines. Principles of reaction motors.
142. Fuels and Combustion (3) I
Prerequisite: Engineering 108.

143. Gas Dynamics (3) I
Prerequisite: Engineering 148.
Thermodynamics of high velocity compressible fluid flow. Shock regions; adiabatic and diabatic flow. Applications to the propulsive duct and discharge nozzles.

144. Air Conditioning and Refrigeration (3)
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory. Prior to Engineering 108.
Applications of thermodynamics and fluid mechanics to problems in air conditioning and refrigeration involved in several fields of engineering.

145. Mechanics of Machinery (6) I
Three lectures and three hours of laboratory. Prior to Engineering 51 or 102.
An extension of the principles of statics and dynamics to mechanisms and to mechanical systems. Analysis of velocity and acceleration and the determination of static and dynamic forces. Evaluation of stability of systems.

146A. Elements of Machine Design (3) I
Prerequisite: Engineering 116.
Application of mechanics, physical properties of materials, and strength of machine elements to the design of machine elements.

146B. Advanced Machine Design (3) II
Prerequisite: Engineering 146A.
Advanced topics in strength of materials including energy methods, stress concentrations, curved beams, and thick-walled cylinders. Applications to design of machine elements.

147A. Introduction to Mechanical Vibrations (3) I
Prerequisites: Engineering 51 or 102, 116, and Mathematics 118A.
Analysis of mechanical vibration, single- and multi-degree of freedom systems; free and forced vibrations; vibration isolation; vibration absorbers. Theory of vibration measuring instruments.

147B. Experimental Vibrations (3) II
Prerequisite: Engineering 147A.
Experimental problems utilizing vibration excitation equipment, recording systems, transducers, digital and analog computers.

148. Engineering Thermodynamics (4) II
Three lectures and three hours of laboratory. Prior to Engineering 108 and credit or concurrent registration in Engineering 115.
Further development of the laws of classical thermodynamics; introduction to kinetic theory; applications to energy transformation processes.

149. Linkage Design (3) II
Prerequisite: Engineering 145.
Geometry of linkages, with special emphasis on methods of kinematic synthesis.
(Formerly entitled: Kinematics.)

150A. Subsonic Aerodynamics (3) II
Prerequisites: Engineering 51 or 102, and credit or concurrent registration in Engineering 115 and Mathematics 118A.
Fluid flow, airfoil and wing theory, drag, propulsion theory, aircraft and engine performance, maneuvers.

150B. Supersonic Aerodynamics (3) I
Prerequisite: Engineering 130A.
Aerothermodynamics, waves in supersonic flow, equations of frictionless flow, small perturbation theory, similarity rules of high-speed flow.

151A. Aeronautical Stress Analysis (3) II
Prerequisites: Engineering 51 or 102, Engineering 116 and credit or concurrent registration in Mathematics 118A.
Equilibrium of forces, space structures, semimonocoque structures, air-load distribution.

151B. Aeronautical Stress Analysis (3) I
Prerequisite: Engineering 151A.
Mechanical properties of aircraft materials, design of aircraft structural components, special methods of analysis.

152. Aircraft Propulsion Systems (3) II
Prerequisites: Engineering 148 or 150B.
Theory and performance characteristics of aircraft propulsion systems including reciprocating engines, turbo-jets, ram-jets, etc.

153. Aerospace Flight Mechanics (3) I
Prerequisites: Engineering 51 or 102, 150A, and Mathematics 118A.
Aerodynamics and dynamics of ballistic missiles; guidance systems; orbits and aerodynamics and dynamics of ballistic missiles; guidance systems; orbits and space trajectories; effects of aerodynamics, mass, rotation and shape of the earth space trajectories. Computer programming and problem solutions on ballistic and space trajectories. Use of schlieren equipment. Mach number effects.

154. Experimental Aerodynamics (2) I
Six hours of laboratory. Prior to Engineering 150B.
Operating characteristics of subsonic and supersonic wind tunnels. Measurement of pressure distribution, velocities, forces, and moments on and about wings and bodies. Use of schlieren equipment. Mach number effects.

160A-160B. Principles of Chemical Engineering (3-3)
(Same course as Chemistry 160A-160B)
Prerequisite: Credit or concurrent registration in Engineering 108 or Chemistry 109A or 110A, or equivalent.
Industial stoichiometry; fluid flow and heat transfer as applied to unit operations such as evaporation, distillation, extraction, filtration, gas-liquid mass transfer, drying, and others. Problems, reports, and field trips.

165A-165B-165C-165D. Industrial Practice (2-2-2-2)
Prerequisites: Engineering 65A and 65B.
Supervised industrial practice in industrial organizations. Second and third years of a three-year program providing the opportunity for selected students to correlate their formal training with industrial experience at corresponding levels of responsibility and difficulty.

166. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged)
Refer to the Honors Program.

172. Motion and Time Study (3) I, II
(Same course as Business Administration 137)
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Business Administration 135.
Work simplification through methods improvements; operations analysis; flow charts, calculation of time standards; work and speed analysis; new developments in job timing, standard setting and motion economy study.
176. Production and Quality Control (3) I, II
(Same course as Business Administration 136)
Prerequisites: Business Administration 133 and Mathematics 130A.
Forecasting, planning and controlling production flow; techniques for planning and controlling quality of produced and purchased items; emphasis on modern quantitative methods particularly applicable to scheduling and control.

180. Principles of Engineering Economy (3)
Prerequisite: Engineering 115.

181. Hydrodynamics (3)
Prerequisites: Engineering 51 or 102 or Physics 105, and Mathematics 118A or 119 or 124.
Kinetics, equations of continuity, energy, and momentum of perfect fluids. Introduction to conformal transformations. Three-dimensional and two-dimensional irrotational motion, with applications to physical problems. Vector notation will be used.

182. Transistor Circuit Analysis (3) II
Prerequisite: Credit or concurrent registration in Engineering 114B.
Analysis and design of transistor voltage and power amplifier circuits by use of duality and matrix methods. Feedback amplifiers, audio amplifiers, video amplifiers, power supplies, and oscillators; transient analysis and noise considerations.

183. Fuels and Lubricants Laboratory (1)
Three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Engineering 108.
Performance and engineering interpretation of standardized tests of fuels and lubricants. Investigation and analysis of test codes.

186. Advanced Resistance of Materials (3) II
Prerequisite: Engineering 51 or 102, 116, and Mathematics 118A.
Advanced topics in resistance of materials including combined stresses, buckling, and failure theories. Introduction to elastic stability and instability.

187. Methods of Analysis (3)
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 118A.
Solutions of advanced engineering problems in fluids, thermodynamics and electricity utilizing the methods of analogs, dimensional analysis and the theory of models.

188. Digital Solutions of Engineering Problems (3) II
Prerequisites: Mathematics 7 and 118A, or consent of instructor.

189. Automatic Control Systems (3) II
Prerequisites: Engineering 51 or 102, 100B and Mathematics 118A or 119.
Not open to students filing an electrical engineering master plan.
Analysis of the output-input characteristics of linear, mechanical, electrical, hydraulic, and pneumatic control systems.

190A. Civil Engineering Structural Design (2) II
Six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Engineering 121 and 122.
Introduction to structural design in steel, structural connections; tension and compression members; beams; building code requirements applied to design of buildings of various structural materials including steel.

190E. Engineering Applications (Mechanical Energy Conversion) (4) II
Three lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Engineering 146 and 148.
Application of engineering science to the design and evaluation of heat-power systems such as propulsion systems, energy conversion systems, or environmental control systems.

190F. Engineering Applications (Mechanical Design) (4) II
One lecture and nine hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Engineering 145, 146, and 148.
Applications of fundamental engineering principles to the practical design of machinery. Considerations of material properties, stress analysis, mechanisms, kinematics, economics, production, and appearance are taken up as needed. Practical design methods utilizing empirical techniques are emphasized and explained in the individual design of a simple machine.

190G. Engineering Applications (Dynamic Stability and Control) (4) II
Three lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Engineering 150B, 151B, and credit or concurrent registration in Engineering 152.
Fundamental engineering principles applied to the analysis and design of aircraft control systems. Control surface theory, stability (static and dynamic) and control, operational methods of solving problems, stability criteria, root-locus method, artificial stabilization, preliminary design of an aircraft.

190H. Engineering Applications (Aerospace Design) (4) II
Three lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Engineering 151B.
Applications of engineering principles to a comprehensive problem in the structural analysis and design of an aircraft.

196. Advanced Engineering Topics (1-3) I, II
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Analysis of modern developments in engineering. May be repeated with the approval of the instructor for a total of six units.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

GRADUATE COURSES IN AEROSPACE ENGINEERING
AE 202. Aeroelasticity (3)
Prerequisites: Engineering Mechanics 201 and credit or concurrent registration in Mathematics 118B.
Aircraft and missile structures deformed under static and dynamic loads; aerodynamic instability; vibration modes, divergence, loss of control and alteration of lift distribution; introduction to flutter analysis.

GRADUATE COURSES IN CIVIL ENGINEERING
CE 200. Seminar (2 or 3)
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Advanced study of or within one phase of civil engineering such as hydraulics, soil mechanics and foundations, surveying, hydrology, transportation, structures, sanitary engineering, civil engineering. May be repeated with new content for additional credit.

CE 201. Advanced Theory of Structures (3)
Prerequisites: Engineering 120B and Mathematics 118A.
Advanced treatment of statically indeterminate structures by virtual work. Advanced treatment of statically indeterminate structures by virtual work. Analysis of statically indeterminate structures by virtual work. Analysis of arches, bending moments, deflection and reaction distribution; column analogy. Analysis of arches; moment bending of continuous beams; deflection and reaction distribution; column analogy. Analysis of arches; moment bending of continuous beams; deflection and reaction distribution; column analogy. Analysis of arches; moment bending of continuous beams; deflection and reaction distribution; column analogy. Analysis of arches; moment bending of continuous beams; deflection and reaction distribution; column analogy.
Engineering

GRADUATE COURSES IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

EE 200. Seminar (1-3)
Prerequisite: Consent of the graduate adviser and instructor.
Intensive study of selected topics in electrical engineering such as electronics, propagation, systems, computers, radars, and telemetry. May be repeated with new subject matter for additional credit to a maximum of six units.

EE 210A. Network Analysis (3)
Prerequisites: Engineering 130 and credit or concurrent registration in Mathematics 118B.
Frequency-domain analysis by pole-zero concepts, transfer functions, positive real functions, root-locus diagrams, and Nyquist stability criterion.

EE 210B. Network Synthesis (3)
Prerequisite: EE 210A.
Frequency-domain synthesis of driving point and transfer impedances in passive and active networks. Canonical forms and network equivalents. Time-domain synthesis and considerations of pulsed-data systems.

EE 220. Feedback Control Systems (3)
Prerequisites: Engineering 189 or 190C.
Analysis and synthesis of feedback control systems using feedback compensation. Multiple-loop control systems; a-c feedback control systems; optimization.

EE 222. Non-Linear Systems (3) I
Prerequisite: EE 220.
Study of systems represented by non-linear autonomous differential equations. Concept of phase space, singular points and their stability; conservative systems; limit cycles and jump phenomena. Use of describing functions. Sampled-data systems.

EE 222. Non-Linear Systems (3) II
Prerequisite: EE 222.
Further work in non-linear systems. Van der Pol's equation, index of Poincare and theorems of Bendixon.

EE 230. Pulse and Digital Circuits (3)
Prerequisites: Engineering 132 and 134B.
Analysis of multivibrators, time base generators, pulse transformers, blocking oscillators, delay lines, counting circuits, digital computing circuits, and transmission gates.

EE 240. Radiation and Propagation (3)
Prerequisite: Engineering 139.
Impedance characteristics and radiation patterns of thin linear antenna elements; field intensity calculations. Tropospheric and ionospheric propagation; propagation anomalies.

EE 242. Microwave Networks (3)
Prerequisite: Engineering 139.
Equivalent circuits for waveguide discontinuities developed on the basis of mode theory, linearity, reciprocity, and symmetry. Application of general network theory to wave guides, cavity resonators and antennas.

EE 244. Microwave Devices (2)
Prerequisite: Engineering 139.
Microwave devices including klystrons, traveling wave tubes, and magnetrons; harmonic generatory, frequency synthesizers, waveguide filters, and varactor applications.

EE 246. Microwave Antennas (2)
Prerequisite: EE 242.
Radiation from current distributions; design of microwave antennas; scattering and diffraction of electromagnetic waves.

GRADUATE COURSES IN ENGINEERING MECHANICS

EM 200. Seminar (2 or 3)
Advanced study of, or within, one phase of mechanical engineering, such as elasticity, plasticity, rheology, and micromechanics; buckling, vibration, and stability phenomena; hydrodynamics and magneto-hydrodynamics; incompressible, compressible, and non-newtonian flow. May be repeated with new subject matter for additional credit.

EM 201. Advanced Dynamics (3)
Prerequisites: Engineering 102 or equivalent, and Mathematics 118A.

EM 203. Theory of Vibrations (3)
Prerequisites: Engineering Mechanics 201 and credit or concurrent registration in Mathematics 118B.
Linear and non-linear periodic phenomena as applied to discrete systems and continuous media with application to physical problems.

EM 211. Theory of Elasticity (3)
Prerequisites: Engineering 116 and credit or concurrent registration in Mathematics 118B. Engineering 186 is recommended.
Analysis of stress and strain; stress-strain relations; the equations of elasticity; uniqueness theorem; compatibility conditions; flexure and torsion. Vector and tensor notation will be used.

EM 225. Theory of Plates (3)
Prerequisite: EM 221.
Bending and buckling theory of plates; application of small deflection and large deflection theories to plates with various boundary conditions; use of approximate methods and exact methods in solution.

EM 226. Theory of Shells (3)
Prerequisite: EM 221.
Membrane and bending theory of shells of revolution and shells of arbitrary shapes; exact and approximate methods of solution of shells subjected to axisymmetric and arbitrary loads.

EM 222. Theory of Plasticity (3)
Prerequisite: Engineering Mechanics 221.
Inelastic stress-strain relations. Solutions to engineering problems with ideally-plastic, strain-hardening, and visco-elastic materials.

EM 243. Advanced Fluid Mechanics I (3)
Prerequisites: Engineering 115 and credit or concurrent registration in Mathematics 118B.
Fluid kinematics and kinetics. Conservation of mass, energy, and momentum, applied to Newtonian fluids. Navier-Stokes equations, Couette and Poiseuille flow. Potential flow. Introduction to turbulence and boundary layer theory. Vector and tensor notation will be used.
EM 244. Advanced Fluid Mechanics II (3)
Prerequisites: Engineering Mechanics 243.

GRADUATE COURSES IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

ME 200. Seminar in Mechanical Engineering (2 or 3)
Prerequisite: Consent of the graduate adviser and instructor.
An intensive study in one of the fields listed below. May be repeated with new subject matter for additional credit.
A. Thermodynamics and fluid flow
B. Engineering systems
C. Operations research in engineering
D. Mechatrical design

ME 210. Cryogenic Engineering (3)
Prerequisite: Engineering 148.
Analysis of low-temperature processes and equipment. Physical properties of structural and other materials used in producing, maintaining, and using low temperatures.

ME 212. Gas Dynamics (3)
Prerequisites: Engineering 143 and Mathematics 118B.
Further considerations of the flow of compressible fluids in conduits. Shock fronts, unsteady flow and real gases.

ME 213. Aircraft and Missile Propulsion (3)
Prerequisites: Engineering 143, 147 and Mathematics 118B.

ME 214A-214B. Thermodynamics (3-3)
Prerequisites: Engineering 148; Mathematics 118B or consent of instructor.
ME 214A is prerequisite to ME 214B.

ME 215A-215B. Heat Transfer (3-3)
Prerequisites: Engineering 118; Mathematics 118B or consent of instructor. ME 215A is prerequisite to ME 215B.
Semester I. Convection heat transfer, high speed flow, mass transfer effects. Boiling heat transfer, Introduction to conduction heat transfer.
Semester II. Conduction heat transfer, multidimensional conduction processes, transient analyses. Solid body and gaseous radiation and their measurements.

ME 220. Mechanical Vibrations (3)
Prerequisites: Engineering 147 and credit or concurrent registration in Mathematics 118B.
The application of vibration analysis to the problems of mechanical design, including vibration control, vibration instrumentation, and the response of machines, structures, and mechanical systems to various kinds of excitation. Approximate and digital computer solutions of vibration problems.

ME 221. Stress Analysis (3)
Prerequisites: Engineering 146B, 186 and Mathematics 118B.
Topics in applied elasticity, advanced study of the resistance of materials and experimental stress analysis. Failure theories, energy methods, limit design, theory of plates and shells, Photoelasticity, brittle breakers, strain gages, and analogies in determining static, dynamic and residual stress distributions.

ME 222. Dynamics of Machinery (3)
Prerequisites: Engineering 146A, 149, and credit or concurrent registration in Mathematics 118B.
Mathematical analysis of motion, stresses and deflections as applied to the design of machines. Dynamics of constrained systems; stability and system control. Application to systems involving mechanical, electrical and fluid links.

ME 224. Fluid Power and Control Systems (3)
Prerequisite: Engineering 189 or equivalent.
Analysis of dynamic performance of physical systems such as pneumatic, hydraulic and hot-gas. Transient forces and valve instability. Servo characteristics.

ME 231A. Advanced Science of Materials I (3)
Prerequisite: Engineering 109A.
Structure and physical properties of solids. Imperfections in materials and their effect on various properties. Elasticity, plasticity, and fracture of metals related to atomic and crystal structure.

ME 231B. Advanced Science of Materials II (3)
Prerequisite: Mechanical Engineering 211A.

ME 233. Reactor Materials (3)
Prerequisite: Engineering 109A.
Metallurgical processing, corrosion, and radiation effects of nuclear materials. Selection of reactor materials.

ME 234. High Temperature Materials (3)
Prerequisite: Engineering 109A.
Behavior of metals, cermets, and nonmetallic materials at high temperatures. Effect of environment and service conditions on composition, structure, and physical properties.

GRADUATE COURSES IN ENGINEERING

ENGLISH

IN THE DIVISION OF THE HUMANITIES

Faculty
Emeritus Faculty: Dickhaut, Keeney, Trail
Professors: Adams, J. R., Bock (Chairman), Burnett, Haskell, Johnson, F. J., Kennedy, Marchand, Phillips, G., Sanderson, Shouse, Theobald, Tidwell, Tozer
Associate Professors: Baker, J., Frey, Monteverde, Perkins, Sandstrom, Wanlass, Widmer


Offered by the Department

Master of Arts degree with a major in English; and Master of Arts degree for teaching service with a concentration in English. (Described in the Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to the section in this catalog on the Graduate Division.)

Major in English with the A.B. degree in liberal arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Liberal Arts and Sciences.)

Minor in English. (Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.)

For teaching majors and minors, refer to the section on the School of Education.

COMPARATIVE LITERATURE

For courses in world literature, see comparative literature; these courses give credit toward the English major or minor or toward the minor in comparative literature.

CREDIT IN COURSE SEQUENCES

All elective year courses in the English Department may be begun in either semester, and either semester may be taken singly for credit.

PREREQUISITES

English 1A is prerequisite to all English courses except English 2.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

R. Reading Laboratory (0) I, II

A semitutorial service offered by the English Department to those wishing to improve reading ability, or secure individual help with study problems. Open to all students at any level of college work.

5. Spelling (0) I, II

A semitutorial service offered by the English Department to those wishing to improve their spelling through an intensive review of principles and through practice. Open to students at any level of college work.

W. Writing Laboratory (0) I, II

A semitutorial service offered by the English Department to those wishing assistance in writing projects, either remedial or advanced. Open to students at any level of college work.

1A-1B. First Year Reading and Composition (3-3) I, II

Prerequisite: English 1A is prerequisite to 1B.

First semester: Principles and methods of expository writing. 1A is a required course in general education.

Second semester: Introduction to the study of poetry, fiction, and drama, with further practice in writing.

English 1B is not open to students with credit or concurrent enrollment in English 2.

1-X. English for International Students (3) I, II

A first course in English grammar and composition. To be taken by international or bilingual students as a substitute for English 1A. Students are assigned to this course upon the recommendation of the faculty adviser and the student's performance on the English examination for foreign students. As a substitute for English 1A, this course will meet the general education requirement for written communication.

2. Freshman Literature (3) I, II

Training in reading literary materials with insight and vividness.

10. Individual Reading (1) I, II

Reading of selected works of drama, poetry, or fiction, by a single author.

20. Latin and Greek Word Derivation (3) I, II

(Same course as General Language 20)

A general and elementary course in philology. Study of Latin and Greek roots of most frequent occurrence in English, and of the English words derived from them. No prerequisite.

50A-50B. Masterpieces of American Literature (3-3) I, II

Semester I: Major American writers from the beginning to 1860. Semester II: American literature from 1860 to the present.

52A-52B. Masterpieces of World Literature (3-3) I, II

(Same course as Comparative Literature 52A-52B)

A chronological survey from Homer to modern times. The first semester stresses the classical epic and tragedy. The second semester stresses recent literature, including prose fiction, the drama, and the essay.

56A-56B. Survey of English Literature (3-3) I, II

Prerequisite: English 2 or 1B or consent of instructor.

The study of some important works of English literature from the Anglo-Saxon period through the Victorian age, with emphasis upon the literary history of each period.

60A-60B. Literature and Personality (3-3)

A close study of a limited number of the great creators of literature. The goal of the course is to derive, from markedly different specific works, orderly and generalized methods for the interpretation of great literature.

61. Sophomore Composition (3) I, II

Prerequisite: English 1A

Practical writing beyond the freshman level.

62. Directed Writing (3) I, II

Guidance and extensive practice in effective creative writing, particularly description and narration.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

100. English Fundamentals (0) I, II

Review of spelling, punctuation, grammar, and usage; exercises in vocabulary building and in fundamental reading skills; theme writing. Three meetings a week with additional optional work in the Reading and Writing Laboratory.

101A-101B. Modern Continental Fiction (3-3)

(Same course as Comparative Literature 101A-101B)

First semester, the late nineteenth century; second semester, the twentieth century. Selected works by modern novelists and short story writers of continental Europe.

106. Creative Writing (3) I

A workshop in which the students are given opportunity to criticize each other's work. Emphasis on narrative and descriptive, but freedom to pursue whatever writing forms may interest the student most. May be taken a second time with new material.

110. Individual Reading (1) I, II

The study of selected works of a major author. May be repeated to a maximum of two units.

113. American English (3) I

The development of American English; regional and cultural differences in pronunciation, grammar, and vocabulary.
115. The Bible as Literature (3) I
(Same course as Comparative Literature 115)
A study of the narrative, poetry, and prophecy of the King James version of the Bible. Readings, reports, lectures, and discussions.

116A-116B. The Age of Elizabeth (3-3)
Semester I: Poetry and prose, exclusive of drama. Semester II: The drama to 1642, excluding Shakespeare.

117A-117B. Shakespeare (3-3) I, II
The first semester gives special emphasis to the histories and comedies; the second, to tragedy and the dramatic romances.

118A-118B. Restoration and Eighteenth Century English Literature (3-3) I, II
Selected poetry, prose, and drama. The first semester emphasizes the social satire of Dryden, Swift, Pope, Addison, Steele, Gay, Prior; and also the first stirrings of the romantic revolt. The second semester concentrates upon Johnson, Boswell, and their circle, and significant preromantic literature. (Formerly entitled: Eighteenth Century English Literature.)

119A. English Romantic Poetry (3) I
The culmination of the romantic movement in the poetry of Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Shelley, and Keats, in relation to the thought of the revolutionary period.

119B. Victorian Poetry (3) II
Tennyson and Browning with their contemporaries and successors, relating English poetry to Nineteenth Century life and thought.

120A. The Seventeenth Century: Milton (3) II
The poetry and major prose works of Milton, with stress on the development of his art and mind, the political and religious background and the events in which Milton participated.

120B. The Seventeenth Century: Metaphysical and Cavalier Poets (3) II
The Metaphysical and Cavalier poets in relation to the cultural and literary backgrounds of the sixteenth, seventeenth, and eighteenth centuries.

126A. Romantic and Victorian Prose (3) I
Romantic and mid-Victorian prose writers, including Coleridge, Hazlitt, Lamb, De Quincey, Carlyle, Landor, Macaulay, and Mill, related to the literary, political, and social movements of the period.

126B. Late Nineteenth Century British Prose (3) II
The essays of Arnold, Thomas Huxley, Newman, Pater, Ruskin, and Stevenson. Study of scientific, aesthetic, and ethical backgrounds.

129A. Early Modern British Literature (3) I

129B. Contemporary British Literature (3) II
Selected British prose and poetry largely influential after 1920: Joyce, T. S. Eliot, Hardy (poetry), Forster, Virginia Woolf, Lawrence, Aldous Huxley, Yeats (later works), Greene, Auden, Dylan Thomas, and some representative writers in major current movements.

130. American Literature to the Jacksonian Period (3) I
Ideas and representative forms of prose and poetry, studied in the works of such authors as Taylor, Edwards, Franklin, Paine, Tristram, Bryant, and Irving.

131. The American Romantic Period (3) I
Major American writers of the period 1830-1860.
192. The English Language (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Open only to seniors and graduate students.
The study of the history of the English language, of its words and structure, of the changes in inflections, pronunciation, vocabulary, and meaning, and of its use as an instrument of communication and human living.

195A. History of Literary Criticism (3) I
Prerequisite: Open only to seniors and graduate students.
A historical survey of the principles and practices of literary criticism from Greek times to the nineteenth century. Readings in the works of Aristotle, Horace, Longinus, Sidney, Bouleau, Lessing, Sainte-Beuve, Coleridge, and others.

195B. Theory and Practice of Modern Criticism (3) II
Prerequisite: Open only to seniors and graduate students.
A study of the theory and practice of selected nineteenth and twentieth century critics, with attention to the distinctive features of their approach to traditional and modern literary texts.

196. General Linguistics (3) I
(Same course as General Language 196)
Prerequisite: Open only to seniors and graduate students. Recommended: Reading knowledge of Latin, French, Spanish, or German.
A study of the principles of linguistic development illustrated chiefly from the Classical, Romanic, and Germanic language groups.

198. Comprehensive Reading and Survey (3) II
Prerequisite: Open only to students with nine upper division units in English.
A study of major movements in English literature through a review of important writers and key works. Individual programs of readings to fill the needs of each student.

199. Special Study (1-4) I, II
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

GRADUATE COURSES

223. Old English (3)
Prerequisites: Twelve units of upper division work in English. Elementary grammar and reading in Old English prose and poetry; introduction to Beowulf.

224. Middle English (3)
Readings in Middle English prose and poetry exclusive of Chaucer.

227. English Linguistics (3)
Prerequisites: Twelve units of upper division work in English, including either English 192 or 196. The phonological, grammatical, and lexical structure of English.

260. Problems of Literary Creation (3)
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and departmental adviser. Criticism and coaching in the larger forms. May be repeated with new content for additional credit, to a maximum of six units.

290. Bibliography and Methods of Literary Research (3)
Prerequisite: 12 units of upper division English.
Basic reference works, scholarly journals, introduction to bibliographical techniques; exercises and problems in methods and exposition of research, including editorial procedures. Recommended for the first semester of graduate work. Prerequisite to graduate seminar.

291. Seminar: A Major Author (3)
Prerequisite: 12 units of upper division work in English and English 290. The critical study of a major author, such as Shakespeare, Dickens, Mark Twain. May be repeated with new content for additional credit.

292. Seminar: A Cultural Period (3)
Prerequisite: 12 units of upper division work in English and English 290. The study, through its literature, of a cultural period such as the Renaissance, the Enlightenment, the Romantic Revolution, or the like. May be repeated with new content for additional credit.

293. Seminar: A Literary Problem (3)
Prerequisite: 12 units of upper division work in English and English 290. The study of a literary problem, such as Regionalism in America, or European influences on American Literature, or the like. May be repeated with new content for additional credit.

294. Seminar: A Literary Type (3)
Prerequisite: 12 units of upper division work in English and English 290. The study of a literary type, such as the Personal Essay, Epic, Tragedy, and the like. May be repeated with new content for additional credit.

298. Special Study (1-4) I
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of staff; to be arranged with department chairman and instructor.

299. Thesis (3)
Prerequisites: An officially appointed thesis committee and advancement to candidacy.
Guidance in the preparation of a project or thesis for the master's degree.

FRENCH

IN THE DIVISION OF THE HUMANITIES

Faculty
Professors: Brown, E. M., Messier
Associate Professor: Pifard
Assistant Professors: Cox, Eberbach, Glasgow, Jenkins, Urbain, Vernier

Offered by the Department of Foreign Languages
Master of Arts degree with a major in French; and a Master of Arts degree for teaching service with a concentration in French. (Described in the Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to the section in this catalog on the Graduate Division.)
Major in French with the A.B. degree in liberal arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Liberal Arts and Sciences.)
Minor in French. (Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.)
For teaching majors and minors, refer to the section on the School of Education.

HIGH SCHOOL EQUIVALENTS

High school foreign language courses may be used for purposes of placement in college courses and may be counted toward meeting the foreign language requirement in various majors. These high school courses will not count as college credit toward graduation.

The first two years of high school French may be counted as the equivalent of French 1; three years the equivalent of French 2; and four years the equivalent of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of French 3.

254

255
LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1. **Elementary (4) I, II**
   Four lectures and one hour of laboratory.
   Pronunciation, oral practice, readings on French culture and civilization, minimum essentials of grammar.

2. **Elementary (4) I, II**
   Four lectures and one hour of laboratory.
   Prerequisite: French 1 or two years of high school French.
   Continuation of French 1.

3. **Intermediate (4) I, II**
   Prerequisite: French 2 or three years of high school French.
   A practical application of the fundamental principles of grammar. Reading in French of cultural material, short stories, novels or plays; oral practice; outside reading with oral and written reports. Not open to students with credit in French 7A-7B or 8A-8B.

4. **Intermediate (4) I, II**
   Prerequisite: French 3 or four years of high school French.
   Continuation of French 3.

7A-7B. **Intensive Reading Course in French (2-2)**
   Prerequisites: French 1 and 2 or three years of high school French.
   Intensive reading of material from the humanities and social sciences selected for the purpose of developing reading skills in French. Open only to students preparing for departmental reading examinations. Not open to students with credit in French 3.

8A-8B. **Scientific Reading (2-2)**
   Prerequisite: French 2 with a grade of C or better, or three years of high school French.
   Readings taken from the fields of chemistry, physics, medicine, zoology, biology, etc. Outside reading of books and periodicals, with written reports. Not open to students with credit in French 3 or 7A-7B.

10. **Conversation (2) I, II**
    Prerequisite: French 2 or three years of high school French.
    Practice in the spoken language; practical vocabulary; conversation on assigned topics; simple dialogues and plays.

11. **Conversation (2) I, II**
    Prerequisite: French 10 or French 3, or four years of high school French.
    Continuation of French 10.

40. **French Civilization (2) I**
    (Same course as Humanities 42)
    Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
    The major currents and characteristics of French culture, as expressed through the centuries in literature, art, philosophy, music, and science.

41. **French Civilization (2) II**
    (Same course as Humanities 41)
    Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
    Continuation of French 40.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

101A-101B. **Advanced Oral and Written Composition (3-3)**
   Prerequisite: French 4 and 11, with a grade of C or better.
   Translation into French from moderately difficult English prose. Outside reading of modern French prose, with written reports in French monthly. Readings and oral discussions in French of various facets of French life and culture.

102A-102B. **Survey Course in French Literature (3-3)**
   Prerequisite: French 4 with a grade of C or better.
   A study of important movements, authors, and works in French literature from the Middle Ages to the present. French 10 and 11 strongly recommended for liberal arts minor.

105A-105B. **Modern French Drama (3-3)**
   Prerequisite: French 4 and 11 with grade of C or better.
   Plays of Victor Hugo, de Vigny, de Musset, Scribe, Angier, Dumas fils, Pailleron, Brieux, Hervieu, Maeterlinck, Rostand, and others read and discussed as to subject matter and technique. Outside reading and reports.

107A-107B. **EIGHTEENTH CENTURY LITERATURE (3-3)**
   (Offered in 1965-66)
   Prerequisites: French 4 and 11 with grade of C or better.
   The works of Montesquieu, Voltaire, Rousseau, the Encyclopédistes, as well as the theater and novel of the period. Outside reading and reports.

110A-110B. **Modern French Novel (3-3)**
   (Offered in 1966-67)
   Prerequisites: French 4 and 11 with grade of C or better.
   The French novel from Victor Hugo to the present day, including such authors as Hugo, Dumas, Stendhal, Balzac, Flaubert, Loti, Anarole France, Bourget, Boredeaux, Bazin, Barrès, Romain Rolland, A. Gide, Marcel Proust, and others. Class reading, outside reading, and reports.

111A-111B. **SEVENTEENTH CENTURY DRAMATIC LITERATURE (3-3)**
   (Offered in 1966-67)
   Prerequisites: French 4 and 11 with grade of C or better.
   Reading in class of plays of Molière, Corneille, and Racine. Outside readings and lectures on the background of the seventeenth century in France.

122. The **Foreign Language Laboratory (2)**
   Conducted in English.
   **Prerequisite:** Admission to Teacher Education.
   Utilization of the language laboratory, applied to the teaching of foreign languages, including operation of equipment and preparation of material. Discussion and demonstration of related techniques. Not open to students with credit in German, Russian, or Spanish 122. To be taken concurrently with Education 121E.

140. **French Civilization (2) I**
   (Same course as Humanities 142)
   Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
   An advanced course in French culture of the past and present, with emphasis on the arts, philosophy, and literature. Lectures, class discussions, outside readings, written reports on individual topics.

141. **French Civilization (2) II**
   (Same course as Humanities 143)
   Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
   Continuation of French 140.

150. **Advanced Phonetics and Dictation (3) Irregular**
   **Prerequisite:** French 1, 2, 3, 4, or equivalents, 10 and 11.
   For students and teachers of French wishing to perfect their pronunciation and dictation. Correct formation of French sounds in isolation and combination. Class exercises, individual drill, and use of special discs and tape recording.

166. **Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) 1, II**
   Refer to the Honors Program.
199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study. Six units maximum credit. This course is intended only for students who are currently enrolled in or who already have credit for all upper division courses in French available in any given semester.
Prerequisite: Consent of staff.

GRADUATE COURSES

201. Old French (3)
Prerequisite: 18 units of upper division French.
The elements of the phonology and morphology of Old French; intensive reading and translation of representative texts.

214. The Novel in France in the 20th Century (3)
Prerequisite: 18 units of upper division French.
Current movements and techniques in the novel in France from 1900 to the present, with concentration on the leading novelists of the period.

215. The Theater in France in the 20th Century (3)
Prerequisite: 18 units of upper division French.
Movements and techniques in the French dramatic literature from 1900 to the present, with concentration on the leading dramatists of the period.

220. Explication de Textos (3)
Prerequisite: 18 units of upper division French.
An introduction to the analytical French approach to the detailed study of literature. Demonstrations by instructor and students. This course aims to give teachers of French a greater mastery of French language and literature.

290. Research and Bibliography (3)
Prerequisite: 18 units of upper division French.
Methods and methods of research in the fields of the language and literature, the collection and evaluation of bibliographic material, and the proper presentation of the results of such investigation. Recommended for the first semester of graduate work.

294. Comprehensive Reading and Survey Course (3)
Prerequisites: 18 units of upper division French and consent of graduate adviser and department chairman. Required of all candidates for the M.A. degree with the secondary or junior college credential. A study of important movements, authors, and works in French literature. Designed to supplement the reading done in previous courses, in preparation for the comprehensive examination in literature for candidates for the M.A. degree.

298. Special Study (1-6)
Individual study. Six units maximum credit. Prerequisites: 18 units of upper division French and consent of staff; to be arranged with department chairman and instructor.

299. Thesis (3)
Prerequisites: An officially appointed thesis committee and advancement to candidacy. Guidance in the preparation of a project or thesis for the master's degree. Master's degree candidates in secondary or junior college credential programs are expected to substitute French 294 and a comprehensive examination for the thesis.

GENERAL LANGUAGE

IN THE DIVISION OF THE HUMANITIES

Faculty assigned to teach courses in general language are drawn from the Department of Foreign Languages and English.
Major or minor work is not offered in general language.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

20. Latin and Greek Word Derivation (3) I, II
(Same course as English 20.)
A general and elementary course in philology. A study of Latin and Greek roots of most frequent occurrence in English, and of the English words derived from them. No prerequisite.

30. Pronunciation of French (1) I
Three hours per week for eight weeks. No prerequisite.
A course designed especially to meet the needs of singers, radio announcers, etc.

31. Pronunciation of Italian (1) I
Three hours per week for eight weeks. No prerequisite.
A course designed especially to meet the needs of singers, radio announcers, etc.

32. Pronunciation of German (1) II
Three hours per week for eight weeks. No prerequisite.
A course designed especially to meet the needs of singers, radio announcers, etc.

33. Pronunciation of Spanish (1) II
Three hours per week for eight weeks. No prerequisite.
A course designed especially to meet the needs of singers, radio announcers, etc.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

196. General Linguistics (3)
(Same course as English 196.)
Open only to seniors and graduate students. Recommended: Reading knowledge of Latin, French, Spanish, or German.
A study of the principles of linguistic development illustrated chiefly from the Classical, Romanic, and Germanic language groups.

197. English Linguistics (3) II
(Same course as English 197.)
Open only to seniors and graduate students who have had either English 192 or General Language 196.
The phonological, grammatical, and lexical structure of English.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study. Maximum credit six units.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

GEOGRAPHY

IN THE DIVISION OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES

Faculty
Emeritus Faculty: Blake, Molitor
Professors: Post, Richardson, Storm, Taylor, J.
Associate Professors: Eidemiller (Chairman), Yahr
Assistant Professors: Finch, Kiewiet DeJonge, Lewis
Geography

Offered by the Department

Master of Arts degree with a major in geography; and a Master of Arts degree for teaching service with a concentration in social science (geography). Described in the Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to the section in this catalog to the Graduate Division.

Major in geography with the A.B. degree in liberal arts and sciences. Described in the section on Liberal Arts and Sciences.

Minor in geography. Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.

For teaching majors and minors, refer to the section on the School of Education.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1. Introduction to Geography: Physical Elements (3) I, II
   The nature of maps, weather and climates of the world; natural vegetation; land forms and their associated soils, with reference to their climatic relationships; the seas and their coasts. Related field observations.

2. Introduction to Geography: Cultural Regions (3) I, II
   Prerequisite: Geography 1 or consent of instructor.
   The regional differentiation of the world by human activity; areal bases of economy and nationality. Not open to students with credit in either 12A or 12B. A maximum of six units will be allowed for Geography 2 and 112A or 112B.

3. Weather (3) I, II
   The composition, structure, and circulation of the atmosphere, including elementary theory of storms and other weather disturbances. Theory and practical instruction in the use of weather instruments, maps, and records.

60. Economic Geography (3) I, II
   Prerequisite: Geography 1 or consent of instructor.
   Man's economic activities over the earth's surface. Principles of agricultural production, extractive industries, manufacturing regions, industrial location, and transportation and trade.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

100. Climatology (3) I
   Prerequisites: Geography 1 and 3. Geography 3 and 100 cannot be taken concurrently. To be taken by geography majors in their junior year.
   The causes of climatic phenomena and the regional characteristics of climate.

101. Physiography (3) I
   Prerequisites: Geography 1 and Geology 1A. To be taken by geography majors in their junior year.
   A study of the physiographic processes and concepts, and of selected areas illustrative of physiographic problems. Types of terrain, their origin, and their distribution over the earth.

105. Soils and Natural Vegetation (3) II
   Prerequisite: Geography 1 or consent of instructor.
   The soils and natural vegetation associations of the world; their distribution, classification, development, and relations to climates, landforms and economic activity.

110. Historical Geography (3) II
   Prerequisite: Geography 1 or 2, or consent of instructor.
   Transformation of the natural and cultural landscape with emphasis on the utilization and significance of resources. Exploration, migration, and settlement in relation to geographic phenomena.

112A-112B. Culture Worlds (3-3)
   A study of the evolution, distinguishing cultural characteristics, and physical features of the major cultural regions of the world, with emphasis on the role man has played in the alteration of the natural landscape. This year course not open to students with credit in both 12A and 12B. A maximum of six units will be allowed for some of the following combinations of courses: Geography 2 and 112A or 112B; Geography 12A and 112B; Geography 12B and 112A. (Geography 112A-112B was formerly offered as 12A-12B.)

120. California (3) I, II
   Prerequisite: Geography 1 or consent of instructor.
   The physiographic regions of California and the cultural landscapes developed by the successive cultural groups.

131. United States (5) I, II
   Prerequisite: Geography 1 or consent of instructor.
   The natural regions of the United States, their formation and economic and historical development.

132. Canada and Alaska (3) II
   Prerequisite: Geography 1 or consent of instructor.
   The physical and historical bases of Canadian and Alaskan regionalism; the economic and strategic importance of these two areas.

133. Middle America (3) II
   Prerequisite: Geography 1 or consent of instructor.
   The land and peoples of Mexico, Central America, and the islands of the Caribbean, a survey of the resources, economies, and trade of the region.

134. South America (3) I
   Prerequisite: Geography 1 or consent of instructor.
   A study of the physical regions and human geography of South America, including a review of the history of colonization and the exploitation of resources.

135. North Africa and the Near East (3) II
   Prerequisite: Geography 1 or consent of instructor.
   The geographic bases for the political heritage, economies and peoples of North Africa, including the Sahara, and the Near East.

136. Europe (3) I, II
   Prerequisite: Geography 1 or consent of instructor.
   The geographic bases for the political heritage, economies and peoples of Europe.

137. Soviet Union (3) I, II
   Prerequisite: Geography 1 or consent of instructor.
   Analysis of natural resources, agricultural production, industrial growth, and transportation.

138. Southern and Eastern Asia (3) I
   Prerequisite: Geography 1 or consent of instructor.
   The cultural regions of southern and eastern Asia, their physical environment and historical development.

139. Oceania (3) II
   Prerequisite: Geography 1 or consent of instructor.
   The physical geography, peoples, economies, and trade of Oceania, Australia, and New Zealand.

140. Central and Southern Africa (3) I
   Prerequisite: Geography 1 or consent of instructor.
   A regional geography of Africa south of the Sahara; the physical geographic base for the peoples and their economic activities.
150. Political Geography (3)
A study of geography as it relates to the strength of nations and international relations.

151. Economic Geography; Primary Production (3)
Prerequisite: Geography 1 or 2 or consent of instructor.
The geography of agricultural production and the extractive industries in relation to world commerce.

152. Industrial Geography (3)
Prerequisite: Geography 1 or 2 or consent of instructor.
Principles of industrial location, with emphasis on the distribution of the world's major manufacturing regions; transportation and world trade.

153. Conservation of Natural Resources (3)
Prerequisite: Geography 1 or consent of instructor.
Nature and extent of mineral, soil, water, forest, and wildlife resources and their conservation, with particular emphasis on the United States against a general background of world resources. Conservation philosophies and practices and their geographic bases.

155. Urban Geography (3)
Prerequisite: Six units of geography or related experience.
Description and analysis of geographic principles and characteristics related to the distribution, function, structure, and regional setting of urban centers, with discussions of the growth, development and problems of modern cities; field reconnaissance in local urban areas.

160. Field Geography (3)
Prerequisite: Senior or graduate standing and the completion of at least 12 units in geography, including Geography 1 and 2, and consent of instructor.
Directed fieldwork in physical and cultural geography.

181A-181B. Maps and Graphic Methods (3-3)
Prerequisite: Geography 181A, or consent of instructor, is prerequisite to 181B.
The use and evaluation of maps and graphic aids in the teaching of geography and other fields in the physical and social sciences. Practice in reproducing maps and graphs.

182. Use and Interpretation of Aerial Photographs (3)
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Geography 1 and consent of instructor.
Stereo-photographic interpretation and cartographic representation of landforms, vegetation, and land use. Emphasis on practical exercises.

197. Investigation and Report (3)
Prerequisites: Senior standing as a geography major or as a social science major with a concentration in geography, and departmental consent.
Analysis of special topics in geography; independent study and investigation; guidance in the collection, organization, and presentation of geographic data.

199. Special Study (1-6)
Individual study: Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: At least 15 units of A or B work in geography and consent of instructor.

210. History of Geography (3)
Prerequisite: Approval of graduate adviser.
The evolution of concepts concerning the nature, scope, and methodology of geography.

220. Seminar in Regional Geography (3)
Prerequisite: Approval of departmental advisory committee.
Intensive study of a major world region, such as South America, Southeast Asia and Northern Europe. May be repeated once with new content.

250. Seminar in Systematic Geography (3)
Prerequisite: Approval of departmental advisory committee.
Intensive study of an aspect of systematic geography, such as climatology, economic geography, and graphic presentation. May be repeated once with new content.

260. Techniques of Field Research (3)
Prerequisite: Geography 180 and approval of departmental advisory committee.
Detailed and reconnaissance field work including classification of natural and cultural features and preparation of geographical reports and maps based on field data. May be repeated once with new content.

285. Geographic Research and Techniques of Presentation (3)
Prerequisite: Approval of departmental advisory committee.
Seminar in the use of research materials in the different aspects of geography and the effective presentation of research findings in written and oral form.

298. Special Study (1-6)
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of staff; to be arranged with department chairman and instructor.

299. Thesis (3)
Prerequisites: An officially appointed thesis committee and advancement to candidacy.
Guidance in the preparation of a project or thesis for the master's degree.

GEOLOGY
IN THE DIVISION OF THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES

Faculty
Professors: Brooks, Roberts, Thomas, B. (Chairman)
Associate Professor: Gastil
Assistant Professors: Allison, Bassett, Berry, Peterson, Threet

Offered by the Department
Master of Science degree in geology. (Described in the Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to the section in this catalog on the Graduate Division.)
Major in geology with the A.B. or B.S. degree in applied arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Applied Arts and Sciences.)
Major in geology with the A.B. degree in liberal arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Liberal Arts and Sciences.)
Minor in geology. (Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.)

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1A. Physical (4)
Three lectures and three hours of laboratory with related field study during the semester.
The composition, origin, and distribution of earth materials, and their modification through mechanical and chemical processes. Not open to students with credit for Geology 2.
18. **Historical (4) II**
Three lectures and three hours of laboratory. Arrangement for field study during the semester.
Prerequisite: Geology 1A, or 2 and 3.
Theories of earth origin, and the evolutionary history of the earth as traced through rock and fossil records. Consideration of the Paleontologic Sequence.

2. **General Geology (3) I, II**
No prerequisite.
Earth materials and processes, the development of land forms, and a brief consideration of the history of the earth. Open to all students except those with previous credit in geology.

3. **General Geology Laboratory (1) I, II**
Three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Credit or concurrent registration in Geology 2.
Recognition of common earth features and materials with experience in both field and map relationships. Designed to accompany and augment Geology 2. Not open to students with previous laboratory credit in geology.

14. **Geomorphology (3) II**
Prerequisite: Geology 1B.
Development and classification of land forms with consideration of processes involved. (Formerly Geology 104.)

21. **Mineralogy (4) I, II**
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: High school chemistry, or credit or concurrent registration in college chemistry.
Practice in the determination of the common minerals; their geologic environment, utilization and economic significance.

24. **Petrology (3) I**
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Geology 1A, or 2 and 3, and credit or concurrent registration in Geology 21.
The origin, occurrence, identification, and classification of rocks and minerals with emphasis on hand specimen characteristics.

53. **General Geology for Engineers (1) II**
One three-hour laboratory or field project per week.
Prerequisite: Engineering 2 or 24.
Earth materials, geologic processes, and methods of geologic interpretation of particular concern to the engineer. Open only to students majoring in engineering. Not open to students with credit in Geology 3.

**UPPER DIVISION COURSES**

100. **Structural Geology (3) I**
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory per week with occasional field trips.
Prerequisites: Geology 1A and 1B.
Structural features of the earth, both deformational and primary. Mechanical principles, causes of folding and faulting, graphic solutions and analyses.

102. **Geology of California (3) I**
(Offered in alternate years)
Prerequisites: Geology 1A and 1B.
Directed reading and group discussion of California geologic literature. Designed to acquaint students with the important structural, stratigraphic, and geomorphic units of the state and with the great variety of source materials hereon.

105. **Photogeology (3) II**
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Geology 14 and 100.
Geologic interpretation of aerial photographs, elementary stereoscopy and stereomery applied to structural and stratigraphic problems, and compilation of geologic maps from annotated aerial photographs.

106. **Paleontology (4) I**
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Geology 1B and Biology 4, or their equivalents, or consent of instructor.
Principles and methods, exemplified by a study of the morphology, classification, habit, and geologic significance of fossil invertebrates.

107. **Principles of Stratigraphy (3) II**
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Geology 24 and 106.
Procedures used in analysis, correlation, and classification of stratigraphic units. The chronologic significance of the important physical and biologic criteria.

108A. **Field Geology (4) II**
One lecture per week and 12 Saturday field sessions in the local area.
Prerequisites: Geology 24 and 100, and Engineering 2.
Techniques and methods of geologic observation, interpretation, and field mapping.

108B. **Field Geology (4) I**
Prerequisite: Geology 108A.
Geologic investigation of an assigned area with preparation of an individual report and a geologic map.

110. **Introduction to Geophysics (3) I**
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Mathematics 22 or 50, Physics 2B and 3B or equivalents, and Geology 100 or concurrent registration therein.
Physics of the earth and its application to prospecting for oil, gas, and mineral deposits.

112. **Advanced Geophysics (3) II**
(Offered in alternate years)
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Mathematics 52, Physics 103 and 110, and Geology 110.
Theoretical principles underlying the physics of the earth and their application to the design and the operation of geophysical instruments, and to the interpretation of the geophysical records.

116. **Micropaleontology (3) II**
(Offered in 1965-66 and alternate years)
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Geology 106.
A study of the morphology, classification and geologic significance of the various microfossils.

119-4. **Summer Field Tour (2)**
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
A two-week study of some of the classic geologic localities in the western United States. A camping trip with travel by chartered bus. Localities visited may vary from year to year. May be repeated for a maximum of four units.

120. ** Ore Deposits (3) I**
(Offered in alternate years)
Prerequisites: Completion or concurrent registration in Geology 24 and 100.
Geologic relations, origin, distribution, and economics of metallic and nonmetallic mineral deposits.
121. Petroleum Geology (3) I
(Offered in 1965-66 and alternate years)
Prerequisite: Completion or concurrent registration in Geology 24 and 100.
A geologic occurrence of petroleum and the application of geologic principles in exploration and production.

124. Optical Mineralogy (3) I
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Geology 21.
Theory and use of the polarizing microscope for determining optical properties of minerals as an aid to their identification.

125. Petrography (4) II
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Geology 124.
A study of rocks with the polarizing microscope; identification of mineral constituents; interpretation of textures; classification of rocks; problems of genesis.

160. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II
Special work in any of several phases of geologic science for students of demonstrated ability. Refer to the Honors Program.

198. Senior Report (2) I, II
Six hours of laboratory and discussions.
Prerequisite: Geology 106B.
Individual research project, involving field work in a selected field of geology, with oral reports of progress to the class and a final oral and written report of work accomplished. May be repeated to a total of four units.

199. Special Study (1-4) I, II
Individual study in field, library, laboratory, or museum work. Four units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Acceptable grade average in at least 12 upper division units within the major and consent of staff.

200. Seminar (2 or 3)
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
An intensive study of a selected topic in advanced geology. May be repeated with new subject matter for additional credit.

210. Advanced Petrology and Mineralogy (3)
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Geology 125.
Modern petrologic and mineralogy with emphasis on igneous and metamorphic rocks. X-ray, universal stage, mineralogy, and other laboratory techniques and their application to geologic problems.

220. Biostratigraphy (3)
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Geology 107.
Stratigraphic and geochronologic synthesis of geological events and their relationship to the temporal and spatial distribution of life forms. Laboratory analysis of biological data applied to stratigraphic problems.

230. Sedimentology (3)
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Geology 124.
Classification, distribution, and origin of sedimentary deposits and the theory of their interpretation. Mechanical, chemical, and optical analysis of detrital and chemical sediments and sedimentary rocks and their depositional structures.

240. Regional Tectonics (3)
Prerequisite: Geology 100.
A consideration of topics on continental origin, ultimate orogenic force, mechanics of earth deformation and geysenclinal theory, with a survey of classic geologic provinces, and individual projects utilizing techniques of regional synthesis.

290. Special Study (1-3)
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of staff, to be arranged with department chairman and instructor.

299. Thesis (3)
Prerequisite: An officially appointed thesis committee and advancement to candidacy.
Guidance in the preparation of a thesis for the master's degree.

GERMAN

IN THE DIVISION OF THE HUMANITIES

Faculty
Emeritus Faculty: Walker
Professor: Wolf
Associate Professor: Lawson, R.
Assistant Professors: Boney, Dunkle, Paulin
Lecturers: Jacobsen, Rothe

Offered by the Department of Foreign Languages
Master of Arts degree with a major in German, and a Master of Arts degree for teaching service with a concentration in German. (Described in the Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to the section in this catalog on the Graduate Division.)
Major in German with the A.B. degree in liberal arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Liberal Arts and Sciences.)
Minor in German. (Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.)
For teaching majors and minors, refer to the section on the School of Education.

HIGH SCHOOL EQUIVALENTS

High school foreign language courses may be used for purposes of placement in college courses and may be counted toward meeting the foreign language requirement in various majors. These high school courses will not count as college credit toward graduation.
The first two years of high school German may be counted as the equivalent of German 1; three years the equivalent of German 2, and four years the equivalent of German 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of German 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language of German 3 may be repeated in college for graduation credit, not to exceed four units of repeated foreign language work.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1. Elementary (4) I, II
Four lectures and one hour of laboratory.
Pronunciation, oral practice, readings on German culture and civilization, minimum essentials of grammar.

2. Elementary (4) I, II
Four lectures and one hour of laboratory.
Prerequisite: German 1 or two years of high school German.
Continuation of German 1.
3. Intermediate (4) I, II
Prerequisite: German 2 or three years of high school German.
A practical application of the fundamental principles of grammar. Reading in German of cultural material, short stories, novels or plays, oral practice; outside reading with oral and written reports. Not open to students with credit in German 7A-7B or 8A-8B.

4. Intermediate (4) I, II
Prerequisite: German 3 or four years of high school German.
Continuation of German 3.

7A-7B. Intensive Reading Course in German (2-2)
Prerequisites: German 1 and 2 or three years of high school German.
Intensive reading of material from the humanities and social sciences selected for the purpose of developing reading skills in German. Open only to students preparing for departmental reading examinations. Not open to students with credit in German 3.

8A-8B. Scientific Reading (2-2)
Prerequisite: German 2 with a grade of C or better, or three years of high school German.
Readings taken from the fields of chemistry, physics, medicine, zoology, biology, etc. Outside reading of books and periodicals, with written reports. Not open to students with credit in German 3 or 7A-7B.

10. Conversation (2) I
Prerequisite: German 2 or three years of high school German.
Practice in the spoken language; practical vocabulary; conversation on assigned topics; simple dialogues and plays.

11. Conversation (2) II
Prerequisite: German 10 or German 3, or four years of high school German.
Continuation of German 10.

40. German Civilization (2) I
(Same course as Humanities 44)
Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
The major currents and characteristics of German culture, as expressed through the centuries in literature, art, philosophy, music, and science.

41. German Civilization (2) II
(Same course as Humanities 45)
Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
Continuation of German 40.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

101A-101B. Advanced Oral and Written Composition (3-3)
Prerequisites: German 4 and 11, with a grade of C or better.
Translation into German of moderately difficult English prose. Free composition in German, written and oral. Outside reading of modern German plays and prose, discussions in German. Oral and written practice in conversational German.

102A-102B. Survey Course in German Literature (3-3)
Prerequisite: German 4 with a grade of C or better.
A study of important movements, authors, and works in German literature from the Middle Ages to the present.

103A-103B. German Literature of the Eighteenth Century (3-3)
(Offered in 1965-66)
Prerequisites: German 4 and 11 with a grade of C or better.
An introduction to the literature of the German Enlightenment, the "Storm and Stress," the Classical Age, and the beginnings of the Romantic School. Outside readings and reports.

105A-105B. German Literature of the 19th Century (3-3)
Prerequisites: German 4 and 11 with grade of C or better.
An introduction to the literature of German Romanticism, Young Germany, Realism, and Naturalism. Outside readings and reports.

110A-110B. Contemporary German Literature (3-3)
(Offered in 1964-65)
Prerequisites: German 4 and 11 with grade of C or better.
An introduction to the main developments in German literature from Neo-Romanticism to the present. Outside readings and reports.

122. The Foreign Language Laboratory (2)
Conducted in English.
Prerequisite: Admission to teacher education.
Use of the language laboratory, applied to the teaching of foreign languages, including operation of equipment and preparation of material. Discussion and demonstration of related techniques. Not open to students with credit in French, Russian, or Spanish 122. To be taken concurrently with Education 212.

130. German Syntax and Stylistics (2) I, II
Prerequisites: German 101A-101B or their equivalents and consent of instructor.
Theoretical and practical study of the structure of German prose.

140. German Civilization (2) I
(Same course as Humanities 144)
Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
An advanced course in German culture of the past and present, with emphasis on the arts, philosophy, and literature. Lectures, class discussions, outside readings, written reports on individual topics.

141. German Civilization (2) II
(Same course as Humanities 145)
Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
Continuation of German 140.

150. German Phonology (2) I, II
Prerequisites: German 4 and 11 or their equivalents and consent of instructor.
Intensive study of the sounds, intonation, and elocution of German.

166. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II
Refer to the Honors Program.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study. Six units maximum credit. This course is intended only for students who are currently enrolled in or who already have credit for upper division courses in German available in any given semester.

GRADUATE COURSES

201. History of the German Language (3)
Prerequisite: 18 units of upper division German.
The historical development of the German language, with source readings from the Gothic Bible to Luther's translation of the Bible.

204. Contemporary German Prose Fiction (3)
Prerequisite: 18 units of upper division German.
Studies in the 20th century German novel or short story.

205. German Lyric Poetry from Goethe to Rilke (3)
Prerequisite: 18 units of upper division German.
The major German lyric poets from the end of the 18th century to the beginning of the 20th century.
Health Education

206. The German Drama of the 19th Century (3)
Prerequisite: 18 units of upper division German.
Representative works of German dramatic literature from Kleist to Hauptmann.

209. Research and Bibliography (2)
Prerequisite: 18 units of upper division German.
Purposes and methods of research in the fields of the language and literature, the collection and collation of bibliographic material, and the proper presentation of the results of such investigation. Recommended for the first semester of graduate work.

294. Comprehensive Reading and Survey Course (3)
Prerequisite: 18 units of upper division German and consent of graduate adviser and department chairman. Required of all candidates for the M.A. degree with the secondary or junior college credential.
A study of important movements, authors, and works in German literature. Designed to supplement the reading done in previous courses, in preparation for the comprehensive examination in literature for candidates for the M.A. degree.

299. Special Study (1-6)
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: 18 units of upper division German and consent of staff; to be arranged with department chairman and instructor.

299. Thesis (3)
Prerequisite: An officially appointed thesis committee and advancement to candidacy.
Guidance in the preparation of a project or thesis for the master's degree. Master's degree candidates in secondary or junior college credential programs are expected to substitute German 294 and a comprehensive examination in lieu of the thesis.

HEALTH EDUCATION
IN THE DIVISION OF HEALTH EDUCATION, PHYSICAL EDUCATION, AND RECREATION

Faculty
Professors: Kizzinger, Lauritsen
Associate Professors: Gravander (Chairman), Harper, Mifeff
Assistant Professors: Burgess, McTaggart
Lecturers: Escamilla, Huff

Offered by the Department
Master of Arts degree for teaching service with a concentration in health education.
(Described in the Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to the section in this catalog on the Graduate Division.)
Major in health education with the B.S. degree in applied arts and sciences.
(Described in the section on Applied Arts and Sciences.)
Minor in health education.
(Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.)
For teaching majors and minors, refer to the section on the School of Education.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES
21. Principles of Healthful Living (2) I, II
An application of modern knowledge to the development of understandings, attitudes, and practices essential to healthful living. A required general education course. Fullfills statutory requirement in public safety.

65. Community Health (3) I, II
Community health problems; the role of the citizen, of the public, and of community health agencies in promoting and protecting the health of the community.

90. Physiology of Reproduction (1) I, II
A series of lectures and discussions dealing with normal and abnormal physiology and anatomy of reproduction; facts and frauds in sex hygiene, and related topics.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES
145. Safety Education and Accident Prevention (3) I, II
Highway safety, the fundamentals of safety programs and techniques in home, school, and industry. Partially satisfies the requirements for state credential in driver education.

146. Instructor's Course in First Aid (3) I, II, Summer
Standard Red Cross course for instructors in first aid plus medical-legal problems of emergency care of accident victims. (Formerly Physical Education 161.)

150. Health Education for Elementary Teachers (2) I, II
The teacher's function in the different aspects of the elementary school health program, with emphasis upon the planning and presentation of instructional materials and upon community resources and relationships. Not open to students with credit in Health Education 151.

151. Health Education for Secondary Teachers (2) I, II
Health status of adolescents and of the teacher's function in the secondary school health program. Emphasis is placed upon statutory requirements in stimulants and narcotics and upon safety and accident prevention. Not open to students with credit in Health Education 150.

152. School Health Instruction Programs (3) I
The construction of the health education program, including objectives, scope and sequence of instruction, teaching methods, source materials, evaluation procedures, and instructional units.

153. Administration of the School Health Program (3) II
Administrative responsibilities and procedures in organizing and conducting the school health program. Principles, policies, and practices involved in instruction, service, environment, and community relationships.

154. Workshop in Health Education (2) Summer
For elementary and secondary administrators, school nurses, and teachers. The workshop provides opportunities for participants to work together toward the improvement of the total school health program in such areas as health instruction, health services, health environment, and community health. May be taken three times for credit.

166. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II
Refer to the Honors Program.

168. Institute on Current Health Issues (1) I, II, Summer
A critical appraisal and analysis of selected contemporary health issues. May be taken three times for credit.

175. Health in Later Maturity (3) I
An approach to the conservation of human resources, with particular emphasis on understandings, attitudes, and practices related to health in later maturity. Designed for those with a personal or professional interest in the field.

181. Health and Medical Care (2) II
Prerequisite: Senior or graduate standing with a major or minor in health education or closely related areas.
Health values, concepts, and attitudes; health products and facilities; hospital care and hospitalization plans; governmental health controls; economic and cultural influences upon health and medical care; professional contributions, relationships, and roles of health and medical personnel. Not open to students with credit in Sociology 121.
Health Education

185. Critical Analysis of Professional Literature (3) I, II
Investigation and study of selected literature in the field which has important bearing on health, physical education, and recreation programs in the school and community. Evaluation of literature content on basis of specific criteria.

190. Introduction to Public Health (3) I
Philosophy, development, organization, administration, and legal aspects of public health in the United States. Disease prevention and control, health education, and the other functions and activities of official health departments, voluntary agencies, private physicians and others engaged in professional health work.

191. Supervised Field Experience (1-3) I, II
Prerequisite: Senior standing and consent of the chairman of the department. Supervised practical experience in local health agencies.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of the special study adviser.

GRADUATE COURSES

200. Evaluation Procedures in Physical Education, Health Education and Recreation (3) I
A study of tests and measurements in the profession with practice in their use, construction and interpretation of results.

202. Problems in Health Education (3) (Alternate Years)
Current problems in Health Education, studied through a review of the literature, discussion of trends, observation of school situations, together with the analysis and evaluation of actual problems. Written reports required.

205. Curriculum in Physical Education and Health Education (3)
Analysis of current curricula in physical education and health education, with special emphasis upon curriculum construction and evaluation.

210. Seminar (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Major or minor in health education, physical education, or a closely related area, or consent of instructor.
Seminar are offered in the following areas of health education. None of the fields may be repeated for credit.
A. Stimulants and depressants
B. Communicable and noncommunicable disease
C. Dental health

298. Special Study (1-6)
Prerequisite: Consent of staff; to be arranged with department special study adviser and instructor.
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.

299. Thesis (3)
Prerequisites: An officially appointed thesis committee and advancement to candidacy.
Guidance in the preparation of a project or thesis for the master's degree.

HISTORY

IN THE DIVISION OF THE HUMANITIES

Faculty
Emeritus Faculty: Leonard
Professors: Johnson, A. A., Merrill (Chairman), Nasir, Ragen, Ridout, Rothfels, Webb
Associate Professors: Hanchett, Norman, Rader, Ridge, Wineman, Pincel
Assistant Professors: Berge, Brynteson, Harris, B., Kurler, Ruetten, Scharf, Woods
Lecturers: DuFault, Johnson, H.

Offered by the Department
Master of Arts degree with a major in history; and a Master of Arts degree for teaching service with a concentration in history. (Described in the Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to the section in this catalog on the Graduate Division.)
Major in history with the A.B. degree in liberal arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Liberal Arts and Sciences.)
Minor in history. (Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.)
For teaching majors and minors, refer to the section on the School of Education.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENT IN AMERICAN INSTITUTIONS

The graduation requirement in American institutions, to include demonstration of competency in U. S. history, U. S. Constitution, and California government, may be met by satisfactory completion of appropriate tests and courses listed in one of the following groups:
(1) History 17A and 17B or 17A and 172B.
(2) History 17A or 17B plus approved test or course on the U. S. Constitution.
(3) History 176A and 176B, 179A, or 179B, or 181A and 181B plus approved tests or courses on (a) the U. S. Constitution and (b) California government.
(4) History 198B plus approved tests or courses on (a) U. S. History and (b) the U. S. Constitution.
(5) History 177A and 177B plus an approved test or course on California government.

For further information on American Institutions, refer to the section of this catalog on Graduation Requirements.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

4A-4B. Western Civilization (3-3)
Prerequisite: History 4A, or consent of instructor, is prerequisite to History 4B.
European institutions, culture, and thought from ancient times to the present.

4A-4B. The Americas (3-3)
Survey of the history of the western hemisphere from its discovery to the present time. This year course meets the graduation requirements in American history, insta-
time. This year course meets the graduation requirements in California State and local govern-
tions and ideals. 8B meets the graduation requirement in California State and local government.

17A-17B. American Civilization (3-3)
Prerequisite: History 17A is prerequisite to History 17B.
Survey of the political and social development of the United States, with empha-
sis upon the rise of American civilization and ideals. This year course meets the semes-
ter graduation requirement in American history, institutions and ideals. The first semes-
ter graduation requirement in American history, institutions and ideals. The first semes-
ter graduation requirement in U. S. Constitution and the second year course, 17A, also meets the requirement in California state and local government.

17A-17B. American Civilization (3-3)
Prerequisite: History 17A is prerequisite to History 17B.
Survey of the political and social development of the United States, with emphasis upon the rise of American civilization and ideals. This year course meets the semes-
ter graduation requirement in U. S. Constitution and the second year course, 17A, also meets the requirement in California state and local government. Ordinarily not open to students with credit for Political Science 2, 71A, or

272 273
UPPER DIVISION COURSES

111A-111B. Ancient History (3-3)
Fall semester: Greece to the Roman Conquest.
Spring semester: Rome to the 5th century A.D.

121A-121B. Europe in the Middle Ages (3-3)
Prerequisite: History 121A, or consent of instructor, is prerequisite to History 121B.
European social, cultural, and political developments from the fall of Rome to the Renaissance.

131A-131B. Renaissance and Reformation (3-3)
Personalities and events connected with the social, political, cultural, economic and religious change between 1300 and 1600. Not open to students with credit for History 132-S.

132-S. Culture of the Renaissance (3) Summer
Development of art, literature, philosophy and social life between 1300 and 1600. Not open to students with credit for History 131A-131B.

141A-141B. Europe in the 17th and 18th Centuries (3-3)

142A. The French Revolution and Napoleonic Era (3) I
France on the eve of the Revolution; the Great Revolution, 1789-1799, the Napoleonic Era.

142B. Modern France (3) II
The development of France since 1815.

143A-143B. Intellectual History of Europe in the 19th Century (3-3)
Prerequisite: History 4A-4B, or equivalent knowledge of European history; History 144A is prerequisite to 143B.
An analysis of the dominant ideas of the 19th century. Course work is based primarily upon contemporary source materials.

144A-144B. Europe in the 20th Century (3-3)
Prerequisite: History 144A, or consent of instructor, is prerequisite to History 144B.
Political and social developments from 1900 to the present.

145A-145B. Germany and Central Europe (3-3)
Prerequisite: History 4A-4B, or equivalent knowledge of European history.
The political, social, and cultural record of the German and Central Europe from Tacitus to the present.

147A-147B. Russia and the Soviet Union (3-3)
Political, social, and economic development of Russia in Europe and Asia from the earliest times to the present. Second semester: Emphasis on the 20th century.

151A-151B. England (3-3)
Prerequisite: History 151A, or consent of instructor, is prerequisite to History 151B.
Political, constitutional, and social developments since the Norman Conquest. Recommended for prelegal students and majors in English.

152A-152B. Constitutional History of England (3-3)
Evolution of the common law and the development of parliamentary institutions.

153A-153B. Tudor and Stuart England (3-3)

156. The Byzantine Empire and Its Successors (3)
History and civilization of the traditional Near East from the founding of Constantinople in 330 A.D. to the present day. The latter part of the course will stress the decline of the Ottoman Turks and the establishment of modern national states in the region.

157. The Arab States, Israel, and Iran (3)
History and civilization of the Arab World and the Middle East from the rise of Islam in the 7th century to the present day. The expansion of the Arab, the institutions of Islam, the penetration of Western ideas, the development of nationalism, and the interests and foreign policy of America in this strategic area will be stressed.

158A-158B. Africa (3-3)
Semester I: Historical development of North Africa; the growth and decline of imperialism, especially in French North Africa. Semester II: The history of Africa south of the Sahara.

160A-160B. Latin America (3-3)
Semester I: Colonial Period to approximately 1825. Semester II: Republican Latin America. Not open to students with credit in History 8A-8B.

161. Mexico (3) I
Prerequisite: History 8A-8B or 160A-160B or consent of instructor.
An intensive study of colonial and modern Mexico with special emphasis on the 20th century. (Formerly entitled: Mexico and Caribbean Countries.)

162. Argentina, Brazil, and Chile (3) II
Prerequisite: History 8A-8B or 160A-160B or consent of instructor.
An intensive study of the three leading Hispanic Powers of South America.

165A-165B. Economic, Social, and Intellectual Development of Latin America (3-3)
Prerequisites: At least nine units in Latin American History and some acquaintance with the Spanish language. Designed for students in the Latin American Studies program, foreign trade, and foreign service.

166. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II
Refer to the Honors Program.

171A-171B. Rise of the American Nation (3-3)
Prerequisite: History 171A, or consent of instructor, is prerequisite to History 171B.
A topical approach to the Colonial experience. The first semester stresses the European background and problems of transplanting Old World Culture to the New World. The second semester focuses attention on contributions of the Colonial experience in literature, education, religion.

172A-172B. Development of the Federal Union (3-3)
Prerequisite: History 172A, or consent of instructor, is prerequisite to History 172B.
Political, cultural, social and intellectual aspects of the Confederation and early national period; the Convention of 1787 and establishment of the Constitution; the administrations of Washington through John Quincy Adams. This year-course meets the graduation requirements in American history, institutions and ideals.

173A-173B. Civil War and Reconstruction: The United States from Jackson to Grant (3-3)
Prerequisite: History 173A, or consent of instructor, is prerequisite to History 173B.
Lectures and readings on Jacksonian democracy, territorial expansion, the Mexican War, the slavery controversy, the Civil War and Reconstruction.
174. Emergence of the United States as a World Power (3) I, II
Postwar reconstruction and economic developments to the close of the nineteenth century.

175A-175B. The United States in the 20th Century (3-3)
The United States as a world power; social and economic problems posed by the machine age; political action and adjustment, actual and proposed, intended as solutions for these problems.

176A-176B. American Foreign Policy (3-3)
Lectures and readings in the field of American foreign relations since 1776, with special emphasis in the second semester, upon affairs since 1900. A general survey course. This year-course meets the graduation requirement in American history, institutions and ideals.

177A-177B. Constitutional History of the United States (3-3)
American constitutional history since the establishment of the federal government. This year course meets the graduation requirement in U.S. Constitution and in American history, institutions and ideals.

179A-179B. Intellectual History of the American People (3-3)
A study of the ebbs and flow of ideas in the United States since the founding of the English colonies, with special attention devoted to social and political thought. This year course meets the graduation requirement in American history, institutions and ideals.

181A-181B. The Westward Movement (3-3)
The American frontier: Expansion, exploration, settlement and building of the new states, with emphasis upon frontier problems of defense, communications, finance, etc.; the development of cultural institutions. A critical examination of the causes, effects and results of the frontier experiences of the American people. This year course meets the graduation requirement in American history, institutions and ideals.

182. The Spanish Borderlands and the Southwest to 1821 (3) I
Development and colonization of the Spanish southwest; the growth and influence of Spanish institutions on American culture in this area.

183. The Modern Southwest (3) II
The development and problems of expansion, water, industry, transportation, immigration, culture, and agriculture in the region of semi-aridity.

189A-189B. California (3-3)
Political institutions, social, cultural, economic, and intellectual development; international background. Semester I: to 1879. Spanish and Mexican heritage; Semester II: 1879 to the present. History 189B will fulfill the requirement in California state and local government.

190. Southeast Asia (3) I
The countries between India and China, as well as neighboring island areas from earliest times to the present. Special attention will be given to the penetration of Western ideas and colonialism and the development of nationalism in this area.

191A-191B. The Far East (3-3)
Particularly but not exclusively, emphasis on Asian-Western relations. Semester I: Through the 19th century. Semester II: The 20th century.

192. Chinese Civilization (3) I
Chinese intellectual history and institutions during the period of relative isolation; religious, philosophy, literature, and the arts. (Formerly numbered and entitled History 195, China.)

193. China in Modern Times (3) II
The impact of the West on China's history and civilization, particularly in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Foreign relations with emphasis on internal developments.

194. Japanese Civilization (3) I
Japanese internal history and institutions during the period of indigenous development and Chinese influence, including religions, philosophy, literature, and the arts. (Formerly entitled: Japan.)

195. Rise of Japan as a Modern State (3) II
The impact of the West on Japan's history and civilization, particularly in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Foreign relations with emphasis on internal developments.

196. The Indian Sub-Continent (3) I, II
The Indian peninsula and sub-continent from earliest times to the present. Special attention will be given to the Independence movement, the partition of India and Pakistan, and the important role of these two nations in world affairs.

197. Introduction to Great Historians and Historical Literature (3) I, II
Lectures and readings in the history of history and the works of major historians. Open to all upper division students; especially recommended for history and social science majors.

198. The Writing of History (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Six units in upper division history courses. Historical writing and research in some aspect of one of the following fields of history: (a) Europe; (b) United States; (c) Latin America; (d) South and East Asia; (e) Africa and the Middle East. (Formerly entitled: Introduction to Historical Method.)

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study. Six units maximum. Prerequisite: Consent of department chairman and instructor.

GRADUATE COURSES

NOTE: All graduate courses have a prerequisite of 12 units of upper division history, including specific prerequisites in history, or consent of the instructor.

201. Historical Method (3)
Required of all applicants for advanced degrees in history. Open to others with consent of instructor.

General historical bibliography. The use of libraries and archives. Methods of critical historical investigation. The interpretations of history.

202. Seminar in Historiography (3)
Prerequisite: History 197 or consent of instructor. A critical study of the works of major historians, their philosophies, and the schools of scholarship associated with their work.

251A. Seminar in English History (3-3)
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. History 251A is prerequisite to 251B. Directed research in selected aspects of English history.

270A-270B. Seminar in American History (3-3)
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. History 270A is prerequisite to 270B. An introduction to intensive investigation of various phases of American history.

276. Seminar in Diplomatic History of the United States (3)
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Research. Selected topics in American diplomatic history. (Formerly offered as History 276A-276B, Seminar in Diplomatic History.)
HOME ECONOMICS
IN THE DIVISION OF THE FINE ARTS

Faculty
Emeritus Faculty: Comin, Talboy
Associate Professors: Camon, Dorris, McGeever, Thomas, A. (Chairman)
Assistant Professors: Martin, Nordquist, Scheler
Lecturers: Baumgartner, Bernard, Milne, T.

Offered by the Department
Major in home economics with the A.B. degree in applied arts and sciences.
(Described in the section on Applied Arts and Sciences.)
Minor in home economics. (Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.)
For teaching majors and minors, refer to the section on the School of Education.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES
1. General Home Arts (3) I, II
Three lectures. No prerequisite.
Consideration of necessary preparation for marriage with emphasis on a stable, happy, democratic family life; family budgets and money management; finding a home to buy, build or rent; child care, proper training and guidance; home safety. Open to men and women.

2. Orientation to Home Economics as a Profession (1) I
One lecture. No prerequisite.
Introduction to the opportunities and requirements in various professional fields for home economists.

3. Food and Nutrition (3) I, II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory. No prerequisite.
Selection, purchase, and serving of meals with a consideration of nutritional needs of the family groups, food habits, and social customs; management problems.

4a. General Nutrition (2) I, II
Two lectures. No prerequisite.
Practical problems of nutrition, including food requirements, food selection, and food habits. The relation of nutrition to health. Open to both men and women, except home economics majors. Maximum credit in Home Economics 3 and 4A is four units.

4b. Nutrition Laboratory (1) I
Three hours of laboratory. Prerequisite: Limited to students in the nutrition program.
Principles of nutrition applied to food preparation, meal planning, and special diets.

14-5. Workshop for School Lunch Personnel (1) Summer
Open to school lunch personnel only.
The following areas are included:
A. Nutrition for School Lunches.
B. Beginning Meal Planning.
C. Food Purchasing.
D. Sanitation and Safety.
E. Work Simplification and Personnel Management.
F. Advanced Menu Planning.
G. Record Keeping and Cost Analysis.
No area may be repeated for credit, but credit may be earned in two areas concurrently. Maximum credit seven units. May not be used as part of a major or minor in home economics or homemaking education.

15. Clothing and Textiles (3) I, II
Six hours activity. No prerequisite.
Commercial patterns and their adaptation; fitting and construction, primarily with cotton material. Selection and care of textiles. Wardrobe planning and buying practices. Good grooming.

30. Fundamentals of Housing and Design (3) I, II
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory. Prerequisite: Art 2A.
Design as applied to residential architectural space. Understanding and appreciation of the daily environment, considering design problems involving choice and arrangement as it relates to furnishings, equipment, lighting, color, and architectural medium.

35. Courtship and Marriage (3) I, II
Same course as Social Welfare 35
Emphasis on preparation for successful marital adjustment; presentation of materials to help students understand and meet their own courtship, marriage, and family problems. Not open to students with credit in Social Welfare 35, Sociology 35, or other course in courtship and marriage or marriage and the family.

40. Budgeting the Family Income (2) I, II
Two lectures. No prerequisite.
Family buying problems; finance planning, accounting; consumer credit, investments and control of property.

70. Children in the Home (2) I, II
Two lectures and one hour of observation. No prerequisite.
Development during the prenatal period, first 10 years. Nutrition, physical development, and family influences on the young child.
101. Family Meals (3) I
Six hours activity. No prerequisite.
Planning, preparing, and serving of attractive, well-balanced meals for different income levels and for various occasions. Not open to home economics majors.

102. Advanced Nutrition (3) I
Prerequisites: Home Economics 3 and Chemistry 2B.
Fundamental principles of human nutrition; planning, calculating, and preparing diets to meet human requirements; animal feeding experiments. (Formerly entitled: Diet Therapy.)

103. Quantity Cookery (3) I
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Home Economics 100 and Business Administration 1A.
Application of basic principles to quantity foods, including experiences in planning, purchasing, storage, preparation, serving, and cost accounting for institutional food service. Laboratory experience is provided in the campus cafeteria, industrial food services and hospitals.

104. Institutional Food Organization and Management (3) II
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Home Economics 103.
Study of the problems involved in the organization of food service units, problems of administration, cost of food service, specifications, operation and care of equipment for institutions, and routing of work. Special projects and field trips.

105. Experimental Foods (3) Irregular
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Home Economics 100.
Physical and chemical tests applied to problems in processing and preparation of food. Studies relate to protein foods; batters, doughs and sugar cookery; emulsions, fats and oils; and developments in food preservation.

106. Diet Therapy (3) II
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Home Economics 102.
Planning and preparation of special diets and food requirements in pathological conditions.

115. Advanced Clothing (3) I, II
Six hours activity.
Prerequisite: Home Economics 15.
Fitting and construction processes applied to wool, silk, and synthetics, emphasizing fundamental principles of handling.

116. Advanced Clothing Design (3) II
Six hours activity.
Prerequisite: Home Economics 115.
Principles of tailoring; planning and construction of coats and suits.

117. Clothing Selection (3) I
Three lectures. No prerequisite.
Appropriate clothing for the individual and the family. Basic art principles, fashion trends, history of costume, buying practices, current legislation in textiles and clothing.

118. Flat Pattern Design (3) Irregular
Six hours activity.
Prerequisites: Home Economics 115 and Art 6A.
Problems involving principles and techniques of flat pattern construction. Development of basic sloper for purpose of interpreting new designs. Investigation of sources of inspiration and their relationship to significant trend in design.

119. Textile Analysis and Testing (3) Irregular
Six hours activity.
Prerequisites: Home Economics 15 and Chemistry 2B.
Analysis based on physical and chemical tests for quality differences due to variation in fibers, content, structure, and finishes and their suitability for specified uses.

143. Household Equipment and Processes (3) II
Six hours activity.
Prerequisites: Home Economics 43 and Physics 4.
Study and laboratory experience to acquaint students with current research findings in relation to equipment and household supplies. Emphasis placed upon characteristics and composition of household materials, use and care.

150. Principles of Home Management (3) II
Open to both men and women, but not open to home economics majors.
Efficient management of the home, family cooperation, establishment of goals, and productive use of money, time, and energy. Not open to students with credit in Home Economics 151.

151. Home Management Theory and Analysis (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Home Economics 30 and 40.
Management process and its relationship to the use of resources based upon the dynamics, values, goals, and standards of the family. Adaptation of work simplification and scheduling techniques for use in studies of activities in homes and home economics classes.

152. Home Management Laboratory (3) I, II
Five weeks' residence in a family-size unit.
Prerequisites: Home Economics 30, 100, and 151; and written request made to department chairman one year prior to enrollment.
Application of theories and principles of all disciplines of home economics.

160. Merchandise Analysis (3) II
(Same course as Business Administration 160)
Three lectures. No prerequisite.
Characteristics, merits, limitations, care, and selling points of the more important textile and non-textile products. Stress on manufacturing processes as they affect consumer demands. Not open to home economics majors.

163. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II
Refer to the Honors Program.

170. Child Development Laboratory (2) I, II
One lecture and discussion and two hours of participation.
Prerequisite: Home Economics 70 or consent of instructor.
Learning to meet the developmental needs of the young child; techniques and procedures of guiding the child in the home and at school; directed participation in the Child Study Laboratory.

171. Advanced Child Study (3) II
Prerequisites: Psychology 1 and Home Economics 70, or equivalents.
Readings and interpretations of scientific literature which contribute to an understanding of child behavior. An advanced analysis of physical, social, and psychological factors which determine the direction of human development.
Home Economics

173. The Nursery School Program (3) I
Prerequisite: Home Economics 70 or consent of instructor.
An analysis of the types of programs for the Nursery School with consideration of methods and materials evaluated in terms of child development.

178. Methods and Materials in Parent Education (3) II
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
An investigation of philosophy, curriculum instruction, current trends, and issues in the teaching of child guidance to parents.

179. Problems of Family Living (2) I
Prerequisites: Psychology 1, Home Economics 35 and 70, or equivalents.
Dynamics of family living, attitudes, practices, social and psychological interaction, and family life patterns in different cultures, social classes and ethnic purposes.

180. Food Demonstration Techniques (1) II
Two hours activity.
Prerequisite: Nine units in home economics courses.
Organizing materials and acquiring techniques for demonstrations; observation and evaluation of professional demonstrations.

181. Materials and Techniques for Teaching Home Economics (2) II
Two hours.
Prerequisite: Education 121C or concurrent registration.
Development and use of audio-visual and other instructional materials.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor.

GRADUATE COURSES

200. Seminar: Foods and Nutrition (3)
Prerequisites: Home Economics 100, 105, and Chemistry 3, or their equivalents.
An intensive study of research in technological advances in the fields of foods and nutrition with emphasis on professional organizations and ethical procedures. (Formerly Home Economics 200A.)

215. Seminar: Clothing and Textiles (3)
Prerequisite: Home Economics 119 and consent of instructor.
Investigation and report of specific problems in textiles and clothing. Controlled laboratory methods used. Individual research emphasized. (Formerly Home Economics 200C.)

230. Seminar: Home Management and Family Economics (3)
Prerequisites: Home Economics 40, 151, and 152.
A study of recent research and findings in the area of home management and/or family finance. Students develop extensive, individual projects. (Formerly Home Economics 200B.)

270. Seminar: Child Development and Guidance (3)
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Emphasis on personality theories and on research and clinical findings relevant to a systematic study of human development and the guidance of children. (Formerly Home Economics 200E.)

274. Seminar: Marriage Adjustment (3)
Prerequisite: Home Economics 179.
Individual study, seminar reports, and group discussions of selected topics in marriage adjustment. (Formerly Home Economics 200F.)

Humanities

281. Seminar: Home Economics Education (3)
Prerequisites: 18 units in home economics and consent of instructor.
The study and evaluation of home economics research and philosophical principles which have implications for the secondary homemaking teacher. (Formerly Home Economics 200D.)

288. Special Study (1-6)
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of staff; to be arranged with department chairman and instructor.

HUMANITIES

IN THE DIVISION OF THE HUMANITIES

Faculty
Faculty assigned to teach courses in humanities are drawn from departments in the Division of the Humanities.

Offered by the Division
For a description of the following curricula, refer to the section in this catalog on Liberal Arts and Sciences. Curriculum in American Studies. Curriculum in European Studies. Curriculum in Humanities.

These curricula are made available to students who wish to organize and correlate their course work beyond the minimum requirements for the liberal studies degree. The programs are made possible through a guided selection of courses within the major and minor fields and additional courses in related fields.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

42. French Civilization (2) I
(Same course as French 40.)
Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
The major currents and characteristics of French culture, as expressed through the centuries in literature, art, and philosophy.

43. French Civilization (2) II
(Same course as French 41.)
Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
Continuation of Humanities 42.

44. German Civilization (2) I
(Same course as German 40.)
Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
The major currents and characteristics of German culture, as expressed through the centuries in literature, art, and philosophy.

45. German Civilization (2) II
(Same course as German 41.)
Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
Continuation of Humanities 44.

46. Spanish Civilization (2) I
(Same course as Spanish 40.)
Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
The major currents and characteristics of Spanish culture, as expressed through the centuries in literature, art, and philosophy.
47. Spanish-American Civilization (2) II
(Same course as Spanish 41)
Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
The major currents and characteristics of Spanish-American culture, as expressed through the centuries in literature, art, and philosophy.

48-5. European Civilization (3) Summer
No prerequisite.
A study of the civilization of Europe through a conducted travel tour.

52. Russian Civilization (2) I
(Same course as Russian 40)
Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
The major currents and characteristics of Russian culture, as expressed through the centuries in literature, art, philosophy, and music.

53. Russian Civilization (2) II
(Same course as Russian 41)
Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
Continuation of Humanities 52.

66A-66B. Honors Colloquium (3-3)
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing and admission to the special advising program.
Interdisciplinary conference, with readings, discussion, reports.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

138. Introduction to Aesthetic Appreciation (1) I
(Same course as Comparative Literature 138)
Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
Major forms of expressions and aesthetic experience in art, music, and literature, presented by an interdepartmental staff through lectures, demonstrations, and panel discussions.

142. French Civilization (2) I
(Same course as French 140)
Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
An advanced course in French culture of the past and present, with emphasis on the arts, philosophy, and literature. Lectures, class discussions, outside readings, written reports on individual topics.

143. French Civilization (2) II
(Same course as French 141)
Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
Continuation of Humanities 142.

144. German Civilization (2) I
(Same course as German 140)
Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
An advanced course in German culture of the past and present, with emphasis on the arts, philosophy, and literature. Lectures, class discussions, outside readings, written reports on individual topics.

145. German Civilization (2) II
(Same course as German 141)
Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
Continuation of Humanities 144.

146. Spanish Civilization (2) I
(Same course as Spanish 140)
Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
An advanced course in Spanish culture of the past and present, with emphasis on the arts, philosophy, and literature. Lectures, class discussions, outside readings, written reports on individual topics.

147. Spanish-American Civilization (2) II
(Same course as Spanish 141)
Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
An advanced course in Spanish-American culture from the period of the Spanish Conquest to the present, with emphasis on the arts, literature, and philosophy. Lectures, class discussions, outside readings, written reports on individual topics.

148. European Civilization (3) Summer
A study of the civilization of Europe through a conducted travel tour.

150. The Cultural Heritage of Europe (3) I
Bases and development of the common cultural heritage of Europe in its history, literature, philosophy, and the arts to the time of the French Revolution of 1789.

151. Unity and Diversity in Modern European Civilization (3) II
Literary, intellectual, and artistic developments in Europe during the 19th and 20th centuries with particular emphasis on the efforts made towards European unity against the background of trends which divided Europe.

152. Russian Civilization (2) I
(Same course as Russian 140)
Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
An advanced course in Russian culture of the past and present, with emphasis on the arts, philosophy, literature, and music.

153. Russian Civilization (2) II
(Same course as Russian 141)
Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
Continuation of Humanities 152.

154. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II
Refer to the Honors Program.

170. The Humanities and Modern Man (1) Irregular
Lectures open to the public. May be repeated for a total of three units.
Weekly lectures on literature, language, philosophy, and cultural history. Reading and reports required of students enrolled for credit.

193. Integration in the Humanities (3) I, II
The investigation of topics common to two or more departments, with oral and written reports. Required of all senior majors in divisional programs in humanities, and open to seniors with majors in English, foreign languages, history, and philosophy.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisites: A major within the Division of the Humanities, senior standing, and consent of the instructor.

INDUSTRIAL ARTS

IN THE DIVISION OF THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES

Faculty
Emeritus Faculty: Ford
Professors: Anderson, W., Luce
Associate Professors: Irigang (Chairman), McLoney, McMullen, Thiel
Assistant Professors: Aguirre, Hammer, Heath, Marsters, Morgan, J., O'Dell

Offered by the Department
Master of Arts degree for teaching service with a concentration in industrial arts. (Described in the Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to the section in this catalog on the Graduate Division.)
Industrial Arts

Major in industrial arts with the A.B. degree in applied arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Applied Arts and Sciences.) Minor in industrial arts. (Described in the section on Minor for All Degrees.) For teaching majors and minors, refer to the section on the School of Education.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

5. General Industrial Arts Laboratory (3) I, II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Open to all students. A general education elective course in the area of Personal and Social Development.
Practical utilization of tools and materials with emphasis on drafting, metalworking, and woodworking. Individual projects, field trips, and audio-visual materials.

6. General Industrial Arts Laboratory (3) I, II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Open to all students. A general education elective course in the area of Personal and Social Development.
Practical utilization of tools and materials with emphasis on electricity-electronics. Individual projects and field trips.

11. Orientation to Industrial Arts (2) I, II
Required of all industrial arts majors during their first semester.
Introduction to the history and philosophy of industrial arts with emphasis on the current status and development of the secondary school curriculum. Discussion of professional requirements, obligations, and development.

21. Industrial Drawing (3) I, II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Fundamental theories, procedures, and techniques of modern industrial drafting; study and practice intended to develop skill and judgment in application to drafting as the universal language of industry.

31. General Metalworking (3) I, II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Exploration of basic materials and methods employed by industry to produce metal products. Emphasis on the attainment of knowledge and skills involved in the primary fabrication techniques of sheet metal, bench metal, art metal, foundry, forging, machine, and welding.

51. General Woodworking (3) I, II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Theories, practices, and basic problems of working in wood; safety practices. Emphasis on the use of hand tools, the science of working with wood, and the techniques of student personnel management.

61. General Electricity-Electronics (3) I, II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Planning, designing, constructing, and experimenting to develop skills and acquire knowledge in the electrical and electronic fields. Emphasis on basic principles, their application to modern electronic equipment, and correct use of common hand tools and simple test equipment.

71. General Transportation (3) I, II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Introduction to the design, theory of operation, and repair procedures of various types of transportation equipment. Development of basic skills in the maintenance of equipment for land, sea, and air transportation.

81. General Graphic Arts (3) I, II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Introduction to the theory and practice in planning, designing, and processing in the various graphic reproduction activities involving type, stencils, paper, and other allied materials.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

101. Industrial Arts Crafts (3) I, II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Previous industrial arts experience or consent of instructor.
Emphasis on skills in the industrial arts crafts by laboratory experiences in such areas as plastics, jewelry, lapidary, leather, and mosaics. Stress on creativity in design and in utilization of materials.

102. Advanced Industrial Arts Crafts (3) I, II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 101.
Advanced techniques of industrial arts crafts. Development of audio-visual aids, projects, and resource materials with emphasis on physical setting, organization, and other pertinent laboratory problems.

105. Workshop in Instructional Materials (3) Summer
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Industrial arts laboratory experiences adapted to the individual needs of experienced elementary and secondary school teachers; practice in use of tools common to problematic needs. Emphasis on preparation of materials and instructional aids for classroom use. Not open to industrial arts majors.

111. Comprehensive Industrial Arts (3) I, II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Previous industrial arts experience or consent of instructor.
Principles, techniques, and procedures effective in meeting problems involved in a multiple activity program. Individual opportunity to explore each area of the selected industrial arts activities, utilizing a variety of tools, equipment, and materials.

112. Organization of Comprehensive Industrial Arts (3) I, II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Industrial Arts 111.
Planning a multiple activities program; selection and organization of subject matter. Individual opportunity to develop skills and to cooperate in mass production studies.

121. Intermediate Industrial Drawing (3) I, II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Intermediate Industrial Drawing 21 or equivalent.
Complex theories and techniques of graphic delineation. Activities selected to develop individual competence.

122. Advanced Industrial Drawing (3) I, II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 21 or consent of instructor.
Architectural drafting, primarily in small home planning. Development of drafting skills and understanding of good contemporary home design.

123. Industrial Arts Drawing (3) I, II
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 21 or consent of instructor.
Practice in and analysis of modern industrial drafting techniques and theories.
121. Intermediate Metalworking (3) I, II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 31.
Advanced study of metal fabrication with emphasis on the theory and operation of metal working machines. Laboratory activities on a selective basis to provide for the development of individual competence.

122. Advanced Metalworking (3) I, II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 131.
Advanced study of metal fabrication with emphasis on the theory and operation of metal working machines. Laboratory activities on a selective basis to provide for the development of individual competence.

133. Industrial Arts Metalworking (3) I, II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 131.
Advanced study of metal fabrication with emphasis on the theory and operation of metal working machines. Laboratory activities on a selective basis to provide for the development of individual competence.

151. Intermediate Woodworking (3) I, II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 51 or consent of instructor.
Experience in the use of selected woodworking machines which offer opportunities for the development of construction activities in wood. Emphasis on creative design, sound safety practices, and techniques of personnel management.

152. Advanced Woodworking (3) I, II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 151.
Advanced study of woodworking with emphasis on the theory and operation of woodworking machines. Laboratory activities on a selective basis to provide for the development of individual competence.

153. Industrial Arts Woodworking (3) I, II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 153 or consent of instructor.
Advanced study of woodworking with emphasis on the theory and operation of woodworking machines. Laboratory activities on a selective basis to provide for the development of individual competence.

161. Intermediate Electricity-Electronics (3) I, II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 61 or consent of instructor.
Development of skills through planning, designing, constructing, and experimenting. Emphasis on advanced principles of electricity and electronics and their applications to the use of power transmission, communication, radio, and television.

162. Advanced Electricity-Electronics (3) I, II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 161.
Development of advanced skills with application to industrial electronics. Advanced techniques for using modern test equipment; analysis of electronic devices for instructional uses.

163. Industrial Arts Electricity-Electronics (3) I, II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 162 or consent of instructor.
Advanced study of circuit development and analysis, organization, and management.

164. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II
Refer to the Honors Program.
198. Senior Project (3) I, II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Each student will work on a project in a selected industrial arts activity area. Oral progress reports will be made and a final written report is required.

199. Special Study (1-5) I, II
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

200. Seminar (3)
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Intensive study of a selected topic in advanced industrial arts. Maximum of six units applicable on a master's degree.

201. Advanced Teaching Problems (3)
Prerequisite: Teaching experience in area selected and consent of instructor.
Materials and advanced techniques of teaching activity specific areas, such as (a) industrial drawing; (b) metalworking; (c) woodworking; (d) electricity-electronics; (e) transportation; (f) graphic arts; (g) photography; (h) comprehensive industrial arts. Stress on project design and visual materials. Maximum of six units applicable on a master's degree.

202. Industrial Arts Problems in Graphics and Design (3)
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 123 or consent of instructor.
Detailed study of the theories and procedures of industrial drafting, including orthographic, descriptive geometry, and graphic solutions. Emphasis on special applications to industrial arts.

203. Industrial Arts Problems in Metalworking (3)
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 133 or consent of instructor.
Advanced study of problems involved in industrial arts metalworking. Individual research projects dealing with instructional materials or processes.

205. Industrial Arts Problems in Woodworking (3)
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 133 or consent of instructor.
Intensive study in selected areas of the woodworking industry as it relates to materials, production, and construction. Presentation of research findings.

206. Industrial Arts Problems in Electricity-Electronics (3)
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 163 or consent of instructor.
Intensive study of contemporary developments in the electricity and electronics areas. Development of projects, aids, and resource materials.

207. Industrial Arts Problems in Transportation (3)
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 173 or consent of instructor.
Research in selected areas of the transportation industry and effective presentation of findings in oral and written form.

208. Industrial Arts Problems in Graphic Arts (3)
Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 183 or consent of instructor.
Intensive study in selected areas of the graphic arts industry related to materials, production methods, and allied pursuits. Techniques of presentation of findings in effective written and oral form.

220. History and Philosophy of Industrial Education (3)
A study of the philosophical foundations and development of industrial education and its continuing role in American culture. Contemporary practices and trends will be given consideration.

221. Curriculum Construction in Industrial Arts Education (3)
Selection of teaching content for school situations in compliance with the best known procedures regarding analysis, objectives, methods, and learning, and development of instructional devices related directly to course content.

222. Instructional Resources for Industrial Arts Education (3)
Survey, selection, and compilation of materials used in the development of resource units for instruction in industrial education, involving publications, organized talks, field trips, visual materials, technical literature, and related materials. Organization and evaluation of such materials.

223. Evaluation in Industrial Arts Education (3)
Consideration of the purposes, principles, methods, and criteria of evaluation as applied to industrial education, with emphasis on the special problems of measuring growth, achievement, and performance in various phases of educational effort.

267. Field Work in Industrial Arts (3)
Prerequisites: Teaching experience in industrial arts and consent of instructor.
Application of the principles of laboratory organization, management, and planning in reference to the objectives of industrial arts in development of school programs. Maximum of six units applicable on a master's degree.

290. Bibliography (1)
Exercise in the use of basic reference books, professional literature, and specialized bibliographies, preparatory to the writing of a master's thesis.

299. Thesis (3)
Prerequisites: An officially appointed thesis committee and advancement to candidacy.
Guidance in the preparation of a project or thesis for the master's degree.

ITALIAN

IN THE DIVISION OF THE HUMANITIES

Faculty
Assistant Professor: Vergani

Offered by the Department of Foreign Languages
Courses in Italian.
Major or minor work is not offered.

HIGH SCHOOL EQUIVALENTS

High school foreign language courses may be used for purposes of placement in college courses and may be counted toward meeting the foreign language requirement in various majors. These high school courses will not count as college credit toward graduation.

The first two years of high school Italian may be counted as the equivalent of Italian 1; three years the equivalent of Italian 1; and four years the equivalent of Italian 1. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language Italian 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language Italian 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language Italian 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language Italian 3.
LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1. Elementary (4) I
   Four lectures and one hour of laboratory.
   Pronunciation, oral practice, readings on Italian culture and civilization, minimum essentials of grammar.

2. Elementary (4) II
   Four lectures and one hour of laboratory.
   Prerequisite: Italian 1.
   Continuation of Italian 1.

3. Intermediate (4) I
   Prerequisite: Italian 2.
   A practical application of the fundamental principles of grammar. Reading in Italian of cultural material, short stories, novels or plays; oral practice; outside reading with oral and written reports.

4. Intermediate (4) II
   Prerequisite: Italian 3.
   Continuation of Italian 3. Reading of selections from Italian literature.

JOURNALISM

IN THE DIVISION OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES

Faculty
Professors: Julian (Chairman), Winner
Assistant Professors: Holowach, Orphan
Instructor: Van Nostrand
Lecturers: Brooks, J., Godfrey

Offered by the Department
Major in journalism with the A.B. degree in applied arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Applied Arts and Sciences.)
Minor in journalism. (Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.)

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

49. Introduction to Mass Communications (3) I
   A survey of the work of mass media, their interrelationships, and the services they perform for society; common problems and responsibilities of the mass media; training and background needed in different media.

50. News and Feature Photography (3) I, II
   Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
   An elementary course designed primarily for students of journalism and public relations; experience with professional photographic equipment and film processing, contact and projection printing; emphasis on composition and news value of pictures. Not open to students with credit in Industrial Arts 85.

51A. News Reporting (3) I
   Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
   Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of instructor and ability to type. Study of reporting techniques, with intensive laboratory practice in gathering, evaluating, and writing the basic types of news stories.

51B. Advanced News Reporting (3) II
   Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
   Prerequisite: Grade of C or better in Journalism 51A.
   Intensive laboratory practice in writing the more complex types of news stories. Work includes some reporting for the campus newspaper, The Daily Aztec.
124. Radio News Production (2) I, II
Prerequisite: Journalism 104 or Speech Arts 187 or consent of instructor.
Radio news production with experience in writing, editing national wire copy and local copy, preparing tapes and on-the-spot recordings of news events for programs produced over the campus radio station and local commercial radio stations. May be repeated to a maximum of four units.

125. Television News Production (2) I, II
Prerequisite: Journalism 104 or Speech Arts 187 or consent of instructor.
Television news production with experience in photographing news events, processing and editing film, and writing copy to film for programs produced over the campus and local commercial television stations. May be repeated to a maximum of four units.

132. Propaganda and Public Opinion (3) I, II
(Same course as Political Science 122)
A study of the forces which mold the American public mind, the practice of propaganda, a description and analysis of public relations, pressure groups and their effect in American life.

144. Reporting of Public Affairs (3) II
Prerequisites: Journalism 51A and 51B.
Coverage of the city hall, courthouse, police headquarters, federal agencies, courts, and other public and political centers.

150. Advanced News and Feature Photography (3) II
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Journalism 50 or equivalent.
Techniques for achieving the technical and story-telling quality in photojournalism.

151. News Editing (3) I
Three lectures and two additional hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Journalism 51A and 51B.
Editing copy, writing headlines, making up pages, handling telegraph copy.

152. High School Journalism (3) II
Methods of conducting high school journalism classes. Editorial, business and mechanical aspects of school publication work, with emphasis on copy editing, headline writing and layout. Not open to journalism majors.

153. Newspaper Advertising (3) I
Principles of advertising for newspapers and trade papers. Emphasis on copy, writing, layout, typography, and production. Use of consumer and market surveys, advertising research studies in planning local advertisers' sales programs and promotions.

154. Newspaper Advertising Practice (1-2) I, II
Prerequisite: Journalism 153.
Practical work in servicing accounts in advertising department of The Daily Aztec. Supervised work in preparation of newspaper copy and layout. Copy-testing methods emphasized. May be repeated for a total of four units.

166. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II
Special study open to members of the Honors Program in journalism. Refer to the Honors Program.

180. Public Relations (3) I, II
(Same course as Business Administration 155)
Principles, methods, and objectives in the field of public relations; evaluation of the “publics” of institutions and industry; case studies of public relations problems.

183. Problems in Public Relations (3) II
Prerequisite: Journalism 160 or Business Administration 155.
Current public relations problems of industry, public agencies, and other institutions.

191. Internship in Journalism (1-6) I, II
Prerequisites: Journalism 51A, 51B, and consent of instructor.
Arranged and supervised work on local magazines, city and county newspapers, radio and television stations, and on public relations, publicity, and advertising staffs of civic and business groups. May be repeated to a maximum of six units with no more than three units in any one semester.

192. Newspaper Production (1-3) I, II
Three hours of laboratory required for each unit. Total credit in Journalism 92, 93, 192, and 193 limited to eight units.
Special work in journalism by arrangement with the instructor. Includes reporting, editing, taking and processing pictures, working with the printer, proofreading in production of The Daily Aztec.

193. Yearbook and Magazine Production (1-3) I, II
Three hours of laboratory required for each unit. Total credit in Journalism 92, 93, 192, and 193 limited to eight units.
Special work in yearbook and magazine production by arrangement with the instructor. Includes editing and photographic work on Del Sabor and campus magazines.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

LATIN
IN THE DIVISION OF THE HUMANITIES

Faculty
Professor: Burnett
Assistant Professor: Vergani

Offered by the Department of Foreign Languages
Courses in Latin.
Major or minor work in Latin is not offered.

HIGH SCHOOL EQUIVALENTS
High school foreign language courses may be used for purposes of placement in college courses and may be counted toward meeting the foreign language requirement in various majors. These high school courses will not count as college credit toward graduation.
The first two years of high school Latin may be counted as the equivalent of Latin 1, three years the equivalent of Latin 2, and four years the equivalent of Latin 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language sequence may be repeated in college for graduation credit, not to exceed four units of repeated foreign language work.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1. Elementary (4) I
Four lectures and one hour of laboratory.
Study of the language and Roman culture, with reading of selected prose passages.

2. Elementary (4) II
Four lectures and one hour of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Latin 1 or two years of high school Latin.
Continuation of Latin 1.
Library Science

3. Intermediate (4) I
Prerequisite: Latin 2 or three years of high school Latin.
A practical application of the fundamental principles of grammar. Reading of
selected passages emphasizing the contribution of the ancient culture to our own.

4. Intermediate (4) II
Prerequisite: Latin 3 or four years of high school Latin.
Continuation of Latin 3.

LIBRARY SCIENCE
IN THE SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

Faculty
Professor: Stone, John Paul (Coordinator of Library Science)

Offered by the School of Education
Minor in library science. (Described in the section on Minors for all Degrees.)
Program for the school librarian. (Described in the section on the School of
Education.)

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1. Use of the Library (1) I, II
Introduction to use of the library. Includes classification, card catalog, periodical
indexes, selected reference books, and preparation of bibliographies.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

110. Bibliography and Reference Materials (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Library Science 1 or consent of instructor.
A comprehensive course dealing with reference books, bibliographies, and source
materials, with emphasis upon their use in research. A course of general interest and
utility.

118. Selection and Acquisition of Library Materials (3) I
Study of all types of book and nonbook materials, including sources of informa-
tion, selection, and evaluation. Attention is given to book and film reviews, standard
lists, trade publications and bibliographies, publishers' and producers' announce-
ments.

119. Technical Processes (3) I
Theory and methods of organizing library materials; a study of classification,
cataloging, and choice of subject headings.

136. School Library Administration (3) I
Objectives, standards, and activities involved in operating the school materials
program. Planning, organizing, administering, and coordinating the school library
with the instructional program of the school.

138. Organizing and Processing of Curriculum and Special Materials (3) II
Prerequisite: Library Science 119.
Methods of purchasing, processing, classifying, cataloging and servicing special
curriculum and audio-visual materials.

166. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II
Refer to the Honors Program.

184. History of Books and Libraries (3) II
The historical development of the book and of the library from the earliest times
to the present day; examines their influence upon our schools and culture. Open to
all upper division students.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study. Maximum credit six units. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

GRADUATE COURSES

225. Bibliography of the Humanities (2)
Prerequisite: Library Science 110.
Survey and evaluation of bibliographical and reference materials in the humani-
ties, with training and practice in their use in solving questions arising in reference
service.

226. Bibliography of the Social Sciences (2)
Prerequisite: Library Science 110.
Survey and evaluation of bibliographical and reference materials in the subject
fields of the social sciences, with study of typical problems arising in reference
service in these subjects.

227. Bibliography of the Sciences (2)
Prerequisite: Library Science 110.
Survey and evaluation of representative reference sources in the pure and applied
sciences. Study of typical problems encountered in providing and servicing scient-
ific reference materials.

231. Literature for Children (3)
Prerequisite: Library Science 118 or consent of instructor.
Survey and evaluation of literature and other library materials particularly suited
to the use of the elementary school student. A critical study of standard, classic, and
current books for children, together with aids and criteria for selection.

232. Literature for Adolescents (3)
Prerequisite: Library Science 118 or consent of instructor.
Survey and evaluation of literature and other library materials particularly suited
to the use of the high school student. A critical study of standard, classic, and
current books for the adolescent, together with aids and criteria for selection.

MATHEMATICS
IN THE DIVISION OF THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES

Faculty
Profsessors: Brunetetter (Chairman), Egle, Harris, V., Harvey, A., Riggs, Smith,
N. B., Warren, L.
Associate Professors: Becker, Bell, Burton, Deaton, Holmes, G., Salz, Shaw,
Van de Wetering, Willaering
Assistant Professors: Bray, Clark, H., Drobney, Emerson, Fong, Fountain, Gindler,
Kilgrove, Kvarda, Lopez, Moser, Nower, Osborne, Romano
Instructor: Gruber
Lecturer: Maronez

Offered by the Department
Master of Arts or Master of Science degree in mathematics; and a Master of
Arts degree for teaching service with a concentration in mathematics. (De-
scribed in the section in this catalog on the Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to the section in this catalog on
the Graduate Division.)
Major in mathematics with the A.B. degree in applied arts and sciences. (De-
scribed in the section on Applied Arts and Sciences.)
Mathematics

Major in mathematics with the A.B. degree in liberal arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Liberal Arts and Sciences.) Minor in mathematics. (Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.) For teaching majors and minors, refer to the section on the School of Education.

MATHMATICS PLACEMENT EXAMINATIONS

All students who expect to enroll in Mathematics 3, 4, 12, 21, 22, 40, or 50 and have not completed prerequisite courses at San Diego State College must take the mathematics placement tests. These tests may be used to satisfy all or part of the prerequisite requirements for these courses and they also serve as a basis for the selection of students for the mathematics honors program. The schedule for these examinations will be posted on the mathematics bulletin board. Provision is also made for these examinations to be taken by the entering freshman or the transfer student prior to registration. Refer to the calendar.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

A. Basic Mathematics (3) II
Fundamentals of mathematics with applications to everyday problems. Required of all students failing the competency examination in mathematics. Not open for credit to students passing this examination. May not be used in the major of minor.

3. Intermediate Algebra (3) I, II
Prerequisite: One year of elementary algebra.
Review of elementary algebra, exponents, radicals, logarithms, quadratic equations, arithmetic and geometric progressions.

4. Trigonometry (2) II
Prerequisite: Credit in plane geometry in either high school or college combined with either credit in Mathematics 3 at this college or qualification by examination.
Mathematics 1 and 4 or Mathematics 8 and 40 may be taken concurrently.
Numerical and practical aspects of trigonometry.

7. Introduction to Computer Programming (1) I, II
Three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 3 or equivalent.
The use of problem oriented languages and peripheral equipment. Programming of problems and operation of the computer.

8. Theory and Use of the Slide Rule (1)
Practice in performing the fundamental operations of the slide rule.

10A-10B. Structure and Concepts of Elementary Mathematics (3-3)
Open only to students working toward a teaching credential in elementary education.
Prerequisite: High school algebra and geometry, or equivalent. Mathematics 10A (or 10B) is prerequisite to 10B.
Numbers used in elementary mathematics, elementary number theory and congruences, extension of the number system to irrational numbers, nonmetric and metric geometry, and an introduction to logic.

12. Elementary Statistics (3)
Prerequisite: Mathematics 3 or equivalent.
Tabular and graphical presentation, measures of central tendency and variability, analysis of times series, linear correlation coefficient. Applications from the fields of biology, economics, education, engineering and psychology. Not open to students with credit in another statistics course.

18. Introduction to Mathematics (3) II
Prerequisite: Two years of high school mathematics, or equivalent.
Topics from logic, modern algebra, and analysis designed to give the student an introduction to the structure of mathematical theories and their applications.

21. Mathematical Analysis (3) I
Prerequisite: Mathematics 3 or equivalent.
Concepts and applications of algebra, analytic geometry and the polynomial calculus, with emphasis on graphical methods. Designed for students who do not intend to prepare for a professional career in one of the physical sciences or in engineering. Not open to students with credit in Mathematics 40.

22. Mathematical Analysis (3) II
Prerequisite: Mathematics 21.
A continuation of Mathematics 21 including concepts of trigonometry and the calculus of elementary transcendental functions. Not open to students with credit in Mathematics 50.

40. Advanced Algebra and Trigonometry (5) I, II
Prerequisite: Mathematics 3 with a grade of C or better or qualification by examination.
Variation, progressions, complex numbers. De Moivre's theorem, solutions of equations, binomial theorem, determinants, permutations, combinations, probability, inequalities, partial fractions, analytical trigonometry, graphs or trigonometric functions, etc.

50. Analytic Geometry and Calculus (5) I, II
Prerequisite: Mathematics 40 at this college with grade of C or better, or qualification by examination on subject matter of Mathematics 40.
Topics in analytic geometry, differentiation and integration of algebraic functions.

51. Differential and Integral Calculus (4) I, II
Prerequisite: Mathematics 50 with grade of C or better.
Differentiation and integration of the elementary transcendental functions; applications.

52. Differential and Integral Calculus (4) I, II
Prerequisite: Mathematics 51 with grade of C or better.
Infinite series, partial differentiation, differential equations, multiple integrals, applications. Not open to students with credit for Mathematics 117.

60. Introduction to Modern Mathematical Concepts (3) II
Prerequisite: Mathematics 40 or 21.
Elementary approach to selected topics from mathematical logic, set theory, probability, matrices, linear programming and theory of games.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

Prerequisite: Mathematics 50 or consent of instructor.
An examination of the concepts of secondary school mathematics from the teacher's point of view.

104. History of Mathematics (3) I, II
History of mathematics down to early modern times.

105. Introduction to the Foundations of Geometry (3)
Prerequisite: Mathematics 51 or 22.
The foundations of Euclidean and hyperbolic geometries. Highly recommended for all prospective teachers of high school geometry.

106. Projective Geometry (3) II
Prerequisite: Mathematics 51 or 22 and consent of instructor.
Concurrence of lines, collinearity of points and other properties of figures not altered by projections; construction and study of ellipses, hyperbolas, and parabolas by means of projections.
108. Differential Geometry (3)
Prerequisite: Mathematics 52.
Curves in space, Frenet formulas, curves on surfaces, geodesics, lines of curvature, asymptotic lines, Gaussian curvature.

117. Intermediate Calculus (4) I, II
Prerequisite: Math 51 with grade of C or better.
Especially the same as Mathematics 52. Advanced students may be assigned special work. Not open to mathematics majors or students with credit in Mathematics 52.

118A. Advanced Mathematics for Engineering Students (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Math 52 or equivalent.
Selected topics from ordinary differential equations, with applications; hyperbolic, elliptic, Bessel and gamma functions, Fourier series and integrals, electromagnetic analogies, the Laplace transform, and partial differential equations.

118B. Advanced Mathematics for Engineering Students (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Mathematics 118A.
A continuation of Mathematics 118A.

119. Differential Equations (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Mathematics 52 or equivalent.
Ordinary differential equations with applications to geometry, physics, and chemistry.

121A. Advanced Calculus I (3)
Prerequisite: Mathematics 52 or equivalent.
The real number system, limits and other topics, with emphasis on functions of one variable.

121B. Advanced Calculus II (3)
Prerequisite: Mathematics 121A.
A continuation of Mathematics 121A with emphasis on functions of two or more variables.

124. Vector Analysis (3)
Prerequisite: Mathematics 52 or equivalent.
Vector algebra, differentiation of vectors, gradient, divergence, and curl. Applications to geometry and physics.

130A. Statistical Methods (3) I
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 12 or equivalent and Mathematics 22 or 40.
Sampling and sampling distributions; normal distributions; F, T, Chi-square tests; confidence limits; analysis of variations.

130B. Statistical Methods (3) II
Prerequisite: Mathematics 130A.
Correlation, regression, analysis of covariance, nonparametric techniques, sensitivity experiments, design of experiments.

134. Probability (3)
Prerequisite: Mathematics 52 or equivalent.
Definitions, computation of probability by enumeration of cases, discrete and continuous chance variables, density functions, moments, limit theorems, selected distributions.

135A. Numerical Analysis and Computation (3) I
Prerequisite: Mathematics 52 or equivalent.
Newton, Lagrange and Chebyshev approximation of functions. Inverse interpolation, numerical evaluation of roots and definite integrals.

155B. Numerical Analysis and Computation (3) II
Prerequisites: Mathematics 119 or 118A and 135A.
Solution of systems of linear equations. Application of numerical methods to the solution of partial differential equations and of integral equations.

157. Combinatorial Principles for Digital Computers (3)
Prerequisite: Mathematics 7 and 52, or consent of instructor.

140A. Mathematical Statistics (3) I
Prerequisite: Mathematics 52 or equivalent.
Graphical and arithmetical characterization of observed frequency distributions, moments, use of normal curve, curve fitting, correlation, etc.

140B. Mathematical Statistics (3) II
Prerequisite: Mathematics 140A.
Theoretical discrete and continuous distributions, multiple and partial correlation, large and small sample theory including student’s T, Chi-square, and the F distributions with applications.

150A. Modern Algebra (3) I
Prerequisite: Mathematics 52 or consent of instructor.
Selected topics from modern algebra to include an introduction to the theory of groups, theory of equations, and finite mathematics.

150B. Modern Algebra (3) II
Prerequisite: Mathematics 150A.
A continuation of Math 150A to include a study of matrices, determinants and fields.

152. Number Theory (3)
Prerequisite: Mathematics 50 or consent of instructor.
Selected topics from the theory of numbers to include congruences, Diophantine equations, and a study of prime numbers.

155. Mathematical Logic (3)
Prerequisite: Mathematics 51 or 60, or Philosophy 20.
The logical rules of proof governing sentential connectives and the universal and existential quantifiers with applications. Not open to students with credit in Philosophy 121.

156. Logical Foundations of Mathematics (3)
Prerequisite: Mathematics 52 or 155.
The axiomatic method, Cantor’s set theory and its antinomies. Development of various viewpoints on foundations of mathematics: logicism, institutionalism, formalism.

166. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II
Refer to the Honors Program.

170. Partial Differential Equations (3)
Prerequisite: Mathematics 119 or equivalent.
A study of initial and boundary value problems using separation of variables methodology.

173. Functions of a Complex Variable (3)
Prerequisite: Mathematics 52.
198. Advanced Topics in Mathematics (2 or 3) I, II
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Selected topics in classical and modern mathematics. May be repeated with the approval of the instructor for a total of six units.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

EXTENSION COURSES
X-100. Mathematical Topics for School Teachers (2 or 3)
Open only to persons currently employed as elementary or secondary school teachers. A study of selected portions of elementary or secondary school mathematics. May be repeated with new subject matter for additional credit. May not be used in a major or minor.

GRADUATE COURSES
200. Seminar (2 or 3)
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
An intensive study of a selected topic in advanced mathematics. May be repeated with new subject matter for additional credit.

210A-210B. Mathematics of Physics (3-3)
(Same course as Physics 210A-210B.)
Prerequisite: Admission into a master's degree program.
Selected topics from matrix theory, vector and tensor analysis, orthogonal functions, calculus of variations and probability theory with particular emphasis on application to physical theory.

212. Advanced Ordinary Differential Equations (3)
Prerequisite: Mathematics 119 and 121A.
Existence and uniqueness theorems, Wronskians, adjoint systems, Sturm-Liouville boundary value problems, equations of Fuchsian type.

214. Advanced Partial Differential Equations (3)
Prerequisite: Mathematics 170.
Theory and application of the solution of boundary value problems in the partial differential equations of engineering and physics by various methods; orthogonal functions, the Laplace transformation, other transformation methods, Green's functions.

220A-220B. Topology (3-3)
Prerequisite: Mathematics 121B.

224A-224B. Functions of a Complex Variable (3-3)
Prerequisite: Mathematics 121B and 175. 224A is prerequisite to 224B.
Analytic continuation, elliptic functions, conformal mapping, Riemann surfaces.

226A-226B. Functions of a Real Variable (3-3)
Prerequisite: Mathematics 119 and 121B. 226A is prerequisite to 226B.
Point sets, functions and limits, continuity, differentiation, Riemann and Lebesque integration.

231. Theory of Groups (3)
Prerequisite: Mathematics 150B or consent of instructor.
A development of the theory of groups.

232. Theory of Fields (3)
Prerequisite: Mathematics 150B or consent of instructor.
A study of both finite and infinite fields, and field extensions.

233. Linear Algebra and Matrix Theory (3)
Prerequisite: Mathematics 150B or consent of instructor.
A study of matrices, determinants, and vector spaces.

240A-240B. Advanced Mathematical Statistics (3-3)
Prerequisites: Mathematics 140B and 121A. 240A is prerequisite to 240B.
Theory of common distribution functions, derivation of sampling distributions with emphasis on normal populations, estimation of maximum likelihood, ratio tests of parametric hypotheses, general linear hypothesis theory.

250. Bibliography (1)
Exercises in the use of basic reference books, journals, and specialized bibliographies, preparatory to the writing of a master's project or thesis.

298. Special Study (1-6)
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of staff; to be arranged with department chairman and instructor.

299. Thesis or Project (3)
Prerequisites: An officially appointed thesis committee and advancement to candidacy.
Guidance in the preparation of a project or thesis for the master's degree.

SPECIAL COURSES FOR NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION INSTITUTE
The following courses are open only to participants in the National Science Foundation Institute, except with consent of instructor.

54. Calculus Review (2)
Review of the fundamentals of elementary calculus.

Microbiology

IN THE DIVISION OF THE LIFE SCIENCES

Faculty
Professor: Myers
Associate Professor: Walch
Assistant Professors: Baxter, Moore, H. (Chairman)
Lecturer: Valasky

Offered by the Department
Master of Arts or Master of Science degree in biology with an emphasis in microbiology; and a Master of Arts degree in biology for teaching service with a concentration in microbiology. (Described in the Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to the section in this catalog on the Graduate Division.)
Microbiology

Major in microbiology with the B.S. degree in applied arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Applied Arts and Sciences.)
Major in microbiology with the A.B. degree in liberal arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Liberal Arts and Sciences.)
Curriculum in Medical Technology. (Described in the section on Applied Arts and Sciences.)
Minor in microbiology. (Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.)

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1. General Microbiology (Bacteriology) (4) I, II
   Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
   Prerequisite: Chemistry 1A or 2A. (Chemistry 1A-1B for major or minor in microbiology.) Students with credit for Microbiology 110 may enroll but will receive only two additional units of credit.
   An introduction to microbiology. Effects of physical and chemical agencies upon bacteria; biochemical activities of bacteria; microscopic examination and cultivation of micro-organisms; the bacteria of water, soil, milk, and dairy products, other foods; industrial applications. Introduction to disease-producing micro-organisms.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

101. General Microbiology (Bacteriology) (4) I, II
   Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
   Prerequisite: Microbiology 1 or 101. Recommended: Chemistry 12, biochemistry, and physiology.
   Agents of disease and methods of host resistance. Laboratory experience in diagnosis of bacterial pathogens and antibiotic sensitivity. Concepts of virulence and pathogenicity, considering the host-parasite relationship.

102. Advanced Bacteriology (4) I
   Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
   Prerequisite: Microbiology 1 or 101, and 102, or consent of instructor.
   Antigen-antibody reactions, the immunochemistry of protein and nonprotein cell substances, hemol-seryl, and the theoretical and pathologic aspects of hypersensitivity. Laboratory diagnosis by use of serologic techniques.

103. Fundamentals of Immunology and Serology (4) I
   Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
   Prerequisites: Microbiology 1 or 101 and 104, or consent of instructor.

104. Medical Mycology (4) I
   Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
   Prerequisite: Microbiology 1 or 101 and Chemistry 12. (Organic Chemistry.)
   A study of the mycotic agents of disease and methods of systematic identification of such agents. Concepts of epidemiology, diagnosis, pathology, and host responses are considered.

105. Bacterial Physiology (2) II
   Prerequisites: Microbiology 1 or 101 and Chemistry 12 (Organic Chemistry).
   A study of the physiology and intermediary metabolism of micro-organisms.

106. Bacterial Physiology Laboratory (2) II
   Six hours of laboratory.
   Prerequisite: Microbiology 105 or concurrent registration.
   A study of bacterial growth and variation and the methods used to assess and control these activities. Preparation of cellular extracts; determination of enzyme logic assay.

107. Virology (2) II
   Two lectures.
   Prerequisite: Credit or concurrent registration in Microbiology 102.
   An introduction to viruses, their structure, function, culture, and methods of study.

108. Virology Laboratory (2) II
   Six hours of laboratory.
   Prerequisite: Credit or concurrent registration in Microbiology 107.
   The culture, isolation, and characterization of viruses.

109. Hematology (3) II
   One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
   Prerequisite: Biology 5. Recommended: Chemistry 12 and physiology.
   The study of normal and pathological blood with chemical, physical, and microscopic methods.

110. Microbiology and Man (2) I, II
   Two lectures and demonstrations of air.
   Prerequisite: A college course in biology.
   A non-technical course covering the nature of micro-organisms; their significance in infection, agriculture, sanitation, and industry. Not open to students with credit in Microbiology 1 or 101.

166. Honors Course I, II (Credit to be arranged)
   Refer to the Honors Program.

189. Clinical Laboratory Procedures (4) I, II
   One lecture and nine hours of laboratory.
   Prerequisites: Microbiology 102, 103, 104, 109; and Chemistry 114A and 114B, taken concurrently or previously, or consent of instructor.
   Experience in laboratory procedures in the college health services and science laboratories, with instruction in the appropriate fields of the licensing examinations.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
   Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
   Prerequisites: 15 units of work in the life sciences (including courses in microbiology) with grades of 3 or B, and consent of the instructor.

GRADUATE COURSES

200. Seminar (2 or 3)
   Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
   An intensive study of a selected topic in advanced microbiology. May be repeated with new content for additional credit.

210. Seminar in Medical Bacteriology (2)
   Prerequisites: Microbiology 102 or consent of instructor.
   May be repeated with new content to a maximum of four units.

220. Seminar in Industrial and Agricultural Microbiology (2)
   Prerequisite: Microbiology 101 or consent of instructor.
   May be repeated with new content to a maximum of four units.

230. Seminar in Medical Mycology (2)
   Prerequisite: Microbiology 104 or consent of instructor.
   May be repeated with new content to a maximum of four units.

240. Seminar in General Microbiology (2)
   Prerequisites: Microbiology 101 and 105, or consent of instructor.
   May be repeated with new content to a maximum of four units.

250. Seminar in Virology (2)
   Prerequisite: Microbiology 107 or consent of instructor.
   May be repeated with new content to a maximum of four units.
MUSIC
IN THE DIVISION OF THE FINE ARTS
(Associate member in the National Association of the Schools of Music)

Faculty
Emeritus Faculty: Smith, Leila D.
Professors: Smith, J. D. (Chairman), Springfield
Associate Professors: Anderson, P. V., Biggs, Blyth, Genzlinger, Hurd, Ros.
Smith, D., Snider
Assistant Professors: Bruderer, Estes, Flye, Forman, Hogg, Lambert, Loomis,
Savage, Sheldon, Ward-Steinman
Lecturers: Back, Doyle, Murray

Offered by the Department
Master of Arts degree with a major in music; and a Master of Arts degree for
teaching service with a concentration in music. (Described in the Graduate
Bulletin. Also refer to the section in this catalog on the Graduate Division.)
Major in music with the A.B. degree in applied arts and sciences. (Described in
the section on Applied Arts and Sciences.)
Minor in music. (Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.)
For teaching majors and minors, refer to the section on the School of Education.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

7A. Musicianship—For Elementary Teachers (3) I, II
Four hours. No prerequisite.
Rudimentary music theory involving the elements of music: melody, rhythm, and
harmony. Developing the understanding of these elements through instrumental
and vocal experiences which include the use of unison and part-singing, the key-
board, and simple melodic and harmonic instruments.

7B. Music Materials for the Elementary School (3) I, II
Three hours.
Prerequisite: Music 7A or consent of instructor.
Study of all phases of elementary school music: singing, listening, reading,
creative music, instruments, repertoire of songs and records, music projects. Re-
quired of all general elementary credential candidates.

9A-9B. Elementary Harmony (3-3) I, II
Four hours.
Prerequisite: Music 9A is prerequisite to 9B.
Sight-singing, dictation, and keyboard harmony. Traditional diatonic harmony,
four-voice writing, analysis.

10A-10B. Piano—Elementary Class Instruction (1-1) I, II
Two hours.
Prerequisite: Music 10A is prerequisite to 10B.
Basic keyboard experience through study of music reading, notation, scales,
chords, and sight-reading covering a repertoire of beginning and intermediate songs
and piano literature, with emphasis on keyboard harmony. Required of music
majors and minors and credential candidates for teaching at the kindergar-
ten-primary level.

10C-10D. Piano—Elementary Class Instruction (1-1) I, II
Two hours.
Prerequisite: Music 10B is prerequisite to 10C; and 10C to 10D.
Continuation of Music 10A-10B.

11. Piano—Intermediate Class Instruction (1) I, II
Two hours.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory audition before the instructor.
Materials and techniques of intermediate level are studied in detail. May be
repeated to a maximum of four units.

15A. Voice—Elementary Class Instruction (1) I, II
Two hours. No prerequisite.
A class for beginners in the vocal field taking up the problems of breath control,
tone placement, articulation and enunciation. Frequent classroom performance of
simple songs.

15B. Class Voice—Elementary Class Instruction (1) I, II
Two hours.
Prerequisite: Music 15A or equivalent.
Study of more advanced songs with attention being given to interpretation, as
well as continued work on tone, articulation and placement. Frequent performance
before class required.

16. Voice—Intermediate Class Instruction (1) I, II
Two hours.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory audition before the instructor.
Materials and techniques of intermediate level are studied in detail. May be
repeated to a maximum of four units of credit.

20A. Strings—Elementary Class Instruction (1) I
Two hours. No prerequisite.
Fundamentals of teaching violin, viola, cello, and string bass by lecture and
acquisition of elementary skills. Primarily for students preparing for a teaching
credential in music. Not open to students with credit in Music 120A.

20B. Strings—Elementary Class Instruction (1) II
Two hours.
Prerequisite: Music 20A or 120A.
Fundamentals of teaching violin, viola, cello, and string bass by lecture and
acquisition of elementary skills emphasizing those instruments not previously studied
in Music 20A or 120A as well as string class methods. Not open to students with
credit in Music 120B.

21. Strings—Intermediate Class Instruction (1) I, II
Two hours.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory audition before the instructor.
Material and techniques of intermediate level are studied in detail. Sections
are offered in violin, viola, cello, bass. May be repeated to a maximum of four
units of credit.
Music

25A. Clarinet—Elementary Class Instruction (1) I, II
Two hours. No prerequisite.
Fundamentals of teaching the clarinet by lecture and acquisition of elementary skills. Open to all students, but primarily for those preparing for a teaching credential in music. Not open to students with credit in Music 125A.

25B. Oboe, Flute, and Bassoon—Elementary Class Instruction (1) I, II
Two hours. No prerequisite.
Fundamentals of teaching oboe, flute, and bassoon by lecture and acquisition of elementary skills. Open to all students, but primarily for those preparing for a teaching credential in music. Not open to students with credit in Music 125B.

26. Woodwinds—Intermediate Class Instruction (1) I, II
Two hours.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory audition before the instructor.
Materials and techniques of intermediate level are studied in detail. Sections are offered in flute, oboe, clarinet, and bassoon. May be repeated to a maximum of four units of credit.

30A. Brass—Elementary Class Instruction (1) I
Two hours. No prerequisite.
Fundamentals of teaching the trumpet and French horn by lecture and acquisition of elementary skills. Open to all students, but primarily for those preparing for a teaching credential in music. Not open to students with credit in Music 180A.

30B. Brass—Elementary Class Instruction (1) II
Two hours.
Prerequisite: Music 30A or 130A.
Fundamentals of teaching the bass clef instruments (trombone, baritone, and tuba), by lecture and acquisition of elementary skills. Open to all students, but primarily for those preparing for a teaching credential in music. Not open to students with credit in Music 130B.

31. Brass—Intermediate Class Instruction (1) I, II
Two hours.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory audition before the instructor.
Materials and techniques of intermediate level are studied in detail. Sections are offered in horn, trumpet, trombone, tuba, and baritone. May be repeated to a maximum of four units of credit.

35. Percussion—Elementary Class Instruction (1) I, II
Two hours. No prerequisite.
Fundamentals of teaching percussion through acquisition of elementary skill on the snare drum and by demonstration and lecture regarding all commonly used percussion instruments of definite and indefinite pitch. Open to all students, but primarily for those preparing for a teaching credential in music. Not open to students with credit in Music 135.

50. Applied Music—Individual Study (1) I, II
Ten one-hour lessons or 15 40-minute lessons.
For the teaching credential performance requirement or for the requirements of the major emphasis curricular leading to the A.B. degree with a major in music. See explanation below for conditions under which credit may be given for music study under private instructors. May be repeated for a total of four units.

Piano
Organ
Voice
Flute
Oboe
Clarinet
Trumpet
Violin
Trombone
Viola
Bassoon
Tuba
Contra-bass
French Horn
Percussion
Composition

51. Introduction to Music (3) I
Three lectures. No prerequisite.
Practical approach to hearing music with understanding and pleasure, through study of representative compositions of various styles and performance media, great musicians and their art. Music correlated with other arts through lectures, recordings, concerts. Closed to music majors and minors.

52. Orientation in Music Literature (3) I, II
Three lectures. No prerequisite.
An introductory course in the elements of musical style, structure, and media of expression as found in representative musical literature. Lectures, text, and assigned study of phonograph recordings and musical scores.

53. Opera Technique (2) I, II
Four hours per week. No prerequisite.
Training in the interpretation and characterization of light and grand opera. Specific work in coordination of operatic ensemble.

59A. Intermediate Harmony and Two-part Counterpoint (3) I, II
Four hours.
Prerequisite: Music 9B.
Continuation of Music 9B. Harmonic alteration and modulation. Two-voice counterpoint with compositional exercise in appropriate forms.

59B. Advanced Harmony and Three-part Counterpoint (3) I, II
Four hours.
Prerequisite: Music 59A.
Continuation of Music 59A. Chromatic harmony and remote modulation. Analysis and writing in the smaller homophonic forms. Three-voice counterpoint with compositional exercise in appropriate forms.

Performance Organization Courses
The performance organization courses are devoted to the study in detail and the public performance of a wide range of representative literature for each type of ensemble and designed to provide students with practical experience in rehearsal techniques.

70. Chamber Music (1) I, II
Three hours.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Sections for string, woodwind, brass, piano, vocal, and mixed ensemble groups. May be repeated to a maximum of four units.

72A. Beginning Instrumental Ensemble (1) 1, II
Two hours.
Open to all instrumental students. Group performance of simple orchestral and band scores.

72B. Intermediate Instrumental Ensemble (1) I, II
Two hours.
Prerequisite: Music 72A or equivalent.
Group performance of orchestral and band scores of more advanced grade. Materials covered will prepare the student for minor parts in either the symphony orchestra or the symphony band.

74. Marching Band (1) I
Concurrent registration in Music 75 and 76 required. Combined activity, six hours.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
May be repeated to a maximum of two units.
76. Symphonic Band (1) I, II
Semester I: Concurrent registration in Music 75 and 76 required. Combined activity, six hours.
Semester II: Activity, five hours.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
May be repeated to a maximum of four units.

81. Symphony Orchestra (1) I, II
Five hours.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
May be repeated to a maximum of four units.

85. Concert Choir (1) I, II
Five hours.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
May be repeated to a maximum of four units.

86. Treble Clef (1) I, II
Three hours.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
May be repeated to a maximum of four units.

87. Men's Glee Club (1) I, II
Three hours.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
May be repeated to a maximum of four units.

88. College Chorus (1) I, II
Three hours. No prerequisite.
Open to all persons interested in performing oratorio, cantata, opera, and the extended choral works. No entrance auditions are required. May be repeated to a maximum of four units of credit.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

102A. Chamber Music Literature (2) I, II
Two lectures.
Prerequisites: Music 152A and 152B.
Instrumental ensemble repertoire, including all ensemble combinations from sixteenth to twentieth centuries. Analysis by use of scores and recordings.

102B. Keyboard Literature (2) I, II
Two lectures.
Prerequisites: Music 152A and 152B.
Piano, organ, and other claveir literature from the sixteenth to twentieth centuries. Recordings, scores, and guest performers.

103A. Symphonic Literature (2) I, II
Two lectures.
Prerequisites: Music 152A and 152B.
A study of the symphony and symphonic poem; the evolution of their growth; an analysis with scores of the structure, harmonic content, and instrumentation of representative works of each period; an examination of their meaning and place in the history of music.

103B. Song Literature (2) I, II
Two lectures.
Prerequisites: Music 152A and 152B.
Historical and musical development of the art song and of the folk song. Works of representative European and American composers in these media. Recordings and scores.

105. Modern Harmonic Practice and Four-part Counterpoint (3) I, II
Three lectures.
Prerequisite: Music 59B.
Analysis and composition in modern idioms. Continuation of contrapuntal technique into four-voice technique, writing of canon and fugue.

106. Sixteenth Century Counterpoint (3) I, II
Three lectures.
Prerequisite: Music 59B.
Contrapuntal techniques of the sixteenth century, as revealed in the works of Palestrina, Lassus, and Ingegneri. Compositional exercises in setting parts of the Mass and in writing motets.

107. Composition (3) I, II
Three lectures.
Prerequisite: Music 59B.
Original writing in the larger homophonic and polyphonic forms, for various media. Opportunity for recital performance of original works.

108. Form and Analysis (3) I, II
Three lectures.
Prerequisite: Music 59B.
Structure and design as found in the traditional musical forms. Development of detailed analytical technique.

109A-109B. Instrumentation and Arranging (2-2) I, II
Two lectures.
Prerequisite: Music 59B. Music 109A is prerequisite to 109B.
Arranging of music for full orchestra. Selected works of students to be performed by standard orchestras.

111. Piano—Intermediate Class Instruction (1) I, II
Two hours.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory audition before the instructor.
Materials and techniques of intermediate level are studied in detail. May be repeated to a maximum of four units of credit.

112. Piano—Advanced Class Instruction (1) I, II
Two hours.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory audition before the instructor.
Materials and techniques of the advanced level are studied in detail. May be repeated to a maximum of four units of credit.

116. Voice—Intermediate Class Instruction (1) I, II
Two hours.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory audition before the instructor.
Materials and techniques of the intermediate level are studied in detail. May be repeated to a maximum of four units of credit.

117. Voice—Advanced Voice Instruction (1) I, II
Two hours.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory audition before the instructor.
Materials and techniques of the advanced level are studied in detail. May be repeated to a maximum of four units of credit.

118. Workshop in Choral Art (6) Summer
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
An integrated course in choral and chamber music to be performed by workshop participants with the College Chorus and the San Diego Symphony Orchestra. Development of analytical technique, study of vocal chamber music concert techniques, development of analytical technique, of the larger forms, and of styles, including performing practices of the baroque and later periods. May be taken twice for credit.
120A. Strings—Elementary Class Instruction (1) I
Two hours. No prerequisite.
Fundamentals of teaching violin, viola, cello, and string bass by lecture and acquisition of elementary skills. Primarily for students preparing for a teaching credential in music. Not open to students with credit in Music 20A.

120B. Strings—Elementary Class Instruction (1) II
Two hours.
Prerequisite: Music 20A or 120A.
Fundamentals of teaching violin, viola, cello, and string bass by lecture and acquisition of elementary skills emphasizing those instruments not previously studied in Music 20A or 120A, as well as string class methods. Not open to students with credit in Music 20B.

121. Strings—Intermediate Class Instruction (1) I, II
Two hours.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory audition before the instructor.
Materials and techniques of intermediate level are studied in detail. Sections are offered in violin, viola, cello, and bass. May be repeated to a maximum of four units of credit.

122. Strings—Advanced Class Instruction (1) I, II
Two hours.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory audition before the instructor.
Repertoire includes study of standard orchestral parts, solos, sonatas, suites and concerti. Sections are offered in violin, viola, cello, and bass. May be repeated to a maximum of four units of credit.

123-S. Workshop in Instrumental Techniques and Chamber Music for String, Woodwind, and Brass Instruments (2) Summer
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
A study of the performance and interpretation of the literature for each instrument, with performance in various ensemble units, both group and individual instruction in class under performing professional musicians.

125A. Clarinet—Elementary Class Instruction (1) I, II
Two hours. No prerequisite.
Fundamentals of teaching the clarinet by lecture and acquisition of elementary skills. Open to all students, but primarily for those preparing for a teaching credential in music. Not open to students with credit in Music 25A.

125B. Oboe, Flute, and Bassoon—Elementary Class Instruction (1) I, II
Two hours. No prerequisite.
Fundamentals of teaching oboe, flute, and bassoon by lecture and acquisition of elementary skills. Open to all students, but primarily for those preparing for a teaching credential in music. Not open to students with credit in Music 25B.

126. Woodwinds—Intermediate Class Instruction (1) I, II
Two hours.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory audition before the instructor.
Materials and techniques of intermediate level are studied in detail. Sections are offered in flute, oboe, clarinet, and bassoon. May be repeated to a maximum of four units of credit.

127. Woodwinds—Advanced Class Instruction (1) I, II
Two hours.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory audition before the instructor.
Repertoire includes study of standard orchestral parts, solos, sonatas, suites and concerti. Sections are offered in flute, oboe, clarinet, and bassoon. May be repeated to a maximum of four units of credit.

128. Brass—Elementary Class Instruction (1) I
Two hours. No prerequisite.
Fundamentals of teaching the trumpet and French horn by lecture and acquisition of elementary skills. Open to all students, but primarily for those preparing for a teaching credential in music. Not open to students with credit in Music 30A.

129. Brass—Elementary Class Instruction (1) II
Two hours.
Prerequisite: Music 30A or 128A.
Fundamentals of teaching the bass clef instruments (trombone, baritone, and tuba), by lecture and acquisition of elementary skills. Open to all students, but primarily for those preparing for a teaching credential in music. Not open to students with credit in Music 30B.

131. Brass—Intermediate Class Instruction (1) I, II
Two hours.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory audition before the instructor.
Materials and techniques of intermediate level are studied in detail. Sections are offered in horn, trumpet, trombone, tuba, and baritone. May be repeated to a maximum of four units of credit.

132. Brass—Advanced Class Instruction (1) I, II
Two hours.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Repertoire includes study of standard orchestral parts, solos, sonatas, suites and concerti. Sections are offered in horn, trumpet, trombone, tuba, and baritone. May be repeated to a maximum of four units of credit.

133. Percussion—Elementary Class Instruction (1) I, II
Two hours. No prerequisite.
Fundamentals of teaching percussion through acquisition of elementary skill on the snare drum and by demonstration and lecture regarding all commonly used percussion instruments of definite and indefinite pitch. Open to all students, but primarily for those preparing for a teaching credential in music. Not open to students with credit in Music 35.

140. Planning and Development of Marching Band Shows (2) I
Two hours.
Prerequisite: Two semesters of Music 75 or 175.
The organizing, charting, and producing of half-time shows for football games for prospective high school teachers. Shows are planned and produced by the students and performed by the Marching Band.

141. Methods in Teaching Piano (3) I, II
Three hours.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Teaching of beginning and intermediate piano. Survey of materials available for child and adult classes. Special consideration of the problems of the adult beginner. Supervised teaching of beginning students in individual lessons and class groups.

142. Survey of Harmony and Musical Form (2) (Irregular)
Two lectures.
Prerequisite: A minimum of four semesters of basic music theory.
A review of diatonic and chromatic harmony, modulations and musical form. The material covered will serve as refresher study for the College Examination under the California Plan of the Music Teacher's Association of California. Not open to music majors or minors.

144. Music of the People (3) I, II
Three hours.
Prerequisite: Music 7A or 9A.
The origin and development of folk music; the social instruments and their use. Participation in singing and playing folk music.
145. Music in Contemporary Life (3) I, II
Three hours.
Prerequisite: Music 7A or 9A.
Functional music in society to include its psychological, physical and recreational uses; music as communication; the composer, the musician, and the audience.

146A. Choral Conducting (1) I, II
Three hours.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Elements of baton technique and development of basic skills common to choral conducting. Representative literature and techniques for choral organizations will be studied and performed. Practical experience in typical conducting situations will be emphasized in various grade levels.

146B. Instrumental Conducting (1) II
Three hours.
Prerequisite: Music 146A.
Study of orchestra and band scores of graduated levels of advancement. The class will prepare and conduct instrumental works in public performances.

150. Aided Music—Individual Study (1) I, II
For the teaching credential performance requirement or for the requirements of the major emphasis curricula leading to the A.B. degree with a major in music. See explanation below for conditions under which credit may be given for music study under private instructors. May be repeated for a total of four units.

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<tr>
<th>Piano</th>
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<th>Saxophone</th>
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<td>Trumpet</td>
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<td>Viola</td>
<td>French horn</td>
<td>Tuba</td>
<td>Contrabass</td>
<td>Percussion</td>
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151. Great Music (3) I, II
Three lectures. No prerequisite.
Instrumental and vocal music in the larger forms studied through directed listening. Artistic trends and their effect upon music composition and performance. Completion of Music 51 is recommended, but not required as a prerequisite.

152A-152B. History of Music (2-2) I, II
Two lectures.
Prerequisites: Music 52 and 59B. Music 152A is prerequisite to 152B.
Detailed study of the chronological development of musical art and forms from the Middle Ages to the present. Analytical score study and assigned recordings. Familiarity with musicological resources through individual assignments.

153. Opera Technique (2) I, II
Four hours. No prerequisite.
Training in interpretation and characterization of light and grand opera. Specific work in coordination of opera ensemble.

166. Honors Course I, II (Credit to be arranged)
To be arranged after consultation with the chairman of the department. Refer to the Honors Program.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of the department chairman.

PERFORMANCE ORGANIZATION COURSES
The performance group courses are devoted to the study in detail and the public performance of a wide range of representative literature for each type of ensemble and designed to provide students with practical experience in rehearsal techniques.

170. Chamber Music (1) I, II
Three hours.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Sections for string, woodwind, brass, piano, vocal, and mixed ensemble groups. May be repeated to a maximum of four units.

172A. Beginning Instrumental Ensemble (1½) I, II
Two hours.
Prerequisite: One of the following: Music 20A, 20B, 25A, 25B, 30A, 30B, or equivalent.
Open to all instrumental students. Group performance of simple orchestral parts and band scores.

172B. Intermediate Instrumental Ensemble (1½) I, II
Two hours.
Prerequisite: Music 72A or equivalent.
Group performance of orchestral and band scores of more advanced grade. Materials covered will prepare the student for minor parts in either the symphony orchestra or the symphony band.

173. Marching Band (1) I
Concurrent registration in Music 175 and 176 required. Combined activity, six hours.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
May be repeated to a maximum of two units.

175. Symphonic Band (1) I, II
Semester I: Concurrent registration in 175 and 176 required. Combined activity, six hours.
Semester II: Five hours per week.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
May be repeated to a maximum of four units.

180. Symphony Orchestra (1) I, II
Five hours.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
May be repeated to a maximum of four units.

185. Concert Choir (1) I, II
Five hours.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
May be repeated to a maximum of four units.

186. Treble Clef (1) I, II
Three hours.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
May be repeated to a maximum of four units.

187. Men's Glee Club (1) I, II
Three hours.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
May be repeated to a maximum of four units.

188. College Chorus (1) I, II
Three hours. No prerequisite.
Open to all persons interested in performing oratorio, cantata, opera, and other extended choral works. No entrance auditions are required. May be repeated to a maximum of four units of credit.

GRADUATE COURSES

200. Seminar in Music Education (3)
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Seminars in music education are offered to provide an opportunity for concentrated study in the several areas listed.
Music

A. Supervision of music education
B. Junior high school music
C. Marching band technique
D. Instrumental methods
E. Choral methods
F. Problems in Elementary School Classroom Music

203. Musicology (3)
Prerequisites: Music 152A and 152B.
Problems and methods of research in aesthetics, acoustics, music history and related fields. Source materials, bibliography. Completion of written project.

207. Composition (2 to 3)
Prerequisite: Music 107.
Advanced composition for various media, development of original idiom, intensive study of modern music. Public performance of an extended original work as a project.

208. Seminar: Music Theory (3)
Prerequisite: Music 108.
A survey of important theoretical approaches to music, from pre-Socratic writers to the present.

209. Advanced Orchestration (2) I, II
Prerequisite: Music 109B.
Intensive work in the practical scoring for ensembles, full orchestra, and symphonic band. Score analysis. Selected works of the class members will be performed.

218. Seminar in Choral Art (6) Summer
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
A study of choral and chamber music performed by seminar participants in the College Chorus, the San Diego Symphony Orchestra, and Chamber Music Concerts. Development of analytical technique; study of vocal techniques, of the larger forms, and of styles, including performing practices of the baroque and later periods. Total credit for Music 118-S and Music 218 limited to 18 units, with a limit of six units which may be applied to the master's degree. (Formerly Music 207.)

246A. Advanced Choral Conducting (2)
Prerequisite: Music 146B.
Course designed to develop skills at professional level; study of different styles of choral literature and their relationship to conductor's art; score analysis and experience in conducting.

246B. Advanced Instrumental Conducting (2)
Prerequisite: Music 146B.
Course designed to develop skills at professional level; study of conducting style as related to band and orchestra literature, score analysis and experience in conducting.

250. Applied Music--Advanced Individual Study (1)
For the graduate student who qualifies for advanced study through an audition before the Music Department faculty. See explanation below for conditions under which credit may be given for music study under private instructors. May be repeated to a maximum of two units.

Piano  Oboe  French Horn  Violin
Organ   Clarinet  Trumpet  Viola
Voice   Saxophone  Trombone  Cello
Flute   Bassoon  Baritone Horn  Contrabass
        Tuba    Percussion  Composition

Nursing

IN THE DIVISION OF THE LIFE SCIENCES
(agency member of the national league for nursing)

Faculty
Professor: Nye, N. (Chairman)
Associate Professors: Coveny, Lee, P., Moses
Assistant Professors: Atkinson, Coakley, Ganong, Johnson, E., McNulty, Moore, M., Nelson, Winckler.
Lecturers: Carter, Salerno.

Offered by the Department
Major in nursing with the B.S. degree in applied arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Applied Arts and Sciences.)

Courses offered for graduate nurses.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1. Orientation to Nursing (1) I
One lecture. No prerequisite.
An introduction and orientation to the profession of nursing. Consider ethical principles, the nurses' code, and professional problems which will face the student nurse.

20. Fundamentals of Nursing (3) II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Zoology 8, Nursing 1, and concurrent registration in Zoology 9.
Fundamental principles and their application to the care of patients. (Formerly Fundamentals of Nursing 20A.)

33A. Medical Nursing (5) I
Three lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Nursing 20 and concurrent registration in Nursing 34A and in Microbiology 1 or Chemistry 3.
Principles and methods of application in meeting needs of adults with medical health problems.
Nursing

33B. Medical Nursing (5) II
Two lectures and nine hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Nursing 33A, 34A, and concurrent registration in Microbiology 1 or Chemistry 3.
Continuation of Nursing 33A.

34A. Surgical Nursing (5) I
Two lectures and nine hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Zoology 9, Nursing 26, and concurrent registration in Nursing 33A and in Microbiology 1 or Chemistry 3.
Introduction of principles and methods of application used to meet nursing needs of adults with surgical health problems. (Formerly Nursing 34.)

34B. Surgical Nursing (5) II
Three lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Nursing 33A, 34A, and concurrent registration in Nursing 33B and in Microbiology 1 or Chemistry 3.
Continuation of Nursing 34A. (Formerly Nursing 115.)

36. Community Nursing (2) I
Prerequisite: Nursing 26.
A study of social and health agencies and how they meet the nursing needs of individuals and families in the hospital, home, and community.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES
Courses numbered 150 to 160 are open only to graduate nurses.

112. Obstetric Nursing (5) I, II
Two lectures and nine hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Nursing 33B and 34B.
Study of care and treatment of the obstetric patient and newborn infant.

114. Pediatric Nursing (5) I, II
Two lectures and nine hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Nursing 33B and 34B and credit or concurrent registration in Psychology 106.
Nursing care of infants and children; prevention and control of disease; and instruction of parents.

116. Trends in Nursing (2) I
Prerequisite: Nursing 1.
Place of nursing in world history and the present social order. (Formerly Nursing 130.)

118. Psychiatric Nursing (5) I, II
Two lectures and nine hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Nursing 33B and 34B and credit or concurrent registration in Psychology 131.
Major concepts of psychiatric nursing and mental health that are involved in care of the mentally ill; therapies and rehabilitation measures.

124. Leadership Roles in Nursing (4) I, II
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Nursing 116.
Professional and legal responsibilities of the nurse; selected practice activities in the role of team leader.

125. Public Health Nursing (4) I, II
Prerequisite: Nursing 36, 112, 114, and credit or concurrent registration in Nursing 126.
Principles of Public Health Nursing and organization and administration of health services.

Oceanography

126. Public Health Nursing Practice (5) I, II
Fifteen hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Concurrent registration in Nursing 125.
Guided public health nursing practice in community health agencies, out-patient clinics, schools and homes.

Courses for Graduate Nurses

127. In-service Instruction (2) II
Prerequisite: R.N. certificate.
Application of the principles and methods of teaching in the various clinical services.

160. Nursing in School Health Services (3) II
Prerequisite: Nursing 125, or equivalent to be determined by examination.
The application of health principles and current best practices in schools with emphasis on the functions of the school nurse related to the school, home, and community.

Individual Study

165. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor.

OCEANOGRAPHY
IN THE DIVISION OF THE LIFE SCIENCES

Faculty
Associate Professor: McBlair.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

100. The Oceans (2) I
Prerequisites: Introductory courses in life and physical sciences.
Biological and physical aspects of the oceans and their significance to man; problems of modern oceanography.

PHILOSOPHY
IN THE DIVISION OF THE HUMANITIES

Faculty
Emeritus Faculty: Mendenhall
Professors: Ruja, Shields
Associate Professors: Nelson, S. (Chairman), Snyder
Assistant Professors: Anderson, A. W., Crawford, P., Howard, R., McClung,
Warren, E., Weissman

Offered by the Department
Minor of Arts degree with a major in philosophy. (Described in the Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to the section in this catalog on the Graduate Division.)
Major in philosophy with the A.B. degree in liberal arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Liberal Arts and Sciences.)
Minor in philosophy. (Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.)
LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1A-1B. Introduction to Philosophy (3-3) I, II
Prerequisite: Philosophy 1A, or consent of instructor, is prerequisite to 1B.
The place of philosophy in intelligent living. The methods, areas, and significance of philosophical inquiry. Each student is encouraged to think independently and formulate his own tentative conclusions. In Philosophy 1A, emphasis is placed upon problems of value. In Philosophy 1B, emphasis is placed on problems of knowledge and reality.

20. Logic (3) I, II
Introduction to deductive and inductive logic. Logic and language. Analysis of fallacies. Uses of logic in science and in daily life.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

NOTE: At least three units of philosophy are prerequisite to all upper division courses in philosophy. Equivalents for the prerequisites stated may be accepted at the discretion of the instructor.

101. History of Philosophy I (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Six units of philosophy or the equivalent in other areas.
Thales through Marcus Aurelius.

102. History of Philosophy II (3) II
Prerequisite: Philosophy 101.
Plato through William of Occam.

103. History of Philosophy III (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Philosophy 101.
Nicholas of Cusa through Kant.

104. History of Philosophy IV (3) I
Prerequisite: Philosophy 103.
Fichte through Royce.

105. Contemporary Philosophy (3) II
Prerequisite: Philosophy II.
Major philosophical issues, movements, and figures in American and European philosophy of the twentieth century. (Formerly Philosophy 101.)

108. Recent Existentialism (3) I
Prerequisite: Six units of philosophy or the equivalent in other areas.
An examination of the philosophical aspects of Existentialism. Major emphasis is on the diversity of thought within a common approach as this is shown in individual thinkers. (Formerly Philosophy 103.)

112. Political Philosophy (3) II
Prerequisite: Philosophy IA.
A critical inquiry into selected aspects of the political structures within which we live, such as law, power, sovereignty, justice, liberty, welfare.

121. Deductive Logic (3) I
Prerequisite: Philosophy 20 or Mathematics 60.
Principles of inference for symbolic deductive systems; connectives, quantifiers, relations and sets. Interpretations of deductive systems in mathematics, science, and ordinary language. Not open to students with credit in Mathematics 155.

122. Inductive Logic (3) II
Prerequisite: Philosophy 20.

123. Theory of Knowledge (3) I
Prerequisite: Philosophy 1B.
A critical study of the major theories of human knowledge: mysticism, rationalism, empiricism.

125. Metaphysics (3) II
Prerequisite: Philosophy 1B.
Explorations of prominent theories of reality, e.g., realism and nominalism, materialism and idealism, teleology and determinism.

127. Values and Social Science (3) II
Prerequisite: Six units of philosophy or the equivalent in other areas.
Analysis and discussion of the nature of values and judgment with particular reference to the social sciences. Among relevant issues: the naturalistic fallacy, facts and values, authoritarianism, emotivism, objective relativism; the individual and the community.

128. Theory of Ethics (3) I
Prerequisite: Six units of philosophy or the equivalent in other areas.
A study of significant and typical value theories and systems and of the concrete problems of some theories to explain. The emphasis will be placed on moral values. The student will be encouraged to examine critically his own system of values.

129. Social Ethics (3) I
Prerequisite: Philosophy 1A.
Ethical issues of contemporary life. Individualism vs. collectivism; democracy vs. dictatorship; ethical problems arising in law, medicine, business, government, and interpersonal relationships.

131. Philosophy of Language (3) II
Prerequisite: Six units of philosophy or the equivalent in other areas.
An introduction to theories of meaning for natural languages and formal systems; concepts of truth, synonymy and analyticity; related epistemological and ontological problems.

132. Philosophy of History (3) I
Prerequisite: Six units of philosophy or the equivalent in other areas.
A critical examination of the nature of history and historical inquiry. As metaphysics: a study of theories of historical development. As methodology: history as science, truth and fact in history, historical objectivity, the purpose of history.

136. Philosophy of Literature (3) I
Prerequisite: Six units of philosophy or the equivalent in other areas.
Study of literature of philosophical significance, and of philosophical problems of literature. Representative works of rationalism, realism, romanticism, existentialism and other modern directions of thought are considered with regard to both their intellectual and literary principles.

135. Philosophy of Religion (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Six units of philosophy or the equivalent in other areas.
An impartial survey of religious thought and practice in the major world religions; exploration of issues raised by the history, psychology, and sociology of religion.

136. Philosophy of Art (3) II
Prerequisite: Six units of philosophy or the equivalent in other areas.
The nature of esthetic experience. The principal theories of art, both traditional and contemporary, are studied at length, both in relation to actual artistic production and to the role of art in society.
137. Philosophy of Science (3)
Prerequisites: Six units of philosophy or the equivalent in other areas.
A critical examination of the basic concepts and methods underlying contemporary scientific thought. Contributions of the special sciences to a view of the universe as a whole.

150A-150B. Asian Thought (3-2)
Prerequisites: Six units of philosophy or the equivalent in other areas.

164. American Philosophy (3)
Prerequisites: Six units of philosophy or the equivalent in other areas.
A systematic and critical study of the work of American philosophers from the Puritans through the Pragmatists. Major emphasis is placed upon Pierpont, James, Royce, Santayana, Dewey, and Whitehead.

166. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II
Refer to the Honors Program.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisites: 12 upper division units in philosophy and consent of instructor.

GRADUATE COURSES

200. Seminar in Plato (3)
Prerequisites: 12 units of upper division work in philosophy.
An intensive study of the major dialogues.

201. Seminar in Aristotel (3)
Prerequisites: 12 units of upper division work in philosophy.
An intensive study of the major Aristotelian writings.

207. Seminar in Kant (3)
Prerequisites: 12 units of upper division work in philosophy.
Kant's critique of the foundations of human knowledge, moral obligation, and religious faith, with readings from the three Critiques but with special emphasis upon the Critique of Pure Reason.

210. Seminar in Contemporary Philosophy (3)
Prerequisites: 12 units of upper division work in philosophy.
Significant philosophical movements and figures of the 20th century.

221. Deductive Logic (3)
Prerequisites: 12 upper division units in philosophy including Philosophy 121 or its equivalent.
A comparison of deductive systems in logic. Problems of definability, consistency, and completeness. The role of logic in the foundations of mathematics.

223. Seminar in Epistemology (3)
Prerequisite: 12 units of upper division work in philosophy.
An examination of some of the basic problems concerning meaning, perception and knowledge. Readings in the works of leading contemporary philosophers, such as C. I. Lewis and Bertrand Russell.

225. Seminar in Metaphysics (3)
Prerequisite: 12 units of upper division work in philosophy.
An inquiry into the search for significant qualities of reality.

228. Seminar in Ethics (3)
Prerequisite: 12 units of upper division work in philosophy.
Contemporary ethical issues. Critical analysis of the works of some leading theorists, such as Moore, Dewey, Stevenson, and Toulmin.

231. Semantics and Logical Theory (3)
Prerequisites: 12 upper division units in philosophy including Philosophy 121 and 131 or the equivalents.
Contemporary issues in the foundations of logic and theories of language.

235. Seminar in Philosophy of Religion (3)
Prerequisite: 12 upper division units in philosophy including Philosophy 133 or its equivalent.
A philosophical investigation of the nature of religious thought: its structure, growth, and significance.

236. Seminar in Philosophy of Art (3)
Prerequisite: 12 units of upper division work in philosophy.
An analysis, criticism, and comparative study of selected philosophies of art.

237. Seminar in Philosophy of Science (3)
Prerequisites: 12 upper division units in philosophy including Philosophy 122 and 137 or their equivalents.
Studies in the methodology of the empirical sciences. The logical structure of science.

250. Seminar in East-West Philosophy (3)
Prerequisites: 12 upper division units in philosophy including Philosophy 150A or its equivalent.
Comparative study of mythological, ethical, and mystical themes in the literature of East and West.

262. Studies in Continental Rationalism (3)
Prerequisite: 12 upper division units in philosophy.
An intensive study of selected texts from Descartes, Spinoza, and Leibniz.

263. Studies in British Empiricism (3)
Prerequisites: 12 upper division units in philosophy.
An intensive study of selected texts from Locke, Berkeley, and Hume.

298. Special Study (1-6)
Individual study. Maximum credit six units.
Prerequisites: 12 units of upper division work in philosophy and consent of staff, to be arranged with department chairman and instructor.

299. Thesis (3)
Prerequisites: An officially appointed thesis committee and advancement to candidacy.
Guidance in the preparation of a project or thesis for the master's degree.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

IN THE DIVISION OF HEALTH EDUCATION, PHYSICAL EDUCATION, AND RECREATION

Faculty

Men's Department
Professors: Benton, Govanall, Kasch, Scott, Terry, Ziegenfuss
Associate Professors: Broadbent, Coryell, Olsen, A., Schute (Chairman), Smith, C. R., Spurman
Assistant Professors: Carter, Olsen, L., Phillips, W., Ross, Wells
Instructor: Bass
Lecturers: Friedman, Gates

12—13603 323
Physical Education

Women's Department
Emeritus Faculty: Schwob, Shannon, Tanner
Associate Professors: Lockman, Murphy, M. (Chairman), Tollefson
Assistant Professors: Andruss, Barone, Cave, Griffin, Lewis, K., Sprunt, Wilhelm, Williamson

Offered by the Departments
Master of Arts degree for teaching service with a concentration in physical education. (Described in the Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to the section on the Graduate Division.)
Major in physical education with the A.B. degree in applied arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Applied Arts and Sciences.)
Minor in physical education. (Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.)

For teaching majors and minors, refer to the section on the School of Education.

REQUIRED ACTIVITY COURSES

To meet general education requirements, all freshman and sophomore students must enroll in an activity course each semester. Four semesters of activity courses are required. Two units are needed for general education and graduation, but no more than one activity course in any one semester may be counted toward this requirement. An activity course taken in the summer session may be counted in lieu of one taken during the fall or spring semester.

Exemptions or Postponements

Veterans who have served a minimum of one continuous year in the United States armed forces are exempted from the general education requirement in physical education. Students over 25 years of age may also be exempted from the general education requirement in physical education upon approval by the Dean of units during any semester may apply to the chairman of the Physical Education Department for a postponement of the physical education activity requirement. Veterans who have served in the College or duly authorized representative, Students carrying fewer than 12 units during any semester may apply to the chairman of the Physical Education Department for a postponement of the physical education activity requirement.

For reasons of health, the Director of Health Services may postpone the enrollment of a student in a physical education activity course. Permanent postponement from the activity requirement will not be made and a postponement does not eliminate the graduation requirement.

Types of Activity Courses

A health history record is required for each student entering college. Adapted and physical education classes to care for special needs are offered. The content of many activities of carry-over value, developmental nature, and recreational and intramural programs.

MEN'S ACTIVITY COURSES

Physical Education 1 is the basic orientation course required of all entering male freshmen. All male students must take 1, 2, or 3, 4, 5, and 4. Credit for transfer general education requirement. Each course is taken for one-half unit and meets credit.

A student may be excused from regular physical education activity on the recommendation of Health Services or the chairman of the Department of Physical Education. A student so excused will be assigned to Individual Adaptation sections.

1. Physical Education (½) I, II
A choice of vigorous, competitive activity; boxing, gymnastics, soccer, conditioning with weights, track, or wrestling. Physical fitness emphasis. Tests are administered for appropriate student placement in future physical education classes.

2. Physical Education (½) I, II
Beginning swimming, intermediate swimming, or advanced aquatics. Second or third semester course.

3. Physical Education (½) I, II
A choice of activity; archery, beginning badminton, basketball, boxing, beginning dance, golf, gymnastics, soccer, or beginning tennis. Second or third semester course.

4. Physical Education (½) I, II
A choice of activity; advanced badminton, bowling, conditioning by training with weights and other related devices, advanced dance, fencing, handball, advanced tennis, track and field, volleyball, or wrestling.

5. Physical Education (Alternate) (½) I, II
May be taken in lieu of Physical Education 1. Students may select any activity in Physical Education 3 or 4. (See department chairman.)

6. Physical Education (Elective) (½) I, II
An elective for students interested in pursuing further their physical education activities. Students may repeat this course for credit. This course is not a general education course and therefore does not satisfy the physical education requirement. (See department chairman.)

Intercollegiate Sports

An intercollegiate sport is not a general education course and therefore does not satisfy the physical education requirement. Courses in intercollegiate sports meet 10 hours per week.

30. Baseball (½) I, II
31. Basketball (½) I
32. Cross Country (½) I
33. Football (½) I
34. Golf (½) I
35. Gymnastics (½) II
36. Tennis (⅛) II
37. Track (⅛) II
38. Wrestling (⅛) II
39. Swimming (⅛) II
40. Rowing (⅛) II
41. Water Polo (⅛) I

WOMEN'S ACTIVITY COURSES

General Education Activity Courses

Courses offered for one-half unit credit meet two hours per week. An activity course may be taken for credit only once.

1A-1B. Fundamental Skills (½-⅝) I, II
2A-2B. Folk, Square, and Round Dancing (½-⅝) I, II
2A is prerequisite to 2B.
3A-3B. Modern Dance (½-⅝) I, II
3A is prerequisite to 3B.
4A-4B. Gymnastics and Related Activities (½-⅝) I, II
4A is prerequisite to 4B.
5A. Soccer, Speedball, Hockey (½) I, II
5B. Softball, Volleyball (½) I, II
6. Basketball (½) I, II
11. Ballroom Dancing (½) I, II
Physical Education

12A. Advanced Modern Dance (1) I, II
Four hours.
Prerequisites: P.E. 3A and 3B.
Skill techniques, rhythmic form and analysis. Materials of design and group composition. Criticism of student sketches, studies and completed dances.

12B. Advanced Modern Dance (1) I, II
Four hours.
Prerequisite: P.E. 12A.
Advanced skill techniques and group choreography. The use of percussion instruments and various forms of accompaniment. Discussion, lectures, practice.

13A-13B. Archery (½-1½) I, II
14A-14B. Badminton (½-1½) I, II
15A-15B. Fencing (½-1½) I, II
Prerequisite: P.E. 15A is prerequisite to 15B.
16A-16B. Golf (½-1½) I, II
18A-18B. Tennis (½-1½) I, II
19. Bowling (Men and Women) (½) I, II
20A-20B. Swimming (Men and Women) (½-1½) I, II

MEN AND WOMEN
PROFESSIONAL THEORY COURSES

50. Life Saving (1) I, II
Three hours per week.
Standard American Red Cross course in life saving and water safety, designed to qualify superior swimmers for Senior Life Saving Certificate.

52. Introduction to Physical Education (Women) (2) I
History and principles of physical education and sports. Study of the objectives of modern physical education with a view toward the development of a basic education (72).

53. Physical Education of Children (2) I, II
One lecture and three hours of laboratory.
Application of the principles of motor learning and muscular fitness to the elementary physical education activity program.

54. Advanced Skill Techniques in Dance (1) I, II
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Progressively difficult dance techniques using several creative approaches. Emphasis on motivation, body design, rhythm, and dynamics.

56A-56B. Professional Activities: Team Sports (Women) (1-1) I, II
Four hours of laboratory.
Team sports for women approached through a study of competencies, skills, and knowledge needed for teaching.

57. Officiating Women’s Sports (1)
Three hours of laboratory per week.
Prerequisite: Physical Education 56A.
Practice in officiating techniques in women’s sports leading to official’s ratings in each of the following sports: volleyball, basketball, tennis, and softball.

70. Orientation to Physical Education (Men) (1) I, II
Orientation and guidance of major students in physical education. Course must be taken during the first semester of enrollment in the major at San Diego State (transfer major students included). (Formerly Physical Education 61, Professional Activities: Orientation and Guidance.)

71. Gymnastics (Men) (1) I, II
Three hours of laboratory.
Competency development in gymnastics. Emphasis on skills.

72. Aquatics (1) I, II
Three hours of laboratory.
Competency development in aquatics. Emphasis on skills.

73. Dance (Men) (1) I, II
Three hours of laboratory.
Competency development in dance. Emphasis on skills. (Formerly Physical Education 63.)

74. Combat (Men) (1) I, II
Three hours of laboratory.
Competency development in combat. Emphasis on skills. (Formerly Physical Education 64.)

75. Team Sports (Men) (1) I, II
Three hours of laboratory.
Competency development in team sports. Emphasis on skills.

76A. Individual Sports (Men) (1) I
Three hours of laboratory.
Competency development in badminton and tennis. Emphasis on skills.

76B. Individual Sports (Men) (1) II
Three hours of laboratory.
Competency development in archery, golf, and handball. Emphasis on skills.

77. Introduction to Physical Education (Men) (1) I, II
Aims, objectives, content, and conduct of physical education. Required of all physical education majors without previous credit in an introductory physical education course. (Formerly Physical Education 72.)

81. Introduction to Dance (2) I
Dance as an art form with emphasis on the development of contemporary trends; American dance personalities and their contribution. Required of all physical education majors with an emphasis in dance.

82. Rhythmic Analysis Related to Movement (2) I
Music as related to movement; notation and simple music forms applied to all movement activities; percussion accompaniment; writing of percussion scores; music repertoire for dance.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

125. Water Safety Instruction (1) I, II
Four hours of lecture and laboratory.
Prerequisites: P.E. 20B or equivalent, and current American Red Cross Senior Life Saving Certificate.
Methods and materials for teaching swimming. Course designed to qualify expert swimmers for American Red Cross Swimming Instructors Certificate.

143. Professional Activities: Coaching Track (Men) (1) II
Two hours of lecture and laboratory.
Two special abilities, study of rules and officiating techniques; consideration of scheduling, problems, coaching techniques and game strategy and organization.
Physical Education

144. Professional Activities: Coaching Baseball (Men) (1) II
Two hours of lecture and laboratory.
Organization of practice sessions and drills for developing fundamental skills and special abilities; study of rules and officiating techniques; consideration of scheduling problems, coaching techniques and game strategy.

147. Professional Activities: Coaching Football (Men) (1) I
Two hours of lecture and laboratory.
Organization of practice sessions and drills for developing fundamental skills and special abilities, study of rules and officiating techniques; consideration of scheduling problems, coaching techniques and game strategy.

148. Professional Activities: Coaching Basketball (Men) (1) I
Two hours of lecture and laboratory.
Organization of practice sessions and drills for developing fundamental skills and special abilities, study of rules and officiating techniques; consideration of scheduling problems, coaching techniques and game strategy.

151. Professional Preparation in Folk and Social Dancing (Women) (3) I
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Physical Education 2B and 11, or completion of folk and social dancing competencies tests.
Folk customs, festivals, and costumes. Selection of dance materials for various age groups. Analysis of teaching techniques. (Formerly entitled: Folk Dance Materials and Advanced Techniques—Women.)

152. Professional Preparation in Gymnastics (Women) (3) I
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Physical Education 4A and 4B, or completion of competencies tests in gymnastics and related fields.
Advanced materials in tumbling and gymnastics with emphasis on safety devices, spotting, etc. Analysis of teaching techniques and progressions.

153A-153B. Problems in Dance (2-2)
Prerequisite: Physical Education 12A or consent of instructor.
Problems in ethnic or modern dance: history, anthropological basis, stagecraft, accompaniment, costuming.

154. Professional Preparation in Modern Dance (Women) (3) II
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Physical Education 3B, or completion of competencies tests in modern dance.
Advanced skill techniques with emphasis on individual choreography. Selection of materials and course planning for the secondary schools class teaching experience. Brief survey of basic literature and current readings in the field.

155. Professional Preparation in Individual Sports (Women) (3) II
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Physical Education 13A, 13A, 16A, and 18B, or completion of competencies tests in archery, badminton, golf, and tennis.
Review of individual playing techniques, knowledge, rules, and teaching methods education who are expected to demonstrate a high degree of competency in the sports indicated. (Formerly entitled: Techniques of Individual Sports—Women.)

156. Professional Preparation in Team Sports (Women) (3) I
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Physical Education 56A and 56B, or completion of competencies in basketball, hockey, soccer, speedball, softball and volleyball, and track field.
Analysis of skills, teaching techniques, officiating, and the organization of materials in team sports for women. (Formerly P.E. 156A-156B, Methods of Teaching Team Sports—Women.)

157A-157B. Choreography in Contemporary Dance (Men and Women) (3-3)
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor.
Experimentation in the dance, relating contemporary theories to other art forms. The study of force and time-space relationships as factors in choreography. Production problems.

160. Mechanics of Body Movement (Women) (3) II
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Physical Education 167.
Efficient use of the body in daily living; evaluation and classification of exercises; study of methods and practice in planning and presenting material.

162. Measurement and Evaluation in Physical Education (3) II
Intensive study of existing tests, methods, and other forms of evaluation used in physical education programs, including practical measuring and comparisons with physical education majors with applications to use in teaching.

164. Athletic Injuries (Sports Medicine) (2) I, II
One lecture and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Physical Education 167.

166. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II
Refers to the Honors Program.

167. Applied Anatomy and Kinesiology (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Zoology 8 and 22.
Arthrology, synoviology, and myology, with special emphasis on movement analysis. Muscle groups and their functional relationships. Application of simple mechanical principles to movement analysis.

168. Physiology of Exercise (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Zoology 8 and 22.
Effects of physical activities on the physiological functions of the body.

169. Adapted Activities (2) I, II
One lecture and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Zoology 8 and 22, Physical Education 167 and 168, and admission to Bachelor Education.
Adaptation of programs for the atypical individual, including physical examination, training, and prescribed exercises, follow-up, instructional problems, and evaluation.

171. Gymnastics (Men) (1) I, II
One lecture and two hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Physical Education 71 or demonstrated competency, and admission to Teacher Education.
Skills, movements, rules, officiating, facilities, and organizational procedures in gymnastics. History and current role in the curricula.

172. Aquatics (1) I, II
One lecture and two hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Physical Education 72 or demonstrated competency, and admission to Teacher Education.
Skills, movements, rules, officiating, facilities, and organizational procedures in aquatics. History and current role in the curricula.
Physical Education

173. Dance (Men) (1) I, II
One lecture and two hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Physical Education 73 or demonstrated competency, and admission to Teacher Education.
Skills, movements, facilities, and organizational procedures in dance. History and current role in the curricula.

174. Combatives (Men) (1) I, II
One lecture and two hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Physical Education 74 or demonstrated competency, and admission to Teacher Education.
Strategy, tactics, rules, officiating, facilities, and organizational procedures in combatives. History and current role in the curricula.

175. Team Sports (Men) (1) I, II
One lecture and two hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Physical Education 75 or demonstrated competency.
Strategy, tactics, rules, officiating, facilities and organizational procedures in selected team sports. History and current role in the curricula.

176. Individual Sports (Men) (1) I, II
One lecture and two hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Physical Education 76A and 76B, or demonstrated competency.
Strategy, tactics, rules, officiating, facilities and organizational procedures in selected individual sports. History and current role in the curricula.

177. Physical Fitness (Men) (1) I, II
One lecture and two hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: A conditioning course in the required program, or demonstrated competency.
Skills, movements, facilities, and organizational procedures in physical fitness programs. History and current role in the curricula.

178. Workshop in Physical Education (1-2)
Methods, techniques and development of skills in such areas as aquatics, combatives, gymnastics, rhythms and dance, and individual and team sports. Designed for May be repeated for a total of five units. (Formerly Physical Education 175.)

179. Supervised Field Experience (1-3) I, II
Prerequisites: Senior standing and consent of the department chairman.
Supervised practical experience in physical education.

181. History and Philosophy of Dance (2) II
(Offered in alternate years)
Survey of the cultural background of all forms of dance in various civilizations with emphasis on the relationship of the social structure to the existing dance forms.

182A. Dance Composition (Preclassic Forms) (3) I
(Offered in alternate years)
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Physical Education 54 and 52.
Compositions based on a study of preclassic dance forms as a contribution to form in contemporary dance. Study of the music of the period. Critical evaluation of group and individual compositions.

182B. Dance Composition (Modern Forms) (3) II
(Offered in alternate years)
Two lectures, three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Physical Education 54 and 82.
Compositions related to contemporary art forms emphasizing the interaction of form and content in the creative idea. The temporal, spatial, dynamic, and dramatic elements of choreography.

183. Dance Production (3) II
Lecture-demonstration, recital, and concerted forms of dance programs. Presentation and staging of original solo and group compositions.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of special study adviser.

GRADUATE COURSES

200. Seminar (Men) (3)
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Intensive study of selected topics in physical education. May be repeated once with new subject matter. Maximum of six units applicable on a master's degree.

201. Curriculum in Physical Education (3)
Prerequisite: Major or minor in physical education, or equivalent.
Analysis of current curricula in physical education. Special emphasis on curriculum construction and evaluation.

202. Administration of Physical Education in the Secondary Schools (3)
Prerequisite: Major or minor in physical education, or equivalent.
Topics include personnel problems, selection and maintenance of equipment and facilities, program organization and evaluation, budget, and related items.

203. History and Philosophy of Physical Education (3)
Prerequisite: Major or minor in physical education.
The historical and philosophical forces guiding the development of physical education from ancient to modern times. (Formerly Physical Education 212.)

204. Problems in Recreation (3)
(Same course as Recreation 204)
A survey of current problems facing the recreation profession, through a review of literature, discussion of trends, and observation of school and community situations. Analysis and evaluation of actual problems. Written reports required.

205. Current Trends and Issues in Physical Education (3)
A critical appraisal of contemporary trends and issues. Investigation and analysis of professional literature. (Formerly Physical Education 203, Problems in Physical Education.)

206. Seminar in Competitive Athletics for Men (3)
Prerequisite: Major or minor in physical education or recreation.
Knowledge and appreciation of the skills, techniques, and teaching methods involved with the coaching of athletes; the study of possible solutions to problems associated with the program of competitive school athletics. (Formerly Physical Education 211.)

207. Advanced Kinesiology and Biomechanics (3)
Prerequisites: Zoology 8, 22, and Physical Education 167.

208. Advanced Physiology of Exercise (3)
Prerequisites: Zoology 8 and 22, Physical Education 167 and 168.

209. Advanced Adapted Activities (3)
Prerequisites: Zoology 8 and 22, Physical Education 167 and 169.
Postural divergencies, lack of physical development, physical handicaps, and special programs. Individual exercise programs. Preventive and corrective exercises, functional examinations and the physician's report. Ethical procedures and limitations.
210. Seminar in Facilities for Physical Education (3)
Prerequisite: Major or minor in physical education or recreation.
Individual study of problems related to the planning, development and maintenance of physical education and athletics facilities.

213. Seminar in Women's Physical Education (3)
Prerequisite: Major or minor in physical education.
An intensive study of selected areas of the women's physical education program.

214. Seminar in Dance Programs (3)
Prerequisite: Major or minor in physical education.
Procedures and evaluation of all forms of educational dance with implications for curriculum planning. Lectures and research. Completion of written project.

220. Principles of Neuromuscular Tension (3)
Prerequisites: Physical Education 167. Theories underlying the causes of muscular hypertension and the application of hypokinetic principles in daily living.

298. Special Study (1-6)
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of staff, to be arranged with department special study adviser and instructor.

299. Thesis (3)
Prerequisites: An officially appointed thesis committee and advancement to candidacy.
Guidance in the preparation of a project or thesis for the master's degree.

**PHYSICAL SCIENCE**

**IN THE DIVISION OF THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES**

Faculty
Professor: Stewart, P.
Associate Professors: Merzbacher (Chairman), Nelson, B.
Assistant Professor: Turner, G.
Lecturer: Howard, F.

Offered by the Department
Master of Arts degree in the physical sciences for teaching service. (Described in the Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to the section in this catalog on the Graduate Division.)

Major in physical science with the A.B. degree in applied arts and sciences for students admitted to Teacher Education. (Described in the section on Applied Arts and Sciences.)

For teaching majors and minors, refer to the section on the School of Education.

**COURSES IN PHYSICAL SCIENCE**

The courses listed below are designed to explore critically topics and concepts in the physical sciences selected for their challenge and significance, and presented in terms of their historical and intellectual development. While of importance to the specialist in science, these courses are of particular value to students in other major fields who seek to broaden and deepen their comprehension of the theoretical as well as the empirical aspects of science, especially as related to their own field of specialization and to contemporary problems and endeavors. This approach to the fundamentals of science is not emphasized elsewhere.

**LOWER DIVISION COURSES**

1. Principles of Physical Science (3) I, II
Not open to students with credit for or concurrent registration in Physical Science 5 or any college lecture course in physics or astronomy.
The nature of the physical universe with emphasis on the whole field of physical science rather than on its separate divisions. May be followed by or, preferably, taken with Physical Science 3 for laboratory credit in the natural science area of general education.

2. Principles of Physical Science (3) I, II
Not open to students with credit for or concurrent registration in Physical Science 5 or any college lecture course in chemistry or geology.
A continuation of Physical Science 1, which course is recommended but not a required prerequisite. May be followed by or, preferably, taken with Physical Science 4 for laboratory credit in the natural science area of general education.

3. Experimental Methods in Physical Science (1) I, II
Three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Credit for or concurrent registration in Physical Science 1.
Methods in physical science as illustrated by the use of significant examples from the various disciplines. The technique of observation, measurement, and discovery of relationships. Fulfills the general education laboratory requirement in the natural science area. (Formerly Physical Science 4.)

4. Experimental Methods in Physical Science (1) I, II
Three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Credit for or concurrent registration in Physical Science 2.
A continuation of Physical Science 3. Fulfills the general education laboratory requirement in the natural science area.

5. Fundamentals of Physical Science (3) I, II
Not open to students with credit for or concurrent registration in a college lecture course in astronomy, chemistry, geology, physics, or physical science.
Topics selected from Physical Science 1 and 2 to give a single course for the benefit of those students intending to take only one semester of physical science.

**UPPER DIVISION COURSES**

120. Physical Science for Elementary Teachers (3) II, Summer
An integrated study of the physical sciences for teachers in order to provide a broad background of information, a consideration of current developments, and an opportunity for individualized work. Enrollment limited to those in training for or engaged in teaching in the elementary schools.

130. Modern Physical Science (3) II
Recent and current developments in the physical sciences. Discussions concerning such phenomena as radioactivity, cosmic rays, nuclear energy, tracer techniques, radio telescope, supergalaxies. Not open for credit to physics majors.

1405. Contemporary Problems in Physical Science (1) Summer
A series of six weekly lectures on varied aspects of physical science by scientists engaged in research. Reading and reports required of students enrolled for credit.
May be repeated to a total of three units. These lectures are open to the public.

150. Readings in Physical Science (3) 1
Reading of selected materials with informal class discussion of topics. Emphasis on the historical background, the philosophical implications, and the impact of science on our thought and culture.
160. The Development of Scientific Thought (3) I
Prerequisites: Six units from astronomy, chemistry, geology, physical science, or physics; and Mathematics 21 or equivalent. Basic scientific concepts and their historical development with emphasis on the problem of theory construction. The relationship between disciplined imagination and observational fact, as illustrated by selected case histories. Limitations of scientific inquiry.

GRADUATE COURSES

200. Seminar (2 or 3)
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. An intensive study of a selected topic in advanced physical science. May be repeated with new subject matter for additional credit.

299. Thesis or Project (3)
Prerequisites: An officially appointed thesis committee and advancement to candidacy. Guidance in the preparation of a thesis or dissertation in one of the physical sciences for the master's degree.

PHYSICS

IN THE DIVISION OF THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES

Faculty
Emeritus Faculty: Baird
Professors: Garrison, Moe (Chairman), Skolnik, Smith, L. E., Teasdale
Associate Professors: Clark, O., Morris, Wolter
Assistant Professors: Bolte, Craig, Dessel, Metzner, Rehfuss, Tempkin, Terhune
Instructors: Berger, D'Ploomb, Schneider
Lecturers: Leuchtag, Kalbdfell

Offered by the Department
Master of Arts or Master of Science degree in physics; and a Master of Arts degree for teaching service with a concentration in physics. (Described in the Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to the section in this catalog on the Graduate Division.)

Major in physics with the A.B. or B.S. degree in applied arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Applied Arts and Sciences.)

Major in physics with the A.B. degree in liberal arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Liberal Arts and Sciences.)

Minor in physics, (Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.)

For teaching majors and minors, refer to the section on the School of Education.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

Note: A maximum of 15 units of lower division physics credit may be applied toward the A.B. or B.S. degree.

2A-2B. General Physics (3-3) I, II
Lectures, demonstrations and discussions.
Prerequisites: Two years of high school mathematics. Physics 2A is prerequisite to 2B. Recommended: Concurrent registration in Physics 2A and 3A, and in Physics 2B and 3B.
This course is for liberal arts and certain preprofessional students who do not desire intensive physics preparation. 2A properties of matter, mechanics, heat and sound, 2B, light, electricity, magnetism, and atomic physics.

3A-3B. Physical Measurements (1-1) I, II
Three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite for 3A: Credit or concurrent registration in Physics 2A.
Prerequisite for 3B: Physics 3A and credit or concurrent registration in Physics 2B.
A laboratory course to accompany Physics 2A-2B. 3A: properties of matter, mechanics, heat and sound. 3B: electricity, magnetism, and light.

4A-4B. Principles of Physics (4-4) I, II
Three hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite for 4A: Credit or concurrent registration in Mathematics 50.
Prerequisites for 4B: Physics 4A with a grade of C or better and credit or concurrent registration in Mathematics 51.
Prerequisites for 4C: Physics 4B with a grade of C or better and credit or concurrent registration in Mathematics 52.
This course is designed to give a thorough understanding of the fundamental principles of physics in the areas of mechanics, wave motion, heat, electricity, and light.

5. Practical Physics (4) II
Three lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Everyday application of physics in heating, lighting, insulating, cooking, nursing, refrigeration, air-conditioning, sound, music, mechanical and electrical appliances. Not open to students with credit for Physics 2A, 2B, 4A, 4B, or 4C.

7A. Introductory Electronics (4) I, II
Prerequisite: Physics 4B.
A qualitative study of electron tubes and electronic systems. Not open to students with credit in Physics 10B.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

101. Modern Physics (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Physics 4C or equivalent.
Modern developments in physics, including an introduction to the quantum and relativity theories, and to the fields of atomic, nuclear and solid state physics.

102. Basic Electronics (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Physics 4C; or 2B and 3B and a working knowledge of the calculus.
A study of electron tubes and electronic systems. Not open to students with credit in Physics 73.

105. Analytical Mechanics (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Physics 4C and Mathematics 119.
Principles of Newtonian mechanics developed through the use of vector methods. Statics and dynamics of particles and rigid bodies.

106. Optics (3) II
Prerequisites: Physics 4C, or Physics 2B and 3B.
A study of reflection, refraction, dispersion, interference, diffraction, double refraction and polarization, with applications to optical instruments. Also wave propagation, radiation, spectra and the nature of light.

110. Electricity and Magnetism (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Physics 4C, 73, and concurrent registration in Mathematics 119, or consent of instructor.
Analysis of direct and alternating current circuits using the operator "j" and circuit theorems; introduction to coupled circuits, resonance and transients. Electrotechnics, dielectrics and conductors. Chemical, photo and thermal effects. Electromagnetism and magnetic properties.
112. Thermodynamics and Kinetic Theory (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Physics 4C and Mathematics 72.
Thermal properties of matter, laws of thermodynamics, kinetic theory of gases, and an introduction to statistical mechanics.

114. Acoustics (3) I
Prerequisites: Physics 73, 105, and 110.

120A-120B. Advanced Physical Measurements (2-2)
Six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Physics 4C and either 73 or 103, or consent of instructor.
A year course stressing laboratory experiments and measurements chosen from all the major areas of physics.

121. Radiation Physics (3) I, II
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Physics 1A, 2B, 3A, and 1B.
X-rays, radioactivity, interactions of radiations with matter, and methods of measurement. May not be used in the physics major. Not open to students with credit in Physics 101.

122. Senior Physics Laboratory (2) I, II
Six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Physics 120B or consent of instructor.
Advanced experimental measurements in the fields of classical and modern physics, in one of the following areas: acoustics, nuclear physics, heat and thermodynamics, advanced electronics, electricity and magnetism, microwaves, solid state physics, and analog computers. Combinations of two areas in one semester may be taken with consent of the instructor. May be repeated with new material to a maximum of four units.

131. Astronautics (2) I
Prerequisites: Mathematics 119 and Physics 105 or their equivalents.
Applications of celestial mechanics to space flight with particular emphasis on the effect of velocity changes or errors on the vehicle orbit. Analysis of slow and fast energy transfer with tangential or intersecting departure and arrival.

133. Concepts of Physics (4) I
Three lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Mathematics 51 and Physics 1A-2B-3A-3B, or equivalent with grades of C or better.
Unifying concepts of physics; conservation of momentum and energy, wave-particle models, conservative fields, relativity, and statistical physics.

133A-133B. PSSC Physics (2-2-2)
One lecture and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Physics 1A-2B and 3A-3B or equivalents.
A new approach to the study of major concepts of physics. Designed for those prepared by the Physical Science Study Committee.

148. Nuclear Physics Laboratory (3) II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Physics 120B and concurrent registration in Physics 151.
Techniques and instrumentation for the detection, identification and measurement of the properties of nuclear radiations and particles, and their use in the study of nuclear reactions.

151. Nuclear Physics (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Physics 112 and 190.
Nuclear phenomena, theory of the nucleus, cosmic rays, and high-energy reactions of particles.

152. Transients in Linear Systems (3) I
Prerequisites: Physics 110 and Mathematics 119, or consent of instructor.
Formulation and solution of equations of behavior of linear electrical and mechanical systems by the Laplace-transform method. Applications of the transform method to lumped parameter systems.

152. Servo-System Design (3) II
Prerequisites: Physics 73 and 152, or consent of instructor.
Regulatory systems, including servomechanisms by the Laplace Transform. Practical components and examples of typical designs.

155. Analog Computers (3) III
Prerequisites: Physics 51, Mathematics 119, and 170, or consent of instructor.
Electronic integration and differentiation; solution of differential equations; multiple circuits.

156. Digital Computers (3) I
Prerequisites: Physics 51, Mathematics 7, 119, and 170, or consent of instructor.
The binary number system; electronic and magnetic flip-flop circuits; memory; the binary number system; electronic and magnetic flip-flop circuits; memory; the binary number system; electronic and magnetic flip-flop circuits; memory.

160. Circuit Analysis (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Physics 73 and 110.
Filter design, transmission lines, and network analysis.

163. Electronics Laboratory (2) I, II
One lecture and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Physics 120B and concurrent registration in Physics 173A.
One stage of analysis of a tube and transistor characteristics, cathode ray oscillograph. Equivalent RC circuits.

164. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II
An individual study arrangement for students admitted to the Honors Program. An individual study arrangement for students admitted to the Honors Program. An individual study arrangement for students admitted to the Honors Program. An individual study arrangement for students admitted to the Honors Program. An individual study arrangement for students admitted to the Honors Program.

167. Semiconductors Devices (3) I
Prerequisite: Physics 103.
Electrical and magnetic properties of semiconductors; electrical conduction in solids; semiconductor devices; semiconductor devices; semiconductor devices; semiconductor devices; semiconductor devices; semiconductor devices.

170. Electromagnetic Theory (3) II
Prerequisites: Physics 110 and credit or concurrent registration in Mathematics 170.
Electrostatics and magnetostatics treated by vector methods; Maxwell's equations, electromagnetic induction, radiation and wave propagation.

173A. Physical Electronics (3) I
Prerequisites: Physics 101, 110, 112, and Mathematics 170.
Conductors, Fermi model, thermal, photoelectric, and field emission, contact potentials, space charge. Semiconductors, linear equivalent, circuits, elements of frequency and time domain analysis, linear feedback circuits.
173B. Physical Electronics (3) II
Prerequisites: Physics 160, 163, and 173A, each with a minimum grade of C. Field approach to transmission lines, coaxial cables, wave guides, resonant cavities, stub matching, radiation and antenna phenomena, interaction of fields and electronic beams and power extraction from fields.

175. Advanced Mechanics (2) I
Prerequisites: Physics 105 and Mathematics 119.
Special theory of relativity, generalized coordinates, Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formulations, normal coordinates and theory of vibrations.

180. Solid State Physics (3) II
Prerequisites: Physics 170 and 190. Elastic, thermal, electric, magnetic and optical properties of solids. Introduction to the energy band theory of solids, with applications to dielectrics, semi-conductors, and metals.

190. Introductory Quantum Mechanics (3) I
Prerequisites: Physics 101, 105, 112, Mathematics 119 and 170.
The physical basis of the quantum theory and its mathematical formulation in terms of Schrödinger’s wave equation.

196. Advanced Physics (2 or 3) I, II
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Selected topics in classical and modern physics. May be repeated with the approval of the instructor for a total of six units.

198A. Senior Report (1) I, II
One discussion period and two additional hours per week to be arranged.
Prerequisite: An acceptable master plan for graduation within one year.
Selection and design of individual project: oral and written report.

198B. Senior Report (2) I, II
One discussion period and five additional hours per week to be arranged.
Prerequisite: Physics 198A.
Laboratory work, progress reports, oral and written final reports.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study or laboratory work on a special problem in physics selected by the student. Each student will be assigned a member of the staff who will supervise his work. Credit, hours and topics to be arranged in each case. Six units maximum

GRADUATE COURSES

200. Seminar (2 or 3)
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
An intensive study of a selected topic in advanced physics. May be repeated with new subject matter with additional credit.

205. Theoretical Mechanics (3)
Prerequisite: Physics 175 or consent of instructor.

210A-210B. Mathematics of Physics (3-3)
(Same course as Mathematics 210A-210B.)
Prerequisite: Admission into a master's degree program.
Selected topics from matrix theory, vector and tensor analysis, orthogonal function theory, calculus of variations and probability theory with particular emphasis on applications to physical theory.

214. Advanced Acoustics (2)
Prerequisites: Physics 114 or consent of instructor.

219. Statistical Mechanics (3)
Prerequisites: Physics 112, 175, and 190; or consent of instructor.

225. Microwaves (2)
Prerequisite: Physics 165 or equivalent.
Generation and detection, propagation and attenuation in wave guides and ferromagnetic components. Nuclear resonance, radio- and microwave spectroscopy, masers, atomic clock, radio astronomy.

231. Advanced Astronautics (2)
Prerequisite: Physics 131 or consent of instructor.
Special emphasis on perturbations due to inhomogeneity of the central force field.

240A-240B. Reactor Materials Technology (3-3)
Prerequisites: Physics 180, 190, and Chemistry 161.
A study of certain engineering, chemical, and nuclear properties of materials used in reactors, and of the influence of the reactor environment on these properties.

245A-245B. Reactor Theory (3-3)
Prerequisite: Physics 121 and 190.
Theory of chain reactions and their application to the operation of various types of reactors. Kinetics, theoretical design, and control of reactors in relation to the fundamental nuclear processes.

246. Problems in Reactor Design Parameters (3)
Prerequisite: Physics 198B, 240B, and Chemistry 161.
A combined seminar and group project course in which the class will be assigned a specific, detailed reactor problem. Subgroups will work on specific problems within the main reactor design problem.

248A-248B. Reactor Laboratory (2-2)
Prerequisites: Chemistry 161, Physics 148, and concurrent registration in Physics 245A-245B.
Measurement of the static and dynamic characteristics of a reactor. Reactor operation, reactor radiation, neutron flux properties and temperature effects. Use of the reactor as an experimental tool.

251. Nuclear Physics (3)
Prerequisites: Physics 151, 175, and 190; or consent of instructor.

260. Advanced Electronics (3)
Prerequisite: Physics 173B or consent of instructor.
Selected advanced topics in contemporary electronics.

261. Pulse and Digital Circuits (3)
Prerequisites: Physics 160 and 173B, or consent of instructor.
Analysis of multivibrators, time base generators, pulse transformers, blocking oscillators, delay lines, counting circuits, digital computer circuits, and transmission gates. Design of practical circuits.
Political Science

270. Electromagnetic Theory (3)
Prerequisite: Physics 170 or consent of instructor.
Boundary value problems, time-varying electric and magnetic fields; propagation of radiation; antennas, wave guides.

275. Quantum Mechanics (3)
Prerequisites: Physics 151, 175, and 190; or consent of instructor.

280. Theory of the Solid State (3)
Prerequisites: Physics 175, 180, and 190; or consent of instructor.
The energy band theory of solids, with applications to the electrical and optical properties of dielectrics, semi-conductors, and metals.

297. Research (Credit to be arranged)
Prerequisite: Consent of department chairman.
Research in one of the fields of physics. Maximum credit six units applicable on a master's degree.

298. Special Study (1-6)
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of staff; to be arranged with department chairman and instructor.

299. Thesis (3)
Prerequisites: An officially appointed thesis committee and advancement to candidacy.
Guidance in the preparation of a project or thesis in physics for the master's degree.

POLITICAL SCIENCE
IN THE DIVISION OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES

Faculty
Professors: Bigge (Chairman), Generales, Janssen, Joy, Leiffer, Nigro, Wilcox
Associate Professors: Goff, Feiler, Bider, I. Gripp, Kitichong, Pagett
Assistant Professors: Bell, C. Dreyer, Hsia, Kehm, Kubanis
Lecturers: Gans, Harmon, House, Parks, Raser

Offered by the Department
Master of Arts degree with a major in political science; a Master of Arts degree for teaching service with a concentration in social science (political science); and a Master of Science degree in public administration. (Described in the Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to the section in this catalog on the Graduate Division.)
Major in political science with the A.B. degree in liberal arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Liberal Arts and Sciences.)
Major in political science or in public administration with the B.A. degree in applied arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Applied Arts and Sciences.)
Minor in political science or in public administration. (Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.)
Certificate in Public Administration. (Described in the section on Applied Arts and Sciences under the major in Public Administration.)

PROGRAMS FOR GOVERNMENTAL SERVICE
Students preparing to work in governmental service may wish to follow one of the programs named above, take minor work in political science or public administration, or advanced study for a master's degree. Also available is a program in Latin American Studies, offered by the Division of the Social Sciences.

PUBLIC AFFAIRS RESEARCH INSTITUTE
The Public Affairs Research Institute is an agency of San Diego State College. It is organized to conduct research on a nonprofit basis into community and governmental problems of a public and/or administrative nature. The institute is staffed by members of the faculty of San Diego State College and operates under the advisory supervision of a board appointed by the president of the college. Closely associated with the institute is the Public Administration Center with a specialized and growing collection of research materials. The institute engages in cooperative or joint research efforts with the various departments of the college. Administration of the institute is under a director.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENT IN AMERICAN INSTITUTIONS
The graduation requirement in American institutions, to include demonstration of competency in U.S. history, U.S. Constitution, and California government, may be met by satisfactory completion of appropriate tests and courses listed in one of the following groups:
(1) Political Science 1 and 2.
(2) Political Science 115 and 142 or 143 or 148.
(3) Political Science 127A and 127B plus approved tests or courses on United States history, institutions, and ideals.

For further information on American institutions, refer to the section of this catalog on Graduation Requirements.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES
1. Introduction to Political Science (3) I, II
Basic concepts of political science including an introduction to the scope of the discipline and representative methods of acquiring political knowledge. Illustrative materials drawn primarily from the American experience. Not open to students with credit in Political Science 93.
Completion of both Political Science 1 and 2 will meet all requirements in American Institutions. Students with credit in Political Science 1 or 2 may take Political Science 71A or 71B.

2. Introduction to American Government and Politics (3) I, II
The origin and development, structure and operation of the government of the United States, national, state, and local. Not open to students with credit in Political Science 71A or 71B.
Completion of both Political Science 1 and 2 will meet all requirements in American Institutions. Political Science 2 will meet the requirements in U.S. Constitution and California government.

3. Introduction to Comparative Government (3) I, II
Analytical models and techniques for examination of the problems of decision-making and control in various political systems. Emphasis on patterns of political thinking and control in various political contexts. Not open to students with credit in Political Science 91.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES
Political Theory (Group 1)
105. American Political Thought (3) I, II
A survey of the development of American ideas concerning political authority from the period of colonial foundation to the present time.
111A-111B. Theory of the State (3-3)  
Prerequisite: Political Science 111A is prerequisite to 111B.  
The nature of the State, its organization and activities, and its relation to the  
individual and other states.

112. Modern Political Thought (3) I, II  
Concepts concerning the nature of the state from Burke to the present.

Politics (Group II)

115. American Institutions (3) I, II  
The principles of the Constitution of the United States of America, and a survey  
of the political and social institutions which have developed under the Constitution.  
Meets the graduation requirement in the United States Constitution and California  
state and local government. When taken with Political Science 124 or 141 or 147,  
will also meet the requirements in American history, institutions, and ideals. Not open  
to students with credit in Political Science 2 or 71A or 71B.

116. American National Government (3) I, II  
Prerequisite: Political Science 71A or 2 or 115, or History 17A and 17B.  
An intensive examination of the primary institutions of the national government.  
Critical analysis of changing aspects of traditional relationships among the intentions  
of president, congress, and the judiciary.

120. Political Parties (3) I, II  
A critical analysis of the political party as a part of the process of government;  
party organization and activities; nominating and campaign methods; theories and  
functions of the party system; party responsibility. Special emphasis will be placed  
upon the function of the two-party system in American government.

122. Propaganda and Public Opinion (3) I, II  
(Same course as Journalism 132)  
A study of the forces which mold the American public mind, the practice of  
propaganda, and the description and analysis of public relations, pressure groups and  
their effect in American public life.

123-5. Contemporary American Politics (3) Summer  
A consideration of a selected group of current major political problems in terms  
of their possible future implications and of their relationship to established Ameri-  
can democratic principles and ideals.

124. Political Behavior (3)  
Selected social, and cultural factors affecting political behavior; role of groups in  
formation of political preference, participation, attitudes; voting behavior; emphasis  
on quantitative research data.

125. The Legislative Process (3) I, II  
A detailed analysis of legislatures. Special attention will be devoted to the impact  
of dynamic factors on formal procedures.

127A-127B. Constitutional Government (3-3)  
Modern government and politics; its theoretical foundations, institutions, and  
problems. Emphasis will be on American experience with useful comparisons with  
other countries. Either semester may be taken first. This year course meets the  
graduation requirement in the United States Constitution. The second semester  
meets the graduation requirement in California state and local government.

128. Internship in Politics (2-6) I, II, Summer  
Prerequisite: Political Science 120 and consent of instructor.  
Students will be assigned selectively to functional areas of politics, such as  
political party headquarters, elective public offices and non-partisan political groups  
for work under joint supervision of activity heads and the course instructor.  
Participation will include project and internship conferences.

Public Law (Group III)

136. Administrative Law (3) II  
The law of public office and public officers, powers of administrative authorities,  
scope and limits of administrative powers, remedies against administrative action.

138. Introduction to Jurisprudence (3) I  
The development of legal systems and theories of the function of law.

139A-139B. American Constitutional Law (3-3)  
Prerequisite: Political Science 139A is prerequisite to 139B.  
Principles of American Constitutional Law. Includes judicial review; the federal  
system; the separation of powers; the nature of selected constitutional issues; and  
the federal system. The course meets the graduation requirement in the United States Constitution.

Public Administration (Group IV)

140. Introduction to Public Administration (3)  
Administration of public services; organization and procedure in theory and  
practice; dynamics of public management; politics and administration; responsible  
bureaucracy.

142. State Government (3) I, II  
A study of the political structure and operation used in the carrying on of  
the functions exercised by the state; state-federal relations; local government;  
state-local government relations; particular emphasis on California government.  
This course meets the graduation requirement in California state and local government. When taken with Political Science 115, will also meet requirements in American history, institutions, and ideals, and in the U.S. Constitution.

143. Municipal and County Government (3) I  
A study of the organization and operation used to carry into effect the function  
of the organization and its operation used in the carrying on of the functions exercised by the state; state-federal relations; local government; state-local government; the course meets the graduation requirement in California state and local government. When taken with Political Science 115, will also meet requirements in American history, institutions, and ideals, and in the U.S. Constitution.

144. Introduction to Public Personnel Administration (3) I, II  
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.  
An introduction to the field, covering general coverage of the problems involved in  
recruitment, placement, supervision, etc., of public employees.

145. Human Factors in Management (3) I, II  
Prerequisite: Political Science 144.  
Organizations as social systems; power and authority, communication, motivation  
and leadership; impacts of technology on management and workers; resistance to  
change, human needs and the imperatives of management. Not open to students  
with credit in Business Administration 145.

146. Wage and Salary Administration (3) I  
Prerequisite: Political Science 146.  
Major problems in the determination and control of compensation from employ-  
ment. Comparison of underlying theory to current practice. Not open to students  
with credit in Business Administration 142.

147. Government and Public Policy (3)  
Theory and practice of process of formulating public policy; roles of adminis-  
trators, legislators, courts, interest groups, and public parties; public agencies  
and public interest; case studies in formulating public policies.
148. The Government of Metropolitan Areas (3) I, II
A study of the governmental problems of metropolitanism; overlapping of governments, services, planning and financing. The use of intergovernmental contracts for public service, proper public service areas, and special authorities. This course meets the graduation requirement in California state and local government. When taken with Political Science 115, will also meet the requirements in American History, institutions, and ideals, and in the U.S. Constitution.

149. Comparative Public Administration (3)
Prerequisite: Political Science 140 or equivalent.
Administrative organization and process in selected foreign and American governments. Analysis of the cultural basis of administrative systems.

151. California Law of Municipal Corporations (2) II
California law governing the nature, regulation, and control of the counties, charter cities, sixth class cities, school districts and special districts. The creation, alteration, dissolution, legal actions by and against, powers and duties; rights and liabilities of local governments.

152. Administrative Management (3) I, II
Areas and problems of administrative research; methods of analyzing structures and procedures in organizations; planning and administration of programs; design of forms; job classification and salary surveys; preparation of administrative reports.

153. Case Studies in Public Administration (3) I, II
Prerequisite: One course in public administration or consent of instructor.
Analysis, by case studies, of management problems in public agencies and the organization and methods techniques used to solve them. Practical limitations upon the use of these techniques.

157. Public Relations of Public Agencies (3)
Prerequisite: Political Science 140 or equivalent.

160. Principles of Planning (2 or 3) I, II
An introduction to community planning: regional, county, and city. Consideration of the Master Plan, including its purposes, contents, and method of adoption.

161. Field Studies in Government (3) II, Summer
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Study of organization, policies and functions of selected government agencies in management, public safety, public works and utilities, and other major governmental operations.

162. Finance Administration (2 or 3) I
Principles and practices studied from the administrator's viewpoint. Problems and administration; purchasing and stores supervision; accounting and control and financial reporting.

166. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II
Refer to the Honors Program.

165. Dynamics of Modern International Crises (3) I
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
The determination and analysis of facts surrounding international crises since World War II; the evaluation of these crises and their effects upon external policies of the United States and the operations of the United Nations.

169. Institute on World Affairs (3) Summer
Contemporary problems in international relations. May be repeated once for course credit with permission of the instructor.

170A-170B. International Relations (3-3)
A historical and analytical consideration of the basic factors—historical, geographic, economic, ideological, and strategic—which underlie and condition the modern conflict between the "sovereign state" and the "community of nations." Fall semester: Origins and development through the nineteenth century. Spring semester: Twentieth century experimentation and conflict.

171. The Conduct of American Foreign Relations (3) II
An examination of the legal, administrative, and political organizations by which American foreign policies are formulated and implemented.

172. International Organization (3) I
A critical analysis of the organization by which the international community seeks to provide for the exercise of legislative, administrative and judicial functions on the international level: diplomatic and consular corps; conferences; administration through commissions and unions; amicable procedures for settlement of disputes; the League of Nations—United Nations experiment.

173. Principles of International Law (3) I
The function of law in the international community. The historical development of the ideas and rules of international law and their place in the modern diplomatic and legal structure.

175. International Relations of the Latin American States (3) II
The foreign policies of the Latin American states; the organization of American states; relationships with the United Nations and with the United States.

Comparative Government (Group VI)

180. Government of England (3) I
The structure and functioning of the English parliamentary system with emphasis upon present day political principles and parties.

181. Government of the Soviet Union (3) I
Theory and practice of government in the Soviet Union, with some attention to foreign affairs.

182. Political Systems of South America (3)
Government and politics of selected South American countries; values, governmental institutions and patterns of political activity which condition domestic and foreign policy.

183. Governments and Politics of South and Southeast Asia (3)
The internal political systems and foreign policies of India, Pakistan, Thailand, and Indochinese area, Indonesia, and the Philippines.

184. The Mexican Political System (3)
The internal political systems and foreign policies of India, Pakistan, Thailand, and Indochinese area, Indonesia, and the Philippines.

185. Governments of Continental Europe (3) I, II
An analysis of the political systems of the countries of western continental Europe.

186. Comparative Communist Governments (3) I, II
A survey of the interrelations between the theory and practice of modern communism as found in representative communist systems.

187. Governments and Politics of the Far East (3)
The internal political structure and foreign policies of China, Japan, and Korea.
Political Science

188. Governments and Politics of the African States (3) Political institutions and philosophies of selected African states.

189. Government and Politics of the Middle East (3) I, II Survey of the governmental and political structures of representative states in the Middle East, including Turkey, Israel, and the Arab states.

190. Comparative Political Systems (3) I, II Prerequisite: Political Science 101. An examination of selected political and governmental systems for purposes of comparative study and analysis to determine similarities, differences, and general patterns and universals among political systems.

191. Governments and Politics of the Developing Areas (3) I, II Internal political systems, governmental structures, and the foreign policies of developing nations.

196-5. Institute of Public Affairs (1-3) Summer Study of selected phases of American or Comparative Government. May be repeated to a maximum of six units of course credit with new content and consent of instructor.

197. Investigation and Report (3) I, II Analysis of special topics. Admission by permission of instructor.

198. Internship in Public Administration (2-6) I, II Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Students will be assigned to various government agencies and will work under joint supervision of agency heads and the course instructor. Participation in staff and internship conferences.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II Individual study. Six units maximum credit. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

EXTENSION COURSE

X-141. Studies in Public Administration (1 to 3) Analysis of selected administrative processes and problems of governmental agencies, their legal and political relations to other agencies and to the public. May be repeated with new content and consent of instructor.

GRADUATE COURSES

200. The Scope and Method of Political Science (3) The discipline of political science and systematic training in its methodology. Required of all applicants for advanced degrees in political science.

210. Seminar in Political Theory (3) May be repeated with new content to a maximum of six units with consent of graduate adviser.

215. Seminar in American National Government (3) May be repeated with new content to a maximum of six units with consent of graduate adviser.

220. Seminar in Politics (3) May be repeated with new content to a maximum of six units with consent of graduate adviser.

230. Seminar in Public Law (3) May be repeated with new content to a maximum of six units with consent of graduate adviser.

240. Seminar in Public Administration (3) May be repeated with new content to a maximum of six units with consent of graduate adviser.

241. Seminar in Public Personnel Administration (3) Prerequisite: Political Science 144. Analysis of special problems of public service recruitment; recent developments in government pay administration; planning, administration, and evaluation of executive development and other training programs; collective bargaining in government; construction and administration of tests; evaluation of total personnel program.

242. Seminar in Public Administration in Developing Nations (3) Prerequisite: Political Science 140. Selected problems in administration of economic and technical assistance programs; problems of administration in developing areas.

249. Seminar in Comparative Administration (3) Prerequisite: Political Science 140. Selected problems in administration, organization, and processes of foreign and international governments. May be repeated with new content to a maximum of six units with consent of graduate adviser.

250. Seminar in Local Government (3) Selected problems of state and local government and inter-governmental relations. May be repeated with new content to a maximum of six units with consent of graduate adviser.

260. Planning and Public Policy (3) Prerequisites: Appropriate undergraduate courses in planning, political science, or related fields. Relationship of the planning process to governmental policies and administration. Examination of social, political, and administrative problems involved in planning governmental programs and community facilities.

270. Seminar in International Relations (3) May be repeated with new content to a maximum of six units with consent of graduate adviser.

272. Seminar in International Organization (3) Prerequisite: Political Science 172 of consent of instructor. Analysis of selected problems of international organization with special reference to those of the United Nations. Oral and written reports.

280. Seminar in Comparative Government (3) May be repeated with new content to a maximum of six units with consent of graduate adviser.

290. Bibliography (1) Exercises in the use of basic reference books, journals, and specialized bibliographies, preparatory to the writing of a master's project or thesis.


296. Internship in Public Administration (1-6) Students will be assigned to various government agencies and will work under joint supervision of agency heads and the course instructor. Participation in staff and internship conferences. Admission by consent of instructor.
Portuguese Psychology

298. Special Study (1-6)
   Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
   Prerequisite: Consent of staff; to be arranged with the department chairman and instructor.

299. Thesis (3)
   Prerequisites: An officially appointed thesis committee and advancement to candidacy.
   Guidance in the preparation of a project or thesis for the master's degree.

PORTUGUESE

IN THE DIVISION OF THE HUMANITIES

Faculty
   Assistant Professor: Freitas

Offered by the Department of Foreign Languages
   Courses in Portuguese.
   Major or minor work is not offered.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

131. Portuguese (3) I
   Prerequisites: 22 units of college Spanish, including Spanish 101A and 101B, or consent of instructor.
   An accelerated course covering various aspects of the language and literature of the Portuguese world.

132. Portuguese (3) II
   Prerequisite: Portuguese 131 or equivalent.
   Continuation of Portuguese 131.

PSYCHOLOGY

IN THE DIVISION OF THE LIFE SCIENCES

Faculty
   Professors: Carlson, Kaplan (Chairman), McColom, Rumbaugh, Sidowski, Treat, Turner, M.B., Voels
   Associate Professors: Crox, Daniel, Eason, Harrison, Hanrichs, Kinman, Leukel, O'Day, Penn, Pomsas, Segal, Smith, J., Stevens
   Assistant Professors: Aiken, Alf, Dicken, Dorfman, Gallo, Grossberg, Hillis, Kass, Koppman, Lynn, McDonald, Smith, W.
   Lecturers: Bessell, Feiterabend, R., Johnson, L., Rimland, Sand, Zemlick

Offered by the Department
   Master of Arts degree with a major in psychology; a Master of Arts degree for teaching service with a concentration in psychology; and a Master of Science degree in psychology. (Described in the Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to the section in this catalog on the Graduate Division.)
   Major in psychology with the A.B. degree in applied arts and sciences for students admitted to Teacher Education. (Described in the section on Applied Arts and Sciences.)
   Major in psychology with the A.B. degree in liberal arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Liberal Arts and Sciences.)
   Minor in psychology. (Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.)
   For teaching majors and minors, refer to the section on the School of Education.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1. General (3) I, II
   An introduction to some of the facts, principles, and concepts which are basic to understanding human behavior. A required general education course in psychology.

2. Psychology Laboratory (1)
   Three hours of laboratory.
   Prerequisite: Psychology 1.
   Application of experimental methods to psychological problems. Includes design and execution of experiments.

3. Principles of Psychology: Basic Organization of Behavior (3) I, II
   Prerequisites: Psychology 1 and sophomore standing.
   The basic sensory, neural and motor mechanisms and their functions in human behavior.

4. Principles of Psychology: Learning and Integrated Behavior (3) I, II
   Prerequisites: Psychology 1 and sophomore standing.
   Attending, perceiving, and learning, including social learning, personality development, and conditions of efficient work.

5. Applied Psychology (3) I, II
   Prerequisite: Psychology 1.
   A survey of the application of the basic principles of psychology to business, education, industry, government, law, medicine and related fields.

6. Psychology of Individual Adjustment (3) I, II
   Prerequisite: Psychology 1.
   An examination and interpretation of the factors which go into the making of the person as he adapts himself to the world about him. The development of the normal personality.

7. Applied Group Dynamics (3) I, II
   Two lectures and four hours of laboratory.
   Prerequisite: Psychology 1.
   Psychological analysis of group processes and training in the human relations skills necessary for effective participation in groups.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

106A. Statistical Methods in Psychology (3) I, II
   Prerequisite: Psychology 1.
   An introduction to the use of quantitative methods in psychology, with emphasis upon measures of central tendency and variability, graphic methods and percentiles, the normal probability curve, and the applications of the normal probability curve. Not open to students with credit for another upper division course in statistical methods.

106B. Advanced Statistics (3) II
   Prerequisites: Mathematics 3 and Psychology 104A, or consent of instructor.
   A further study of quantitative methods in psychology with particular emphasis on methods of correlation, chi-square, and contingency, and an introduction to the analysis of variance.

103. Psychological Testing (3) I, II
   Prerequisite: One of the following courses: Psychology 104A, Education 120, 151, and 152, or a semester of statistical methods in any other department.
   The basic principles of testing. The selection and critical evaluation of group tests of intelligence, personality, aptitude, interest and achievement.
Psychology

106. Developmental Psychology (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Psychology 1.
A study of the psychological development of the normal individual from conception through childhood, adolescence, maturity, and old age. Stress is laid upon the interdependence of the various periods of the individual's life.

107. Psychology of Later Maturity (3) II
Prerequisite: Psychology 1.
The psychological, physiological, and sociological factors influencing behavior in the later years of life.

109. Mental Deficiency (3) I, Summer
Prerequisite: One of the following: Psychology 106, Education 110, 112, 113, or equivalent.
The nature and causes of mental retardation, including the psychological effects of brain injury. Characteristics of the mentally defective.

110. Introduction to Experimental Psychology: Learning and Motivation (3) I, II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Psychology 5, 6, and 104A.
Introduction to experimental method in psychology; application to learning and motivation.

111. Experimental Psychology: Sensation and Perception (3) I
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Psychology 110.
Experimental methods applied to sensation and perception.

112. Experimental Psychology: Social (3) II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Psychology 110.
Experimental methods applied to social behavior.

113. Experimental Psychology: Physiological (3) I
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Psychology 110.
Experimental methods applied to physiological concomitants of behavior.

114. Experimental Psychology: Comparative (3) II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Psychology 110.
Experimental methods applied to animal behavior and comparative psychology.

121. Personnel and Industrial Psychology (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Psychology 104A or Sociology 160.
Psychological principles applied to problems of selection and assignment of industrial personnel, employee training, and fatigue.

122. Public Opinion Measurement (3) I
(Same course as Journalism 122)
The history, methods, and problems of public opinion and attitude measurement. Emphasis will be placed upon the polling of consumers and voters. Students will be given field experience.

124. Engineering Psychology (3) I, II
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Psychology 1 and upper division standing.
Psychological problems of man-machine systems. Visual, auditory, and other sensory factors involved in the inter-relations between man and machines. Motion-study, work arrangement, fatigue, and environmental influences in relation to production.

131. Psychology of Personality (3) I, II
Prerequisite: One full year of psychology.
The principles of personality and their application to problems of adaptation and mental hygiene.

132. Principles of Interviewing (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Six units of psychology. Recommended: Psychology 12, 14, or 131.
Psychological factors in interviewing; interviewing techniques. Supervised practice in interviewing for purposes of personnel appraisal and development.

141. Neural Bases of Behavior (3) I
Two lectures and two hours of activity periods.
Prerequisites: Psychology 5 and 6, or nine units in biological sciences.
Elements of neurology, with particular attention to the psycho-physiology of sensory mechanisms and motor systems.

142. Physiological Psychology (3) II
Two lectures and two hours of activity periods.
Prerequisites: Psychology 5 and 6 and three hours of biology, or nine hours of biology.
The neurophysiology of emotion, sleep, bodily needs, instinctive patterns of behavior, and of learning; brain and behavior disorders.

145. Social Psychology (3) I, II
The major problems and findings concerning group behavior and group membership, the socialization of the individual, and processes of social interaction. Not open to students with credit in Sociology 140.

150. Abnormal Psychology (3) I, II
Prerequisite: One full year of psychology.
The psychology of behavior disorders, with emphasis on the amentias, neuroses, and psychoses.

151. Introduction to Clinical Appraisal (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Psychology 105 and 150, or Education 170 plus Education 151 or 152 or 120; and one additional course in psychology selected from the following: Psychology 105, 106, 151, 142, or 150.
A study of diagnostic devices in psychology, tests of clinical significance, ratings, a study of differential devices in psychology, tests of clinical significance, ratings, and interviewing. Projective and case study; analyses; problems of insight, rapport, empathy, and prediction of individual behavior.

152. Introduction to Methods of Counseling (3) I, II
Two lectures and two hours of activity periods.
Prerequisites: Senior standing in psychology or pre-social work, and consent of instructor.
An introduction to problems and methods of counseling and adjustment. The utilization of psychological principles and techniques in dealing with various types of guidance situations. Not open to students with credit in Psychology 233 or of guidance situations. Not open to students with credit in Psychology 233.

153. Advanced Abnormal Psychology (3)
Prerequisite: Psychology 150.
An intensive study and evaluation of research methodology and current literature concerning the neuroses, psychoses, phobias, asthenia, mental defect, and psycho-pharmacology.

166. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II
Refer to the Honors Program.

175. Theories of Learning (3) II
Prerequisites: Psychology 1, 5, 6, 104A; or consent of instructor.
A critical study of the facts, principles, and major theories of learning.
Psychology

177. History of Psychology (3) II
Limited to psychology majors with senior standing and to graduate students.
A survey of the historical background of modern psychology.

178. Theories of Personality (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Major in psychology with senior or graduate standing.
Integration of the findings from perception, learning, motivation, and from
physiological and social psychology through a systematic treatment of personality
theories and of related experimental data.

180-S. Contemporary Problems in Psychology (1) Summer
Lectures open to the public.
Enrollment for credit limited to upper division and graduate majors in psy-
chology; or consent of instructor.
A series of six weekly lectures by visiting psychologists on subjects related to
current research problems. Reading and reports required of students enrolled for
credit.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study, including library or laboratory research and a written report.
Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Senior standing and consent of instructor.

GRADUATE COURSES

201. Seminar (3)
Prerequisites: 24 units in psychology, which may include educational psychology
courses in the Education Department.
A review, integration, and supplementation of the student's knowledge of psy-
chology.

202A-202B. Contemporary Psychology (3-3)
Prerequisite: Bachelor's degree in psychology or permission of the coordinating
instructor.
A comprehensive survey of contemporary literature in psychology, dealing with
recent developments in the areas of learning and motivation, perception, psycho-
physiology, personality and psychodynamics, social behavior, and experimen-
tal inference.

204. Individual Psychological Testing (3)
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Psychology 104A and 105.
Principles of individual testing. Instruction and practice in the administration and
scoring of the Stanford-Binet, Wechsler scales, and some similar tests.

205. Advanced Mental Testing (3)
Two hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Psychology 104A, 105, 151, and 204.
The theory of mental testing and a comprehensive survey of various verbal and
nonverbal individual mental tests. Supervised administration, scoring and interpre-
tation of some individual psychological tests. Tests other than the Wechsler scales
and the Stanford-Binet are stressed.

211. Advanced Clinical Psychology (3)
Two hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Psychology 151, 152, and 204.
Seminar integrating psychological testing, counseling, and clinical research. In-
cludes supervised laboratory experience in counseling and in integrating data in-
volved in clinical cases.

220. Seminar in Human Relations in Industry (3)
Prerequisite: Psychology 121 or Business Administration 145.
Applications of psychological principles and methods of investigation to problems
of industrial relations and motivation of employees; factors influencing morale and
employee productivity; criteria of job proficiency; psychological aspects of work-
management relationships and leadership.

221. Seminar in Problems in Social Psychology (3)
Prerequisites: Psychology 104A, 145, 110 or 111, and 175; or consent of instructor.
Factors influencing the formation of attitudes, opinions, and stereotypes; the
establishment of roles during socialization of the individual; social crises, change,
and resistance to change; the causes and alleviation of interpersonal conflict.

222. Seminar in Theoretical Psychology (3)
Prerequisites: Psychology 175 and 178.
Basic concepts and principles integrating information in the areas of learning,
emotion, motivation, personality, and social interaction. Relationships of scientific
methods to the formation and testing of hypotheses and other conceptualizations.

223. Experimental Design (3)
Prerequisites: Psychology 104B and 110.
Principles and methods of planning and carrying out systematic investigations
to answer questions concerning human behavior with stress on the interdependence
of experimental design and statistical evaluation of results. Practice in formulation
of testable hypotheses, techniques of equating groups, solution of sampling prob-
lems, and interpretation of results.

224. Advanced Experimental (3)
One lecture and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Psychology 225.
Methods, techniques, and apparatus applicable to questions of various types.
Special attention is given to sources of error, limitations on interpretation, and
psychophysical methods. Students will design and carry out experiments in prepara-
tion for original independent investigations.

225. Principles of Test Construction (3)
Prerequisites: Psychology 104B and 105.
Detailed consideration of adequate sampling techniques, item construction, item
analysis, determination and enhancement of reliability and validity of tests.

231. Seminar in Ethology and Comparative Psychology (2)
(Same course as Biology 231)
Prerequisite: Psychology 114 or Biology 110, or consent of instructor.
A seminar in the types of species, specific behavior patterns and their function
in the living system of animals. May be repeated with new content to a total of
four units.

233. Guidance Counseling Techniques (3)
Prerequisite: Education 115 or 230, or Psychology 151.
Designed for school counselors. To stress the understandings and procedures
necessary for effective interviewing.

234. Projective Psychology (3)
Prerequisites: Psychology 104A, 105, 151, 178, and 204.
Introductory to the theory and principles underlying use of projective techniques
interpreted by projective devices.

235. The Rorschach Method (3)
Prerequisites: Psychology 104A, 105, 151, 178, 204, and 234.
A seminar and practicum in basic administration and scoring of the Rorschach
Test, with critical appraisal of the problems involved in estimations of reliability
and validity of this technique.
Recreation

236. Interpretation of Projective Materials (3)
Prerequisite: Psychology 235.
A seminar in the clinical interpretation of the Rorschach Test, the Thematic Apperception Test, and other projective devices, with critical emphasis on methods of research and validation. Not acceptable for credit toward the M.S. degree in psychology.

290. Bibliography (1)
Exercises in the use of basic reference books, journals, and specialized bibliographies, preparatory to the writing of a master's project or thesis.

296. Directed Field Experience (1-6)
Limited to graduate students in psychology, with appropriate qualifications, in a field of professional skill.
The student must arrange his practicum setting in cooperation with the chairman of the Psychology Department Practicum Committee and with the express approval of that committee during the semester prior to enrolling for credit in this course.

298. Special Study (1-6)
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Individual projects involving library research or laboratory research in psychological, industrial, learning, clinical, and other areas of experimental psychology. Maximum credit six units.

299. Thesis (3)
Prerequisites: An officially appointed thesis committee and advancement to candidacy.
Guidance in the preparation of a project or thesis for the master's degree. Credit contingent upon acceptance of the completed thesis by the Department of Psychology.

RECREATION
IN THE DIVISION OF HEALTH EDUCATION, PHYSICAL EDUCATION, AND RECREATION

Faculty
Professor: Terry (Acting Chairman)
Assistant Professors: Fox, Hanson, Wilhelm

Offered by the Department
Major in recreation with the A.B. degree in applied arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Applied Arts and Sciences.)
Minor in recreation. (Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.)

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

60. Introduction to Community Recreation (2) I
Scope of community recreation; basic philosophy of leisure time agencies; leadership theory; organizations for youth; program planning; and playground practices.

80. Camp Leadership (2) II
Consideration of camp administration and principles of good camp leadership. Lectures and practical sessions aimed at general training in all phases of outdoor education and camp leadership, including skills in axemanship, outdoor cooking, nature projects, camp crafts, campfire and special camp programs.

RUSSIAN

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

140. Conduct of Recreational Sports (2) II
Two lectures plus outside practical experience in the conduct of recreational sports programs.
Organization of competition, community sports programs, administration of intramural athletics, and techniques of officiating.

165. Administration of Community Recreation (3) II
Principles of organization and administration of leisure time agencies. Executive functions and problems; financing and budgets; administration of areas and facilities; inter-agency relationships; recruitment, training, supervision, and evaluation of part-time and volunteer staff.

166. Honors Course I, II (Credit to be arranged)
Refer to the Honors Program.

170. Recreation Leadership (2)
One lecture and three hours of laboratory.
Principles and practices of recreational leadership. Practice in planning and conducting programs in social recreation, dramatics, music, and simple handicrafts. (This course replaces Recreation or Physical Education 170A-170B.)

184A-184B. Field Work in Recreation (3-3)
For recreation majors and minors. Others only with consent of instructor.
Observation and participation in supervised group activities in the field. Practical experience in the various public and semipublic community recreation agencies.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of special study adviser.

GRADUATE COURSES

204. Problems in Recreation (3) (Alternate years)
(Same course as Physical Education 204)
A survey of current problems facing the recreation profession, a review of literature, discussion of trends and observation of school situations together with the analysis and evaluation of actual problems. Written reports are required.

HIGH SCHOOL EQUIVALENTS

High school foreign language courses may be used for purposes of placement in college courses and may be counted toward meeting the foreign language requirement in various majors. These high school courses will not count as college credit toward graduation.
The first two years of high school Russian may be counted as the equivalent of Russian 1, three years the equivalent of Russian 2, and four years the equivalent of Russian 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language Russian 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language Russian 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language Russian 3. The last year-course taken by a student in the high school language Russian 3.

13-18603
122. The Foreign Language Laboratory (2)
Conducted in English.
Prerequisite: Admission to Teacher Education;
utilization of the language laboratory, applied to the teaching of foreign
languages, including the operation of equipment and preparation of material. Discussion
of related techniques. Not open to students with credit in
French, German, or Spanish 122. To be taken concurrently with Education 121E.

140. Russian Civilization (2) I
(Same course as Humanities 152)
Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
An advanced course in Russian culture of the past and present, with emphasis on
the arts, philosophy, literature, and music.

141. Russian Civilization (2) II
(Same course as Humanities 153)
Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
Continuation of Russian 140.

156. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II
Refer to the Honors Program.

159. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study. Maximum credit six units.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

SOCIAL WELFARE
(PRESOCIAL WORK)
IN THE DIVISION OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES

Faculty
Professor: Maxwell
Associate Professor: Tabor
Assistant Professor: Murphy, M. L.
Lecturer: Rana

Offered by the Department of Sociology-Anthropology
Major in social welfare with the A.B. degree in liberal arts and sciences. (De-
scribed in the section on Liberal Arts and Sciences.)
Minor in social welfare. (Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.)

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

35. Courtship and Marriage (3) I, II
(Same course as Home Economics 35)
Emphasis on preparation for successful marital adjustment; presentation of ma-
terial to help students understand and meet their own courtship, marriage, and
family problems. Not open to students with credit in Home Economics 35. So-
family problems. Not open to students with credit in Home Economics 35, So-
cially, and marriage and the family.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

100. History and Philosophy of Social Welfare (3) I
Prerequisite: Sociology 1 or 10.
Growth and differentiation of social welfare programs in response to changing
historical conditions. Developments from the time of the English Poor Laws to the
current social security and voluntary programs.

156. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II
Refer to the Honors Program.
180. Social Welfare Organization (3) II
Prerequisite: Social Welfare 100 and Sociology 1 or 10.
A survey of the nature of social work and the various settings in which social work is practiced in American society. The student is familiarized with the various social agencies and their operations by use of readings, lectures and speakers from various social agencies.

182. Methods of Social Work (3) II
Prerequisite: Social Welfare 180.
Introduction to the basic concepts and methods used in casework, group work and community organization agencies, with emphasis on discussion of case materials.

183. Social Group Work (3) I
Prerequisite: Social Welfare 180.
The role of the social worker with the group and its individuals; understanding group processes; use of program media for the development of interpersonal relations and group structure. Discussion includes process recording.

184. Community Welfare Organization (3) II
Prerequisite: Social Welfare 180.
The social structure of communities and processes of change as related to the community welfare programs; strategy of change, the role of the professional worker, public-private relationships.

185. Public Welfare (3) II
Prerequisite: Social Welfare 180.
A historical and current perspective of public welfare. Analysis of current programs of social insurance, public assistance, general relief, and other public welfare policies and programs.

186. Social Work and the Law (3) I
Prerequisite: Social Welfare 180.
Trends and current developments in social legislation; laws regarding poverty, child labor, and the family, including marriage and divorce laws, illegitimacy, adoption, guardianship.

187. Child Welfare (3) I
Prerequisite: Social Welfare 180.
Analysis of the development and current programs of child welfare on the local, state, national, and international levels; the relationship between private and public agencies in promoting the welfare of children.

188. Probation and Parole (3) I
Prerequisite: Sociology 113 or consent of instructor. Recommended: Social Welfare 180.
Basic concepts, history, legislation, and practices used in work with juveniles and adults who have been placed on probation or parole; criteria of selection, methods of supervision, and elements of case reporting.

189. Field Assignment in Social Work (3) II
Prerequisite: Credit or concurrent registration in Social Welfare 182.
Approximately 10 hours weekly spent in an approved local social agency in the field of social casework, group work, or community organization, under the supervision of an experienced agency worker and including periodic consultations with the faculty advisor.

197. Investigation and Report (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Analysis of special topics in social welfare.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.

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SOCIAL WORK
IN THE SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK

Faculty
Professors: Maxwell, Witte (Dean)
Other appointments pending.

Offered by the School of Social Work
Master of Social Work, a two-year degree. (Described in the Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to the section in this catalog on the Graduate Division.)

GRADUATE COURSES
Prerequisite for enrollment in all graduate courses: admission to the School of Social Work.

200. Social Welfare Policy and Services I (3) I
Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Social Work or consent of the Dean.
Social welfare as part of the social structure; analysis of major issues, problems, and comparative approaches, and possible solutions from historical, philosophical, and social insurance, public assistance, employment services, labor standards, and protective legislation.

201. Social Welfare Policy and Services II (3) I
Prerequisite: Social Work 200.
Public and voluntary programs related to income maintenance, with special emphasis on the philosophy, methods, issues, and problems. Consideration of the social structure of communities and processes of change as related to the community welfare programs; strategy of change, the role of the professional worker, public-private relationships.

205. Social Work Administration I (2) II
Prerequisite: Social Work 202 or consent of the Dean.
Social work as an aspect of all social work practice. Nature of social work administration as an aspect of all social work practice. Nature of social work administration in government and in administration involving board and staff participation in determining goals and in administration involving board and staff participation in determining goals and in administration involving board and staff participation in determining goals.

220. Human Behavior and Social Environment I (4) I
Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Social Work.
Human beings as functioning organisms in society. Integration of knowledge of human beings as functioning organisms in society. Integration of knowledge of human behavior and social environment covering biological, psychological, and social organization; interagency policy and control; management practices.

221. Human Behavior and Social Environment II (3) II
Prerequisite: Social Work 220.
Dynamic concepts of the interplay of the physiological as related to emotional, cultural, and social factors. Basic knowledge from medicine, sociology, psychology, and anthropology. Basic knowledge from medicine, sociology, psychology, and anthropology. Basic knowledge from medicine, sociology, psychology, and anthropology. Basic knowledge from medicine, sociology, psychology, and anthropology. Basic knowledge from medicine, sociology, psychology, and anthropology. Basic knowledge from medicine, sociology, psychology, and anthropology. Basic knowledge from medicine, sociology, psychology, and anthropology. Basic knowledge from medicine, sociology, psychology, and anthropology. Basic knowledge from medicine, sociology, psychology, and anthropology. Basic knowledge from medicine, sociology, psychology, and anthropology. Basic knowledge from medicine, sociology, psychology, and anthropology.

222. Human Behavior and Social Environment III (2) I
Prerequisite: Social Work 221.
Understanding of the bio-social reasons people are unable to function up to self and societal expectations, and the role of social work in affecting change.
230. Social Work Practice I (3) I
Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in Social Work 250 or 255 or 260.
Social work practice methods of social casework, group work, and community organization. Attention given to social work objectives, principles, and skills common to all methods and to their distinctive uses and demands.

231. Social Casework II (3) II
Prerequisites: Social Work 230 and concurrent registration in Social Work 231.
Principles of social casework including the processes of study, diagnosis, treatment, and evaluation. The social and emotional factors influencing the client and the interaction of the client with his social and economic groups.

232. Social Casework III (3) I
Prerequisites: Social Work 231 and concurrent registration in Social Work 232.
Intensive analysis of the processes of social study, differential diagnosis and treatment in relation to the needs of people, community programs and agency services.

233. Social Casework IV (1) II
Designed to offer opportunity for integration and application of the student's knowledge of diagnosis and treatment methods. Case material focused on specific content relevant to the various fields of practice.

234. Social Group Work II (3) II
Three hours of class instruction and one hour of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Social Work 230 and concurrent registration in Social Work 234.
Principles of social group work including the processes of fact-gathering, assessment, establishing objectives, and the worker's role in intervention in the group. Synthesis of factors affecting individuals and groups as they affect group life and the worker's role.

235. Social Group Work III (3) I
Prerequisites: Social Work 234 and concurrent registration in Social Work 235.
Group process knowledge as it affects group formation, goal achievement, decision making, programing, and worker's role. Significance of understanding and use of cultural factors. Record-keeping, forms, and purposes.

236. Social Group Work IV (1) II
Use of knowledge of individual behavior, application of principles of practice in different settings. Group worker as a team member providing professional services.

237. Community Organization II (3) II
Prerequisites: Social Work 230 and concurrent registration in Social Work 237.
Community organization including the concept of community as a social system and community organization practice. Special attention to the study-diagnosis plan of action methodology.

238. Community Organization III (2) I
Prerequisites: Social Work 237 and concurrent registration in Social Work 238.
Development of concepts and tools, such as citizen participation, representativeness, interorganizational analysis, the committee process, community need, community conflict, community decision-making, and planned social change.

239. Community Organization IV (1) II
Prerequisites: Social Work 238 and concurrent registration in Social Work 239.
Integration of the methods of study and diagnosis through the application in specific settings including community welfare councils, federated fund-raising agencies, and community neighborhood planning groups.

240. Field Instruction I: Casework (4) I
Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in Social Work 230.
Field instruction in a public or voluntary social work setting. Experience planned in relation to classroom learning.

241. Field Instruction II: Casework (4) II
Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in Social Work 231.
Continuation of field instruction as initiated in Social Work 230.

242. Field Instruction III: Casework (6) I
Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in Social Work 232.
Placement usually made in a setting which is a good continuation of Social Work 231. Placement is made within the student's area of special interest.

243. Field Instruction IV: Casework (6) II
Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in Social Work 233.
Continuation of Social Work 232 at an advanced level.

244. Field Instruction I: Group Work (4) I
Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in Social Work 230.
Field instruction in a public or voluntary social work setting. Experience planned in relation to classroom learning.

245. Field Instruction II: Group Work (4) II
Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in Social Work 234.
Continuation of field instruction as initiated in Social Work 233.

246. Field Instruction III: Group Work (6) I
Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in Social Work 235.
Placement usually made in a setting which is a good continuation of Social Work 234. Placement is made within the student's area of special interest.

247. Field Instruction IV: Group Work (6) II
Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in Social Work 236.
Continuation of Social Work 235 at an advanced level.

248. Field Instruction I: Community Organization (4) I
Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in Social Work 230.
Field instruction in a public or voluntary social work setting. Experience planned in relation to classroom learning.

249. Field Instruction II: Community Organization (4) II
Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in Social Work 231.
Continuation of field instruction as initiated in Social Work 230.

250. Field Instruction III: Community Organization (6) I
Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in Social Work 232.
Placement usually made in a setting which is a good continuation of Social Work 231. Placement is made within the student's area of special interest.

251. Field Instruction IV: Community Organization (6) II
Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in Social Work 233.
Continuation of Social Work 234 at an advanced level.

252. Field Instruction I: Supervision for Field Instructors I (2) I, II
Prerequisite: Consent of the Dean of the School of Social Work.
Designed for field instructors who will be teaching graduate students in selected courses. Objectives, content, and methods of instruction related to the administrative and educational functions of the field instructor in the education of social workers.
270. Seminar: Social Work Analysis (1) I
Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Social Work.
Discussion of student experience in field instruction and its broader implications.

271. Seminar: Current Social Issues (1) I, II
Prerequisite: Advancement to candidacy. Current developments and issues in contemporary society and their meaning for social work practice.

273. Seminar: Corrections (2) I, II
Prerequisite: Advancement to candidacy or consent of the Dean. Programs dealing with juvenile and adult offenders with consideration of problems of incidence and prevention. Programs analyzed in regard to historical trends, legal base, and current issues, in a variety of settings.

274. Seminar: Services for the Aging (2) I, II
Prerequisite: Advancement to candidacy or consent of the Dean. Analysis of longevity and the aging in contemporary society. Includes nature of aging process, retirement, family relationships, housing, income maintenance, personal service, and social welfare resources. Knowledge and skills needed to do social work with older people.

275. Seminar: International Social Services (2) I, II
Prerequisite: Advancement to candidacy or consent of the Dean. International social work goals, methods, and services. Discussion of common social welfare problems, issues, and significant developments, the role of international agencies, the role of the social worker.

276. Seminar: Social Services for Families and Children (2) I, II
Prerequisite: Advancement to candidacy or consent of the Dean. Analysis of programs offering social work services for families and children. Problems and issues in relating services to individual needs, community structure, values, and resources; governmental and voluntary responsibilities and relationships; problems of administration; and the contribution of research.

277. Seminar: Community Development (2) I, II
Prerequisite: Advancement to candidacy or consent of the Dean. Community development particularly in rural areas in newly economically developing countries. The nature, basic elements, and principles of community development, organization and program development, personnel and training, developmental problems and issues.

278. Seminar: Group-Serving Agencies (2) I, II
Prerequisite: Advancement to candidacy or consent of the Dean. Development of group-serving agencies and evolution of methods used to achieve purposes. Types of programs and variety of professions and disciplines used to achieve purposes and programs. Comparison of structures, membership philosophies, and types of services.

279. Seminar: Medical Social Work (2) I, II
Prerequisite: Advancement to candidacy or consent of the Dean. Health and medical care programs concerned with prevention of illness, maintenance of health and/or treatment of illness and disability, governmental and non-governmental programs, institutions, and agencies. Collaboration of the social worker with other members of the medical care team.

280. Seminar: Psychiatric Social Work (2) I, II
Prerequisite: Advancement to candidacy or consent of the Dean. Examination of services and programs designed to alleviate mental illness and restore mental health. Review of types and range of public and private programs and facilities. Role and function of the psychiatric social worker.

362
10. Contemporary Social Problems (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Sociology 1.

35. Marriage and the Family (3) I, II
Analysis of dating, engagement, marriage and family relationships. The marital couple as a small group viewed through contemporary sociological and social psychological principles and research findings. Factors predictive of marital behavior. Not open to students with credit in Home Economics 35, Social Welfare 35, or other course in marriage and the family, or in courtship and marriage.

60. Elementary Social Statistics (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Mathematics 1 and Mathematics 18 or a higher numbered course.
Analysis and presentation of elementary materials in the fields of sociology and social work. Tabular and graphic presentation, analysis of frequency distribution, trends, simple correlation, sampling and reliability techniques. Not open to students with credit for another course in statistics.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

100. History of Social Thought (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Sociology 1 or 102.
The origin and development of social theory in Europe and America; consideration of the fields and specialization and research in contemporary American sociology.

101. Modern Social Theory (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Sociology 1 or 102 and 100, or consent of instructor.
A study of theories basic to modern sociological research, excluding the viewpoints of European and American thinkers.

102. Principles of Sociology (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Sociology 1 or 102.
Development and use of the concepts that are applied to sociological analysis. A study of the social control and division requirements in the sociology major or minor, or the general major.

110. Social Disorganization (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Sociology 1 or 102.
Survey of many alleged abnormal phenomena in society as seen in society today in various forms of individual, family, community and world disorganization, such as crime, prostitution, extreme alcoholism, migratory workers, divorce, revolution, war, etc. Not open to students with credit in Sociology 10.

113. Criminology and Penology (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Sociology 1 or 102 or consent of instructor.
The extent and characteristics of crime; consideration of physical, mental, economic, and sociological causes of crime; study of methods of penal discipline, prison labor, parole, and probation; and the new programs of prevention.

114. Juvenile Delinquency (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Sociology 1 or 102 or consent of instructor.
The nature and extent of delinquency; the causative factors involved; methods of police prevention, with special attention to the protective and remedial measures offered by the school, home, juvenile court, correctional institutions and camps, probation and parole, and juvenile agencies.

116. Contemporary Correctional Administration (3) II
Prerequisite: Sociology 113 or 114, or consent of instructor.
A study of the problems encountered in administering modern correctional institutions, forestry and road camps, detention homes, and jails.

120. Industrial Sociology (3) II
Prerequisite: Sociology 1 or 102.
Analysis of group relationships within economic organizations. Problems of leadership, morale and conflict. Some attention to the sociology of occupations and professions.

121. Medical Sociology (3) I
Prerequisite: Sociology 1 or 102.

122. Social Organization (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Sociology 1 or 102.
Major forms of social organization such as institutions, associations, bureaucracy, and stratification. Study of underlying processes of development, primary groups, and stratification. Study of underlying processes of development.

123. The Sociology of Mental Illness (3) I
Prerequisite: Sociology 1 or 102.
The social definition, ecology, and control of mental illness across various societies. The implications of social differentiation, stratification, and urbanization. The implications of social differentiation, stratification, and urbanization.

124. Social Stratification (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Sociology 1 or 102.
Theories of stratification in society; studies in the American stratification system and its implications in the other areas of life. Introduction to the study of mobility.

125. Minority Group Relations (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Sociology 1 or 102.
Theories of ethnic prejudice. Analysis of racial and ethnic discrimination. Analytical inquiry into sources of friction and causes of conflict between majority and minority groups. (Formerly entitled: Race Relations.)

135. Dynamics of Family Development (3) I
Prerequisite: Sociology 1 or 102.
Analysis of the history of families; how they form, function, and grow to maturity. Focus on the development and interaction of family members throughout the family's development.

138. Sociology of Religion (3) II
Prerequisite: Sociology 1 or 102. Recommended: Sociology 101 and 146.
A comparative study of family systems in different societies. Changing role of religion in society as an institution, including primitive religion, modern sects and churches, ritual, secularization, and religious movements.

140. Social-Psychological Foundations of Society (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Sociology 1 or 102 and Psychology 1.
Theoretical problems and findings of social-psychological studies with reference to the socialization of the individual, and group behavior and group membership, the sociological analysis of the individual, and group behavior and group membership, the sociological analysis of the individual, and group behavior and group membership.
146. Collective Behavior (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Sociology 1 or 102, and 140; or consent of instructor.
The basic processes of social behavior in masses and groups, including crowd behavior, fads, fashions, crazes, panics, rumors, sects and cults, heroes and scapegoats; social movements; effects of mass communication.

148. Small Groups (3) I
Prerequisites: Sociology 1 or 102, and 140; or consent of instructor.
Processes, morale, and organization of small groups; their role in society and institutions such as industry, military, recreation and education; recent studies and methods of research.

150. Population Problems (3) I
Prerequisites: Sociology 1 or 102 or consent of instructor.
Problems of population relative to age, sex, and racial distribution. Population practices and theories. Biological and geographical aspects of population problems. International population movements.

151. Research Methods in Demography (3) II
Prerequisites: Sociology 60 or Economics 2, and Sociology 150.
Standard procedures in the measurement of fertility, mortality, natural increase, migration, population growth and manpower, and working activities. Appraisal of source materials. Students to complete one project during term.

157. Urban Sociology (3) II
Prerequisites: Sociology 1 or 102 or consent of instructor.
A study of the structure and function of the modern city; types of neighborhoods; forms of recreation; social forces in a metropolitan area; types of urban problems required.

160. Quantitative Methods in Social Research (3) I
Prerequisites: Sociology 60 or consent of instructor.
Introduction to the use of parametric and non-parametric techniques in the analysis of social research data, including analysis of variance; covariance; multiple and partial correlational techniques.

164. Methods of Social Research (3) I, II
Prerequisites: Sociology 1 or 102, and 60, or consent of instructor.
Research methods and interpretation used in the study of communities, institutions, and social conditions.

166. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II
Refer to the Honors Program.

197. Investigation and Report (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Analysis of special topics in sociology.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

GRADUATE COURSES

200. Seminar in Social Theory (3)
Prerequisites: Sociology 101 and 164, or consent of instructor.
Advanced study of social theory, its modern formulations and historical development, with emphasis on individual research and report findings. May be repeated with new content for additional credit. Six units maximum credit applicable on a master's degree.

210. Seminar in Social Disorganization (3)
Prerequisites: Sociology 110 and 164, or consent of instructor.
Advanced study of the processes which contribute to and maintain social and personal disorganization. The relationship of sociological factors, including urbanization, to these processes, with emphasis on secularization and social change. May be repeated with new content for additional credit. Six units maximum credit applicable on a master's degree.

220. Seminar in Social Organization (3)
Prerequisites: Sociology 164 or consent of instructor.
Analysis of the principal organizational forms of society and groups, in terms of their basic patterns, interrelations, organizational change, and the relations of the individual to social structure. Study of bureaucracy, consensus, formal and informal structure and function. May be repeated with new content for additional credit. Six units maximum credit applicable on a master's degree.

230. Seminar in Social Institutions (3)
Prerequisites: Sociology 164 or consent of instructor.
Advanced study of institutional forms and processes, including the institutional structure of contemporary social institutions. May be repeated with new content for additional credit. Six units maximum credit applicable on a master's degree.

240. Seminar in Social Interaction (3)
Prerequisites: Sociology 140 and 164, or consent of instructor.
Advanced study of social-psychological interaction, including sociological factors in personality development and analysis of morale, motivation, leadership and other interpersonal factors. May be repeated with new content for additional credit. Six units maximum credit applicable on a master's degree.

250. Seminar in Human Ecology and Demography (3)
Prerequisites: Sociology 150 and 164, or consent of instructor.
Analysis of the sociological variables which influence the distribution and composition of populations and social institutions, with special emphasis on urban social organization. May be repeated with new content for additional credit. Six units maximum credit applicable on a master's degree.

260. Seminar in Research Methods (3)
Prerequisites: Sociology 101 and 164, or consent of instructor.
Advanced study of methods used in current sociological research, including evaluation and analysis of research designs appropriate to particular types of projects. Evaluation of research in progress by members of the seminar. May be repeated with new content for additional credit. Six units maximum credit applicable on a master's degree.

290. Bibliography (1)
Exercises in the use of basic reference books, journals, and specialized bibliographies, preparatory to the writing of a master's project or thesis.

298. Special Study (1-6)
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of staff; to be arranged with department chairman and instructor.

299. Thesis (3)
Prerequisites: An officially appointed thesis committee and advancement to candidacy.
Guidance in the preparation of a project or thesis for the master's degree.
SPANISH

IN THE DIVISION OF THE HUMANITIES

Faculty
Emeritus Faculty: Brown, L. P., Phillips
Associate Professors: Baker, C. (Chairman of the Foreign Languages Department); Piffard
Assistant Professors: Case, Freitas, Lemos, Verganti, Walsh, Williams, F.
Lecturers: Jennings, Martinez

Offered by the Department of Foreign Languages
Master of Arts degree with a major in Spanish; and a Master of Arts degree for teaching service with a concentration in Spanish. (Described in the Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to the section in this catalog on the Graduate Division.) Major in Spanish with the A.B. degree in liberal arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Liberal Arts and Sciences.) Minor in Spanish. (Described in the section on Minors for All Degrees.) For teaching majors and minors, refer to the section on the School of Education.

HIGH SCHOOL EQUIVALENTS
High school foreign language courses may be used for purposes of placement in college courses and may be counted toward meeting the foreign language requirement in various majors. These high school courses will not count as college credit toward graduation.

The first two years of high school Spanish may be counted as the equivalent of Spanish 1; three years the equivalent of Spanish 2; and four years the equivalent of Spanish 3. The last year course taken by a student in the high school language sequence may be repeated in college for graduation credit, not to exceed four units of repeated foreign language work.

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1. **Elementary (4) I, II**
   - Four lectures and one hour of laboratory.
   - Pronunciation, oral practice, readings on Spanish culture and civilization, minimum essentials of grammar.

2. **Elementary (4) I, II**
   - Four lectures and one hour of laboratory.
   - Prerequisite: Spanish 1 or two years of high school Spanish.
   - Continuation of Spanish 1.

3. **Intermediate (4) I, II**
   - Prerequisite: Spanish 2 or three years of high school Spanish.
   - Practical application of the fundamental principles of grammar. Reading in Spanish of cultural material, short stories, novels or plays; oral practice; outside reading with oral and written reports.

4. **Intermediate (4) I, II**
   - Prerequisite: Spanish 3 or four years of high school Spanish.
   - Continuation of Spanish 3.

10. **Conversation (2) I, II**
    - Prerequisite: Spanish 2 or three years of high school Spanish.
    - Practice in the spoken language; practical vocabulary; conversation on assigned topics; simple dialogues and plays.

11. **Conversation (2) I, II**
    - Prerequisite: Spanish 10 or Spanish 3, or four years of high school Spanish.
    - Continuation of Spanish 10.

40. **Spanish Civilization (2) I**
    - Same course as Humanities 46
    - Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
    - The major currents and characteristics of Spanish culture, as expressed through the centuries in literature, art, and philosophy.

41. **Spanish-American Civilization (2) II**
    - Same course as Humanities 47
    - Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
    - The major currents and characteristics of Spanish-American culture, as expressed through the centuries in literature, art, and philosophy.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

101A-101B. **Advanced Oral and Written Composition (3-3)**
    - Prerequisites: Spanish 4 and 11, with a grade of C or better.

102A-102B. **Survey Course in Spanish Literature (3-3)**
    - Prerequisite: Spanish 4 with a grade of C or better.
    - A study of important movements, authors, and works in Spanish literature from the Middle Ages to the present.

103A-103B. **The Literature of the Spanish Golden Age (3-3)**
    - Prerequisites: Spanish 4 and 11, with a grade of C or better.
    - Readings from the major writers (all genres) of the Siglo de Oro, class discussion and written reports.

104A-104B. **Spanish-American Literature (3-3)**
    - Same course as Comparative Literature 104A-104B
    - Prerequisites: Spanish 4 and 11 with grade of C or better.
    - Reading from representative Spanish-American authors during the colonial, revolutionary and modern periods. Lectures, class reading, collaborative reading and discussion.

105A-105B. **Modern Spanish Drama (3-3)**
    - (Offered in 1956-57)
    - Prerequisites: Spanish 4 and 11 with grade of C or better.
    - The development of the drama of Spain from the beginning of the nineteenth century to the present time.

106A-106B. **Mexican Literature (3-3)**
    - Prerequisites: Spanish 4 and 11 with grade of C or better.
    - A rapid survey of Mexican literature. The first semester, aspects of Mexican history. The second semester, literature from the colonial period to the twentieth century. The twentieth century, with emphasis on the contemporary Mexican novel and stage in English translation.

110A-110B. **Novel and Short Story in Spain (3-3)**
    - (Offered in 1956-67)
    - Prerequisites: Spanish 4 and 11 with grade of C or better.
    - The development of the novel and short story in Spain from 1810 to the present time.

122. **The Foreign Language Laboratory (2)**
    - Conducted in English.
    - Prerequisite: Admission to Teacher Education.
    - Utilization of the language laboratory, applied to the teaching of foreign languages, including operation of equipment and preparation of material. Discussion topics, including interpretation of related techniques. Not open to students with credit in French, German, or Russian 122. To be taken concurrently with Education 121E.

368
Spanish

140. Spanish Civilization (2) I
   (Same course as Humanities 146)
   Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
   An advanced course in Spanish culture of the past and present, with emphasis
   on the arts, philosophy, and literature. Lectures, class discussions, outside readings,
   written reports on individual topics.

141. Spanish-American Civilization (2) II
   (Same course as Humanities 147)
   Conducted in English. No prerequisite.
   An advanced course in Spanish-American culture. From the period of the
   Spanish Conquest to the present, with emphasis on the arts, literature, and philos-
   ophy. Lectures, class discussions, outside readings, written reports on individual
   topics.

166. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II
   Refer to Honors Program.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
   Individual study. Six units maximum credit. This course is intended only for
   students who are currently enrolled in or who already have credit for all upper-
   division courses in Spanish available in any given semester.
   Prerequisite: Consent of staff.

GRADUATE COURSES

201. Old Spanish (3)
   Prerequisite: 18 units of upper division Spanish.
   A study of the language and literature of Spain from the 12th to the 15th centu-
   ries.

202. Cervantes (3)
   Prerequisite: 18 units of upper division Spanish.
   A study of the principal prose works of Cervantes: The Novelas ejemplares and
   Don Quixote.

204. The Spanish-American Novel (3)
   Prerequisite: 18 units of upper division Spanish.
   A study of some aspect of the Spanish-American novel.

205. Spanish-American Poetry (3)
   (Offered in spring 1963)
   Prerequisite: 18 units of upper division Spanish.
   An intensive study of Modernism or of the Gauchito Epic.

299. Research and Bibliography (2)
   Prerequisite: 18 units of upper division Spanish.
   Purposes and methods of research in the fields of the language and literature, the
   collection and collation of bibliographic material, and the preparation of work.
   Recommended for the first semester of graduate work.

294. Comprehensive Reading and Survey Course (3)
   Prerequisites: 18 units of upper division Spanish and consent of graduate
   advisor and department chairman. Required of all candidates for the M.A. degree with
   the general secondary or junior college credential. Designed to supplement the reading
   done in previous courses, in preparation for the comprehensive examination in literature for
   candidates for the M.A. degree.

298. Special Study (1-6)
   Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
   Prerequisites: 18 units of upper division Spanish and consent of staff; to be
   arranged with department chairman and instructor.

SPEECH ARTS

IN THE DIVISION OF THE FINE ARTS

Faculty
   Professors: Ackley, Adams, W., Benjamin, Earnest, Jones, K., Pfaff, Povenmire,
   Powell (Chairman), Seltman
   Associate Professors: Lee, R., Mills, Norwood, Ouellette, Witherspoon
   Assistant Professors: Amble, Brooks, R., Harris, R., Reidman, Rogers, P., Samovar,
   Skinner, Stephenson, Wood
   Lecturers: Olson, F., Reed

Offered by the Department
   Master of Arts degree with a major in speech arts; and a Master of Arts degree
   for teaching service with a concentration in speech arts. (Described in the
   catalog for teaching service with a concentration in speech arts. (Described in the
   Graduate Bulletin. Also refer to the section in this catalog on the Graduate
   Major in arts and sciences. (Described in the section on Applied Arts and Sciences.)

LOWER DIVISION COURSES

1. Voice and Art (3) I, II
   Preparation of major in speech arts. Those who fail the voice test should take this course concurrently with Speech
   Arts 3. This course provides training in articulation, voice control, vocabulary.
   Arts 3. This course provides training in articulation, voice control, vocabulary.

2. Oral Communication Laboratory (1) I, II
   Two hours of laboratory. Those who fail the speech test should take this course concurrently with Speech
   Arts 3. This course provides training in articulation, voice control, vocabulary.
   Practice in giving and receiving in group discussions. This course is for
   general education credit in oral communication.

3. Oral Communication (2) I, II
   Two hours of laboratory. Those who fail the speech test should take this course concurrently with Speech
   Arts 3. This course provides training in articulation, voice control, vocabulary.
   Practice in giving and receiving in group discussions. This course is for
   general education credit in oral communication.

4. Intermediate Public Speaking (3) I, II
   Practice in extemporaneous speaking on subjects of current interest, both national
   and local, with stress on organization and delivery. Speech Arts 4 (or 3) required
   in general education.
Speech Arts

5. Introduction to the Theater (3) I
A survey of theory and practice in the contemporary theater, including its literary, critical, and technical aspects viewed against historical backgrounds. Attendance at selected rehearsals and performances required.

8. Elementary Stage Costume and Makeup (3) I
Two hours lecture-demonstration and three hours activity. Principles and application of makeup for stage and television. Pattern drafting, draping, color harmony and use of fabrics for stage costuming. Practical training in the construction of stage costumes and application of makeup for departmental productions.

11A. Fundamentals of Interpretation (3) I
Application of the principles involved in "making words come alive": response to thought and mood, sensory association, emphasis, climax. Practice selections in poetry and prose. Offered as demand requires.

11B. Intermediate Interpretation (3)
Prerequisite: Speech Arts 11A or 55A.
Oral reading of various types of material suitable for popular audiences: stories, humorous sketches, light and sentimental verse.

55A. Elementary Acting (3) I, II
Three lecture per week and an additional 32 hours of laboratory per semester. Development of the individual's ability to express thought and emotion through the effective use of the voice and body. These fundamental skills may be applied to stage, radio, and television acting.

55B. Intermediate Acting (3) I, II
Three lecture-demonstrations per week and an additional 32 hours of laboratory per semester. Prerequisite: Speech Arts 55A or consent of instructor. Continuation of 55A, emphasizing the application of fundamental skills to the problems of emotion, timing, characterization, and ensemble acting.

56. Dramatic Production (3) II
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory. Technical practices and organization of production for theater and television. Practice in drafting and construction of stage scenery for the college dramatic productions.

60A-60B. Argumentation and Debate (3-3)
Obtaining and organizing of evidence and the construction and use of the brief; study and discussion of current issues; the presentation of formal and informal debates. Participation in intercollegiate debate optional.

61. Intercollegiate Debate (1) I, II
Two hours of activity. Credit for participation in intercollegiate program. May be repeated to a total of four units, including lower division and upper division courses, 61 and 161.

63. Verso Choir (2) I, II
Three hours. Participation in verse speaking chorus to develop quality, range of tone, and ability in dramatic visualization of poetry. Lectures and readings on the nature, artistic function and history of the Verso Choir. May be repeated to a total of four units, including lower division and upper division courses, 63 and 163.

64. Principles of Parliamentary Procedure (1) I
A study of the rules which govern discussion and procedures in organized assemblies. The class will be arranged as a parliamentary body to afford practice in the application of the rules.

65. Business and Professional Speaking (1) I, II
Basic principles of oral communication with application to the study, preparation, and presentation of business speeches. Special attention to conference, interview, and presentation of business speeches. Twenty-five hours of observation or project required.

70. Survey of Speech and Hearing Disorders (3) I
Introduction to concepts and principles basic to the fields of speech and hearing disorders. Twenty-five hours of observation or project required.

80. Backgrounds in Broadcasting (3) I
Two lectures and three hours of scheduled activity. Theory and operation of the radio-television broadcasting industry to include the history of broadcasting. The administration and organization of radio-televison stations, emphasizing the inter-relationship of the four major phases of station operation: administration, programming, engineering, and sales.

81. Technical Operations for Radio and Television (3) I, II
Two lectures and three hours of scheduled activity. Radio-televison control room and studio techniques necessary to maintain a radio-televison production. Includes the operation of audio-visual equipment in radio-televison production, such as microphones, studio techniques, video control, camera operation, recording, and microwave operations.

82. Radio Programming and Production (3) I, II
Two lectures and three hours of scheduled activity. Prerequisite: Speech Arts 81.
Theory and practice in the skills and knowledge of radio programming. Includes development of basic radio program types and experience in announcing, directing, and production for radio.

83. Television Programming and Production (3) I, II
Two lectures and three hours of scheduled activity. Prerequisite: Speech Arts 81.
Theory and practice in the skills and knowledge of television programming. Includes development of basic television program types and experience in television production, such as directing, writing, and graphics.

84. Motion Picture Techniques for Television (3) II
Two lectures and three hours of scheduled activity. Prerequisite: Speech Arts 81.
Film techniques as they apply to television. Principles of film composition, film techniques, and the use of motion picture equipment. Preparation of filmed television programs and program materials.

85. Programming and Production for Educational Broadcasting (3) II
Two lectures and three hours of scheduled activity. The planning and production of educational radio and television broadcasts. Designed for students interested in handling broadcast activities in speech and drama classes and workshops for high schools and junior colleges. Not open to students in the occupational program.

100. Phonetics (3) I, II
Auditory and kinesthetic analysis of the sounds of the English language. Valuable as a core course in pronunciation and articulation. Required of speech majors and those seeking to teach exceptional children in the area of speech correction and lip reading.

101. Management of Speech Arts Activities (1) I, II
Planning, preparation, management and supervision of speech and drama activities under the direction of the faculty. Supervision of the speech arts staff. May be repeated for a maximum of two units.

UPPER DIVISION COURSES

106. Auditory and Kinesthetic Analysis (3) I, II
Auditory and kinesthetic analysis of the sounds of the English language. Valuable as a core course in pronunciation and articulation. Required of speech majors and those seeking to teach exceptional children in the area of speech correction and lip reading.

107. Management of Speech Arts Activities (1) I, II
Planning, preparation, management and supervision of speech and drama activities under the direction of the faculty. Supervision of the speech arts staff. May be repeated for a maximum of two units.

372
108. Advanced Interpretation (3) I, II
Prerequisite: Speech Arts 11A or 11B, or consent of instructor.
Analysis of techniques of literary composition as guides to oral interpretation. Admiration of the creative artist as they affect the interpretative artist.

109. Workshop in Speech (1 to 3)
Study of some problem in theater, public address, radio and television, or speech and hearing pathology. Maximum credit six units.

110. Creative Dramatics (2) II
Practical training in the principles and techniques of creative dramatization for work with children in the classroom and recreation. Emphasis on the development of the child emotionally and socially through dramatic improvisation.

118A. Play Analysis (3) I
The structure and style of drama. Several short plays and one full-length play are read, discussed and analyzed.

118B. Playwriting (3) II
Lectures, discussion and reading of one-act plays written by the students.

130. Semantics (3) II
Recognition of various types of linguistic meaning: logical distinctions in discourse; distinction between real and verbal disagreement; recognition and correction of semantic fallacies.

140A-140B. Scene Design for Stage and Television (3-3) I, II
Prerequisite: Speech Arts 56 or consent of instructor.
The application of the principles of design, color and perspective to the designing of various types of dramatic productions, the history of stage design. Students will learn to make sketches and models and paint scenery for departmental stage and television productions.

142. Theater Workshop (2) I, II, Summer (3 or 6)
Two hours of activity per unit.
A laboratory to give the student a variety of experience in the theater including acting, lighting, scenery, costumes and stage management. May be repeated for a maximum of six units.

143-S. Workshop in Educational Television (6) Summer
(Same course as Education 143-S)
Open to teachers and students interested in instruction by television. The procedures and theories of television production as it pertains to closed-circuit and instructional use of television. The selection and utilization of program content and the method of presenting material through the television medium will be discussed and demonstrated.

144-S. Workshop in Educational Radio Broadcasting (6) Summer (9 weeks)
Practice and theory in educational radio broadcasting operation to include program planning, staff administration, and announcing. Students in this workshop will function in staff duties for KEBS(FM).

145. Stage and Television Lighting (3) II
Principles and practice of light, color, lighting instruments, and control equipment, including the design and planning of lighting for plays and television. Students will serve as light crews for departmental productions.

152. History and Design of Costume (Stage) (3) II
Two hours lecture-demonstration and three hours of laboratory. A study of costume from Egyptian period to the present. Emphasis on the use of historical costumes on the stage. Costume designs for one stage production. Drawing and painting experience desirable but not necessary.

154A-154B. History of the Theater (3-3)
A study of the theater from primitive times to the present. Special attention will be given to the theater as a mirror of the social and cultural background of the various countries and periods in which it is studied. (Speech Arts 154B may be taken without 154A.)

155. Advanced Acting (3) II
Prerequisites: Speech Arts 55A and 55B.
Further study of acting as the bringing to life of the written text, with emphasis placed on the actor's role as a creative artist in the theater.

156. Advanced Dramatic Production (3) I
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Speech Arts 56 or consent of instructor.
Study of the administration of a theater production. This course will include the study of plays, with an emphasis on the adaptation of plays for the stage. A final production will be presented.

159. Stage Direction (3) I, II
Planned for prospective directors of plays in schools, colleges and community centers. Through lectures, discussions, and exercise projects the student will be involved with all aspects of directing. A major project will be presented in the second semester.

160. Stage Direction Laboratory (1) I, II
Prerequisite: Speech Arts 159 or concurrent registration.
This course is designed to provide practical experience in directing, with an emphasis on the demonstration of production techniques. The course will be primarily concerned with the development of skills in directing. The course will be given on a pass/fail basis.

161. Advanced Intercollegiate Debate (1) I, II
Two hours of activity.
Credit for participation in intercollegiate program. May be repeated to a total of four units, including lower division and upper division courses, 61 and 161.

162. Advanced Argumentation (3) I
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Detailed study of argumentative and persuasive techniques. Emphasis on the construction and evaluation of arguments.

163. Advanced Verse Choir (2) I, II
Three hours.
Participation in the advanced verse choir. The repertoire will include a variety of literature, both contemporary and classical. This course is designed to develop the students' ability to perform in a variety of settings.

164. Verse Choir Directing (2 or 3)
Organizing and conducting a section of the Verse Choir. The section will perform at various events and competitions. The repertoire will consist of contemporary and classical literature.

166. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II
Refer to the Honors Program

170. Speech Development (3) I
Development of normal speech in children; typical and common speech defects in preschool and school children; basic techniques for their prevention and correction. Twenty-five hours of observation or project required.

Speech Arts
Speech Arts

171. Audiology (3) 1
(Same course as Education 177)
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Anatomy, physiology, and psycho-physics of the human ear, theories of hearing, medical aspects, pathology; audiometric techniques, including tuning fork assessment, pure tone threshold testing, play audiometry, and speech audiometric procedures. Meets audiometric certification requirement.

172. Mechanics of Speech Production (3)
Prerequisite: Psychology 5.
Lectures, readings, discussions and demonstrations presenting the structure and function of the neuromuscular system involved in respiration, phonation, resonance and articulation, physiology of the speech mechanism and the physics of sound transmission. Recommended for speech majors.

173. Functional Problems of Speech and Hearing (3)
Prerequisite: Speech Arts 170 or consent of instructor.
Phenomena of human communication; relation between disorders of personality and difficulties in communication.

174. Principles and Methods of Speech Correction (3) 1
(Same course as Education 174)
Prerequisites: Speech Arts 100 and 170, or consent of instructor.
Etiology and treatment of the more common speech disorders, including physiology of speech, voice disorders, cleft palate, foreign dialect.

176. Stuttering and Neurological Disorders (3) 1
(Same course as Education 176)
Prerequisites: Speech Arts 100 and 170, or consent of instructor.
Clinical survey of newest methods of speech correction. Special emphasis given to causes and treatment of stuttering, cerebral palsy speech problems and aphasia in adults and children.

177. Audiology (3) II
Prerequisite: Speech Arts 171.
Diagnostic and predictive tests of auditory functioning; types and characteristics of hearing aids; clinical practice.

178. The Teaching of Lipreading (3) II
(Same course as Education 178)
Prerequisite: Speech Arts 171 or Education 177; or consent of instructor.
History, theory, and methods of lipreading and language development for the deaf, including hearing conservation and education. Aids for the classroom teacher; program and materials of instruction for the specialized teacher.

179. Clinical Methods in Speech Correction (2) I, II
Prerequisite: Speech Arts 100, 170, 174, and 176; or consent of instructor.
Construction and use of materials and equipment applicable to speech therapy; clinical techniques in speech correction, including case histories, interviews and speech tests; parent and teacher counseling. May be repeated to a total of four units.

180A. Field Work in Clinical Practice in Speech Correction (1 or 2) 1, II, Summer
Prerequisites: Speech Arts 100, 170, 174, and 176; or consent of instructor.
Supervised work with representative speech problems; "staffing" of cases; speech testing; record keeping. Maximum credit eight units for both 180A and 180B. Not more than three units of 180A and 180B may be taken for graduate credit.

180B. Field Work in Clinical Practice in Hearing Problems (1 or 2) 1, II, Summer
Prerequisites: Speech Arts 171, 177, and 178, or consent of instructor.
Supervised work with pure tone and speech audiometric testing of all ages; hearing therapy "matching" of cases, record keeping. Maximum credit eight units for both 180A and 180B. Not more than three units of 180A and 180B may be taken for graduate credit.

181. Radio and Television Station Operation and Management (4) I, II
One lecture and nine hours of scheduled activity.
Prerequisites: Speech Arts 80, 81, 82, 83, and consent of instructor.
This course is Core I in the major in Radio and Television Broadcasting. Administration and organization of radio and television stations and related agencies. Operational procedures for KEBs-FM, ITV, and ETV, programming over local and regional systems. Principles of station management, programming, broadcasting of sports and news events. Students serve as directors and announcers.

182. Technical Operations and Staging for Radio and Television (4) I, II
One lecture and nine hours of scheduled activity.
Prerequisites: Speech Arts 50, 81, 84, and consent of instructor.
This course is Core I in the major in Radio and Television Broadcasting. Production elements of radio, television, and film, to include sound effects, audio techniques, lighting, set design, sound recording, camera operation, video techniques, art and graphics, scene design and set decoration, film editing and film techniques. Experience in the various technical and production specialties of radio and television program production for KEBs-FM, ITV, and ETV.

183. Program Planning and Development for Radio, Television, and Film (4) I, II
One lecture and nine hours of scheduled activity.
Prerequisites: Speech Arts 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 159, 187, and consent of instructor.
This course is Core III in the major in Radio and Television Broadcasting. The development of audio-visual ideas into production formats for radio, television, and film. Students serve as producers of all types of media, from news, music, documentary, and dramatic programming, to television, and film. Writing experience in developing and writing programs for radio, television, and film. Students will serve as producers of radio, television, and film programs.

184. Production Directing and Presentation for Radio, Television, and Film (4) I, II
One lecture and nine hours of scheduled activity.
Prerequisites: Speech Arts 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 159, 187, and consent of instructor.
This course is Core III in the major in Radio and Television Broadcasting. Emphasis on the principles of presentation, radio, television, and film. Students serve as directors, directors of fiction, producers, or producers of television programs presented over KEBs-FM, ITV, and ETV.

188. Senior Project in Broadcasting (3) I, II
(Same course as Journalism 104)
Limited to students with the major in Radio and Television Broadcasting, leading to the B.S. degree. Student must demonstrate proficiency in a phase of broadcasting from development to production. A student who has not majored in a program leading to certification in telecommunications may take this course with the approval of the advisor. The senior project may involve participation in the production of a program on any aspect of broadcasting, or in the development of a program proposal. Students may be required to attend weekly meetings. Students must have completed at least 12 units of the major before enrolling in this course.
Speech Arts

190. Rhetorical Theory (3) II
An analysis of rhetorical theory with special attention to Plato, Aristotle, Cicero, Quintilian, Cox Wilson, Blair, Campbell, Whately, Bain, and modern authors on public speaking. The development of a theory and rhetorical criticism, culminating in a critical evaluation of contemporary public address.

191. Organized Discussion (3) II
Prerequisite: Speech Arts 60A or 60B, or consent of instructor.
A study of the principles of group discussion. Consideration of the symposium, the panel, the open forum, the business session, and conference speaking. Emphasis upon preparation and presentation.

192A-192B. Advanced Public Speaking (3-3)
Prerequisite: Speech Arts 4.
Emphasis upon the preparation and delivery of longer speeches. Study of classic models of public address.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

EXTENSION COURSES

Lower Division

X-6. Speech Workshop for Stutterers (3)
Participation by stutterers in various techniques designed to alleviate stuttering blocks. May be repeated to a maximum of six units.

Upper Division

X-175. The Role of Parents in Problems of Speech Correction (2) (Extension)
Assistance to parents in understanding the speech-handicapped child. Open to parents of children with a speech problem. May be repeated for a total of four units.

GRADUATE COURSES

208. Seminar in Oral Interpretation (3)
Prerequisite: Speech Arts 108 or equivalent.
Aesthetic discipline applied to oral interpretation of various forms of literature. Analysis of thought and emotional content, and aesthetic form. Investigation of advanced problems of delivery. May be repeated once with new content for maximum of six units.

243. Seminar in Staging Practices for Theater and Television (3)
An investigation of the recent developments of modern staging facilities. The application of technological advances and electro-mechanical devices to the scenic arts for theater and television.

244. Seminar in Stage Direction (3)
Prerequisite: Speech Arts 159.
A discussion of the aesthetic principles and the practices of stage direction with an emphasis on styles and historical periods.

245. Seminar in Lighting for Stage and Television (3)
Prerequisite: Speech Arts 145.
Discussion of principles concerned with the aesthetic and the technical problems of lighting in stage and television.

246. Seminar in Design for Stage and Television (3)
The principles of design in the theater with an emphasis on the historical development of theatrical costume or scenic environment. The investigation of recent tendencies in style and their evolution. Each section may be taken once for credit.
A. Costume Design
Prerequisite: Speech Arts 152.
B. Scenery Design
Prerequisite: Speech Arts 140A, 140B, and 156.

247. Seminar in History of the Theater and Drama (3)
Prerequisites: Speech Arts 154A and 154B.
Detailed examination of the important periods, personalities, and theater structures in connection with this general field.

271. Seminar: Functional Problems of Speech (3)
Prerequisites: Speech Arts 173, 174 and 176, or consent of instructor.
Theoretical consideration of etiologies and symptomatology of speech disorders; principles of nonmedical therapy; survey of theories and experiments relating to functional speech disorders.

272. Seminar: Organic Speech Disorders (3)
Prerequisites: Speech Arts 172, 174 and 176, or consent of instructor.
Survey of etiologies and experiments relating to organic speech disorders and their management.

280A. Advanced Field Work in Clinical Practice in Speech Correction (1 or 2)
Prerequisites: Speech Arts 174 and 176, or consent of instructor.
Supervised work with representative advanced speech cases, such as stuttering, aphasia, and language disorders. May be repeated for a maximum of four units, only two of which may be used for graduate credit on a master's degree.

280B. Advanced Field Work in Clinical Practice in Hearing Problems (1 or 2)
Prerequisites: Speech Arts 171, 177, and 178; or consent of instructor.
Advanced casework in hearing evaluation, record keeping, research problems, and therapy (auditory training, lipreading, and speaking correction for hard of hearing or deaf, and language building). May be repeated for a maximum of four units, only two of which may be used for graduate credit on a master's degree.

281. Seminar in Broadcasting (3)
Reports and discussion involving research in some aspect or problem in radio and television broadcasting. The seminar analyzes procedure and trends in educational and commercial broadcasting. Two of the following seminar topics may be taken for a total of six units:
A. Management
Prerequisites: The equivalent of an undergraduate major in broadcasting, Speech Arts 181, and consent of instructor.
B. Programming
Prerequisites: The equivalent of an undergraduate major in broadcasting and Speech Arts 183, 184, and consent of instructor.
C. Audience Measurement and Research
Prerequisites: The equivalent of an undergraduate major in broadcasting, Political Science 122, Psychology 123, and consent of instructor.
D. Writing
Prerequisites: The equivalent of an undergraduate major in broadcasting, Speech Arts 118A, 118B, 183, 184, English 184A, and consent of instructor.

292. Methods in Research and Bibliography (3)
The use of basic, reference books, journals, pertinent bibliographies, and other methods of research in the various areas of speech and theater.

293. Seminar: Greek and Roman Public Address (3)
Prerequisites: Speech Arts 190 and 192A or 192B.
Zoology

294. Seminar: 18th Century British Public Address (3)
Prerequisites: Speech Arts 190 and 192A or 192B.

295. Seminar: American Public Address 1700-1900 (3)
Prerequisites: Speech Arts 190 and 192A or 192B.

297. Seminar: Contemporary American Public Address (3)
Prerequisites: Speech Arts 190 and 192A or 192B.

298. Special Study (1-6)
Individual study. Six units maximum credit.
Prerequisite: Consent of staff; be arranged with department chairman and instructor.

299. Thesis or Project (3)
Prerequisites: An officially appointed thesis committee and advancement to candidacy.
Guidance in the preparation of a project or thesis for the master's degree.

ZOOLOGY
IN THE DIVISION OF THE LIFE SCIENCES

Faculty
Professors: Bohnsack (Chairman), Crawford, R., Crouch, Harwood
Associate Professors: Huffman, Norland
Assistant Professors: Burda, Carpenter, Collier, Etheridge, Hunsaker, Plymale, Wilson

Offered by the Department
Master of Arts degree with a major in biology and an emphasis in zoology; a Bachelor of Arts degree for teaching service with a concentration in zoology.

Lower Division Courses

8. Human Anatomy (4) I, II
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: An introductory course in high school or college biology or zoology.
Systems of the human body and their interrelationships.

9. Human Physiology (4) I, II
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Zoology 8 or 51, Chemistry 2A-2B.
Functions of the human body: emphasis on the circulatory, muscular, and nervous systems. Not open for credit to students with credit for Zoology 22.

22. Principles of Human Physiology (3) II
Prerequisite: A college course in biology or human anatomy.
A lecture course in the principles of human physiology with special emphasis on nerve and muscle physiology. Not open to students with credit for Zoology 9.

23. Human Physiology Laboratory (1) II
Three hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Zoology 22 or concurrent registration.
Laboratory work in human physiology. Not open to students with credit for Zoology 9.

50. Invertebrate Zoology (4) I, II
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Zoology 5.
Structure, function, relationships, and significances of invertebrate animals as shown through a study of selected invertebrate types.

60. Vertebrate Zoology (4) I, II
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Zoology 5.
An introductory course in the biology of the vertebrates with emphasis on the vertebrate organism as a whole: anatomy, physiology, development and evolution.

83. Comparative Anatomy of the Vertebrates (4) I, II
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Zoology 5.
Dissection, study and comparison of organs systems of typical vertebrates. (Formerly Zoology 51.)

100. Vertebrate Embryology (4) I, II
Prerequisite: Zoology 60 or 106.
The development of vertebrates as illustrated by the frog, chick, and pig.

106. Comparative Anatomy of the Vertebrates (4) I, II
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Zoology 5.
Dissection, study and comparison of organ systems of typical vertebrates. (Formerly Zoology 51.)

108. Histology (4) II
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Either Biology 5 or 3 and 4. Recommended: Zoology 100.
A study of the microscopic structures and differentiation of tissues and organs of the vertebrates, especially mammals.

112. Marine Invertebrates (4) I
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory or field work.
Prerequisites: Biology 5 or Biology 4 and consent of instructor.
San Diego trips. Frequent collecting trips to the beaches required.

114. Natural History of the Vertebrates (4) II
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Zoology 60.
Natural history, distribution, and classification of vertebrate animals; emphasis on local forms.

115. Ichthyology (4) I
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Zoology 5 and Zoology 60.
Evolution, interrelationships, structure, identification, habits, and ecology of fishes.

117. Ornithology (4) II
One lecture and six hours of laboratory or field excursions, and a field project.
Prerequisites: Zoology 5 or Biology 4 and consent of instructor.
The study and identification of birds, especially those of the Pacific Coast and the San Diego region.

119-5. Field Zoology (4) Summer
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisites: Zoology 50 and consent of instructor.
Observational methods: collecting techniques; identification, ecology, and behavior of southern California animals. Primarily for students not majoring in the life sciences division.

121. General Entomology (4) II
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory.
Prerequisite: Zoology 50.
Structure, physiology, natural history, and classification of insects.
122. Advanced Entomology (4) I
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory. Prerequisite: Zoology 121.
Intensive treatment of the areas introduced in Zoology 121.

123. Immature Insects (3) II
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory. Prerequisite: Zoology 121.
Collection, preservation, identification, and biological study of the immature stages of the different insect orders. Course designed to meet the needs of students specializing in invertebrate zoology, agricultural and medical entomology, parasitology, and systematics.

125. Economic Entomology (4) II
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory. Prerequisite: Zoology 50 or Botany 51.
Course designed for students of agriculture and horticulture. Emphasis is placed on determination and control of insects affecting plants. Quarantine measures are also studied.

126. Medical Entomology (3) I
Two lectures and three hours of laboratory. Prerequisite: Zoology 50 or Microbiology 101.
The role of insects and other arthropods in transmission and causation of human diseases.

128. Parasitology (4) I
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory. Prerequisite: Zoology 50 or Microbiology 101.
Study of animal parasites with special reference to those of man. Laboratory including identification of important parasites of man, and collection and preservation of local forms.

142. Comparative Animal Physiology (4) II
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory. Prerequisite: Biology 101 or consent of instructor.
The functional and phylogenetic aspects of responses and nutrition throughout the animal kingdom.

164. Human Genetics (4)
Two lectures and six hours of laboratory. Prerequisites: Biology 15 and either Zoology 60 or 100 or 106.
Principles of genetics as related to human biology with consideration of the applied fields of medical genetics, genetic counseling, and population studies. Prerequisite: Biology 15 to satisfy the requirements of the major. Students with credit for Zoology 155 may enroll but will receive only two additional units of credit.

165. Human Heredity (3) I, II
Prerequisite: A college course in biology. Selected principles of human inheritance with emphasis on relationships to other fields of human studies. Not open to students with credit in Biology 155 or Zoology 164.

166. Honors Course (Credit to be arranged) I, II
Refer to the Honors Program.

199. Special Study (1-6) I, II
Individual study. Six units maximum credit. Prerequisites: 15 units in zoology with a grade of A or B and consent of instructor.

GRADUATE COURSES

200. Seminar (2 or 3)
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. An intensive study of a selected topic in advanced zoology. May be repeated with new content for additional credit.

298. Special Study (1-6)
Individual study. Six units maximum credit. Prerequisite: Consent of staff, to be arranged with department chairman and instructor.

299. Thesis (3)
Prerequisites: An officially appointed thesis committee and advancement to candidacy. Guidance in the preparation of a project or thesis for the master's degree.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Degrees/Institutions</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LOVE, MALCOLM A.</td>
<td>President</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.S., Simpson College; M.A., Ph.D., University of Iowa; LL.B., Simpson College.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACKERLY, ROBERT S., JR.</td>
<td>Assistant to Dean of the College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.A., College of Wooster; A.M., Colgate University; Ed.D., Indiana University.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACKLEY, JOHN W.</td>
<td>Professor of Speech Arts</td>
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<tr>
<td>B.A., University of Redlands; M.A., Ph.D., University of Southern California.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ADAMS, EILEEN</td>
<td>Campus Laboratory School Librarian</td>
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<td>Mrs. Bert; 1949</td>
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<tr>
<td>ADAMS, JOHN R.</td>
<td>Chairman, Division of Humanities; Professor of English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.A., University of Michigan; Ph.D., University of Southern California.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ADAMS, PHYLLIS J.</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>B.S., Northwestern State College; M.A., Ed.D., University of Denver.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ADAMS, WILLIAM J.</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Speech Arts</td>
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<tr>
<td>B.S., McMurray College; M.A., Northwestern University; Ph.D., Stanford University.</td>
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<tr>
<td>AGUIRRE, EDWARD</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Industrial Arts</td>
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<tr>
<td>R.A., M.A., and additional graduate study, Arizona State University.</td>
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<tr>
<td>AIHENS, ROBERT E.</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Business Law and Finance</td>
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<tr>
<td>B.A., University of Chicago; LL.B., Boston University School of Law; M.S., Ph.D., University of Southern California.</td>
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<tr>
<td>AIKEN, EDWIN G.</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>B.A., San Diego State College; Ph.D., University of Illinois.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ALCORN, MARVIN D.</td>
<td>Professor of Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>A.B., Southwestern College; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University; Ed.D., University of Southern California.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ALF, EDWARD F., JR.</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>B.A., San Diego State College; Ph.D., University of Washington.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ALLISON, EDWIN C.</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Geology</td>
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<tr>
<td>B.S., M.A., University of California.</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMBLE, KITEL.</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Speech Arts</td>
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<tr>
<td>B.A., Demson University; M.A., doctoral candidate, Northwestern University.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANDERSON, ALLAN W.</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Philosophy</td>
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<tr>
<td>B.A., Washington Missionary College, M.A., Trinity College; Ph.D., Columbia University.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANDERSON, ARTHUR J.</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Anthropology</td>
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<tr>
<td>R.A., San Diego State College; M.A., Claremont College; Ph.D., University of Southern California.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANDERSON, EVANS L.</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>B.A., Gustavus Adolphus College; M.A., University of Minnesota; Ed.D., University of Denver.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANDERSON, GRAYDON K.</td>
<td>Dean of Admissions and Records</td>
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<tr>
<td>A.E., Williamette University; Ph.D., University of Wisconsin.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANDERSON, MILVYN A.</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Music</td>
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<tr>
<td>B.Ed., Northern Illinois State College; M.A., Northwestern University; Ed.D., University of Southern California.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANDERSON, PAUL S.</td>
<td>Professor of Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>B.A., Colorado State College; M.S., Ph.D., University of Wisconsin.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANDERSON, PAUL V.</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Music</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.S., North Texas State College; M.M., University of Wisconsin.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANDERSON, W. CARLISLE</td>
<td>Professor of Industrial Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.S., Nebraska State Teachers College; M.A., Ph.D., University of Minnesota.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANDRIUS, RUTTI</td>
<td>Assistant Professor of Physical Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>B.S., Utah State University; M.S., University of Oregon; Ph.D., State University of Iowa.</td>
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<tr>
<td>APPLE, JOE A.</td>
<td>Professor of Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.A., Indiana University; M.S., University of Kentucky.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARBENZ, ELLIS C.</td>
<td>Associate Professor of Business Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.S., Northwestern State College; M.S., University of Kansas; Ed.D., Stanford University.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
COVENY, CECELIA T. (1957).
Associate Professor of Nursing
B.S., University of Minnesota; M.P.H., University of North Carolina.

Assistant Professor of Zoology
B.S., M.A., Ohio State University.

Assistant Professor of Music
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COX, MAURICE S. (1957).
Assistant Professor of French
B.A., California State College; M.A., University of California; Ph.D., University of California.

Assistant Professor of Physics
A.B., Bowdoin College; M.S., University of Nebraska; additional graduate study at Universities of Minnesota and Illinois.

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Assistant Professor of Education
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CREEL, ELIZABETH B. (Mrs. R. J. 1961).
Assistant Professor of Education

CRISLEY, CORNELIUS J. (1962).
University of Pittsburgh; M.L.S., Carnegie Institute of Technology; Professor of Zoology

CROUCH, JAMIS ENSIGN (1932).
Chairman, Division of Life Sciences; Professor of Zoology
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CROW, WAYMAN J. (1957).
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B.A., M.A., University of California; Ph.D., University of Illinois.

Assistant Professor of Zoology
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DANIEL, LAURIE L. (1953).
Assistant Professor of Sociology
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Professor of Marketing
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DAVIS, ALEXE I. (Mrs. M. H.) (1939).
Assistant Professor of Sociology
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Assistant Professor of Engineering
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DICKMARAJAN, SANGAIH (1960).
Assistant Professor of Psychology
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Assistant Professor of English
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Assistant Professor of Mathematics
B.A., University of Rochester; M.S., California Institute of Technology; Ph.D., University of Illinois.

Assistant Professor of Mathematics
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*On leave Semester II.

BRUDERER, CONRAD (1963).
Assistant Professor of Music
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BRYDEGAARD, MAGRUIE (1963).
Professor of Education
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BRENNAN, SARAH (Mrs. W.) (1963).
Assistant Librarian
B.A., M.S.L.S., University of Wisconsin.

BRYNTE, WILLIAM (1963).
Assistant Professor of History
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Assistant Librarian
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CAMPBELL, LOIS B. (1947).
Associate Professor of Education
B.A., University of California; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University.

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Associate Professor of Home Economics
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CAPPI, MARTIN P. (1953).
Dean, School of Engineering; Professor of Engineering
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CARR, W. P. HULBERT (1948).
Professor of Psychology
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Assistant Professor of Zoology
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CARTER, J. E. LINDSAY (1962).
Assistant Professor of Physical Education
B.S., University of Oregon; M.S., University of Oregon.

Assistant Professor of Spanish
B.S., William and Mary College; M.A., Ph.D., State University of Iowa.

CAY, MARY F. (1946).
Assistant Professor of Economics
B.S., University of North Dakota; M.A., San Diego State College.

CECERIO, ROSA CUMINSKY (Mrs. L.) (1963).
Assistant Professor of Economics
Visiting Professor of Economics
B.S. in Economics, Universidad de Costa Rica; Licenciado en Ciencias Politicas, Universidad de Costa Rica; National University of Costa Rica.

CHADWICK, LINDA (1957).
Assistant Professor of Economics
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Assistant Professor of Education
B.S., M.A., Eastern New Mexico University; Ph.D., University of New Mexico.

Assistant Professor of Mathematics
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CLARK, ORENE (1960).
Assistant Professor of Mathematics
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Faculty

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GRAY, ROBERT T. (1956). Professor of Education

*On leave 1963-64.
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Institution(s)</th>
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<tr>
<td>Ikeda, Hitoshi (1960)</td>
<td>B.A., University of Hawaii; M.A., Iowa State Teachers College; Ed.D., University of New Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jenks, James E., Jr. (1965)</td>
<td>B.S., U.S. Naval Academy; M.A., San Diego State College; Ph.D., University of Minnesota</td>
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<td>Irigang, Frank J. (1956)</td>
<td>B.A., Michigan State College; M.A., Ph.D., University of Michigan</td>
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<td>Isensee, Robert W. (1948)</td>
<td>A.B., Reed College; M.A., Ph.D., Oregon State College</td>
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<td>Jacoby, Bernard C. (1943)</td>
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<td>Jacobson, Aage E. (1963)</td>
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<td>Jameson, David L. (1957)</td>
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<td>Jameson, Helen L. (1960)</td>
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<td>Jenkins, Frederick M. (1961)</td>
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<td>Jenson, Reilly C. (1958)</td>
<td>B.A., University of Vermont; M.A., Ph.D., University of Wisconsin</td>
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<td>Johnson, Arvid T. (1957)</td>
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<td>Johnson, Leonard G. (1962)</td>
<td>B.A., University of Michigan; M.A., M.S., University of Minnesota</td>
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<td>Johnson, C. Dale (1963)</td>
<td>B.A., M.A., University of Iowa; M.A., Ph.D., University of California</td>
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<td>Johnson, Rulalia G. (1962)</td>
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<td>Johnson, Frank Louis (1930)</td>
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<td>Johnson, Helene V. (1962)</td>
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<td>Johnson, Philip E. (1958)</td>
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<td>Jones, Kenneth J., Jr. (1948)</td>
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<td>Jones, Nellie I. (1950)</td>
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<td>Joy, Ned V. (1953)</td>
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<td>Julian, James L. (1951)</td>
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<td>Kang, Tae Jin (1962)</td>
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<td>Kaplan, Oscar L. (1946)</td>
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<td>Kasch, Frederick W. (1963)</td>
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<td>Kass, Norman (1961)</td>
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<td>Keller, Donald B. (1963)</td>
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<td>Kennedy, Chester B. (1927)</td>
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<td>Kenney, Louis A. (1961)</td>
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<td>Khang, Chulsoon (1963)</td>
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<td>Kiewiet De Jongh, Engbert J. C. (1963)</td>
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*On leave Semester II.*
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<td>SLOAN, WILLIAM C. (1961)</td>
<td>B.S., M.S., Ph.D.</td>
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<td>SMITH, HAYDEN R. (1948)</td>
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<td>SMITH, JOHN R. (1957)</td>
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<td>SMITH, K. E. (1946)</td>
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<td>SMITH, NEWTON R. (1914)</td>
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<td>SMITH, RAY T., JR. (1946)</td>
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<td>SMITH, ROBERT D., JR. (1963)</td>
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<td>SMITH, WILLIAM F. (1942)</td>
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### Faculty

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Field</th>
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<tr>
<td>FERNANDEZ, JULIO A.</td>
<td>A.B., San Diego State College</td>
<td>(1963)</td>
<td>Political Science</td>
</tr>
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<td>FISHMAN, ALLAN R.</td>
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<td>FIX, EDWIN J.</td>
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<td>(1963)</td>
<td>Business Education</td>
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<td>FLOURNOY, J. C.</td>
<td>B.S., San Diego State College</td>
<td>(1965)</td>
<td>Chemistry</td>
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<td>FONG, DODD-WING</td>
<td>Diploma, Science, Hong Kong</td>
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<td>FRANZWA, HELEN H. (Mrs. D.)</td>
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<td>FREEMAN, LOUIS F.</td>
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<td>GALLO, JOHN M.</td>
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<td>(1964)</td>
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<td>GERARD, MARY M.</td>
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<td>(1965)</td>
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<td>GIER, DONALD C.</td>
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<td>(1965)</td>
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<td>GOULD, DARLENE C. (Mrs. T.)</td>
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<td>(1962)</td>
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<td>GRAHAM, GARY C.</td>
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<td>(1962)</td>
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<td>GRIFFITH, W. ROBERT JR.</td>
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<td>HAHN, THOMAS C.</td>
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<td>HAIMAN, RICHARD L.</td>
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<td>HANCEIT, JEAN F. (Mrs. W.)</td>
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<td>HEATH, FRED J.</td>
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<td>HERRMANN, H. HORST</td>
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<td>(1963)</td>
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<td>HOOVER, HERBERT L.</td>
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<td>(1962)</td>
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<td>B.S., University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>(1962)</td>
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<td>A.B., San Diego State College</td>
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<td>KADHIM, ABDUL H.</td>
<td>B.Sc., Baghdad University College of Science, Baghdad, Iraq</td>
<td>(1963)</td>
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<td>(1963)</td>
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<td>A.B., San Diego State College</td>
<td>(1965)</td>
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<td>A.B., San Diego State College</td>
<td>(1963)</td>
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<td>(1963)</td>
<td>Chemistry</td>
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<td>B.S., San Diego State College</td>
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<td>B.A., Ohio Wesleyan University</td>
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<td>(1963)</td>
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<td>POPOWSKY, RHODA (Mrs. S.)</td>
<td>A.B., Brooklyn College</td>
<td>(1962)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Additional list of faculty members and their affiliations.
### INDEX—Continued

**Business administration**
- School of, 15, 110
- departments in, 16
- faculty in, 196
- courses in, 197
- Bureau of Business and Economic Research, 149
- graduation requirements in, 111
- majors in, 110
- minors in, 110
- membership in American Association of Colleges Schools of Business in, 110

**Business education**
- department in, 16, 116
- faculty in, 196
- major in, 116
- minors in, 117, 156
- teaching major in, 132
- teaching minor in, 138
- Business law and finance
  - department in, 16, 112
  - faculty in, 195
  - departmental majors in, 112, 113
  - departmental minors in, 113
- Business management (see Management)
  - minor in, 117, 156

**Calendar**
- academic, 5
- annual, 4

**California government requirements for graduation**
- in, 55

**California government test, 55**
- California state colleges, 12
- California Polytechnic, 27
- California State University, 26

**Chancellor’s office, 11**
- Office of, 19

**Chemistry**
- department in, 17
- faculty in, 209
- courses in, 209
- major in, 74, 75, 98
- minor in, 157
- Advanced certificate of the American Chemical Society, 74, 75
- major in, 124, 132
- teaching minor in, 127, 138

**Civil engineering**
- majors in, 152

**Classification of students, 49**
- Class schedule
  - and instructions for registration, 23
  - for classes meeting at 4 o’clock or later, 23
- Courses
  - for summer sessions, 26
- College
  - The, 21
  - functions of, 20
- history, 20
- location and buildings, 21

**College of Arts and Sciences**
- Courses
  - audit of, 169
  - audited course, 49
  - credit for extension courses, 48

**Courses—Continued**
- credit for graduate, 170
- credit for major college, 42
- credit for upper division, 48
- credit for upper division, 48
- numbering of, 49, 170
- required of, 49
- upper division requirement, 48
- upper division requirement, 48

**Credentialed**
- elementary, 123
- secondary, 130
- junior college, 142
- designated subjects, 120
- designated services, 144
- summer session, 141
- administration, 145
- prior to 1964, 119

**Credit**
- by examination, 48, 147
- for extension courses, 48
- for graduate courses, 170
- for junior college courses, 42
- for military service, 48
- for upper division courses, 48
- or unit of work, 48, 170

**Engineering**
- AFROTC, 166
- in applied arts and sciences, 69
- in liberal arts and sciences, 51
- in graduate programs, 67
- in education, 164
- professional, 164
- special programs, 24, 63
- types of, 22

**Curriculum (see Major)**

**Dance**
- emphasis in P.E. major, 85

**Dean (see Officer of the College)**
- (also see Schools, Divisions, and Departments)

**Degree**
- A.B. degree in applied arts and sciences, 76
- B.A. degree in liberal arts and sciences, 72
- B.E. degree, 146
- B.S. degree in applied arts and sciences, 70
- B.S. degree in business administration, 110
- B.S. degree in engineering, 149
- B.V.E. degree, 148
- M.A. degree, 68
- M.S. degree, 68
- M.B.A. degree, 68
- M.S.W. degree, 68
- second bachelors degree, 52
- with honors, 59
- Degree requirements for graduation, 53, 70
- degrees, 92

**Economics—Continued**
- faculty in, 216
- courses for major college, 42
- major in, 98
- minor in, 157
- teaching major in, 138
- Institute of labor economics, 17, 28
- Economics research center, 17, 28

**Education**
- faculty in, 221
- courses in, 221
- accreditations in, 118
- Bureau of Educational Research, 17, 28
- in education, 119, 120
- membership in American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education, 221
- School of, 118
- Electrical and electronic engineering, 152
- Electrical engineering
  - M.S. degree in, 68

**Electronics**
- in engineering, 152
- in physics, 86

**Employee relations minor, 115, 157**

**Engineering**
- faculty in, 236
- courses in, 246
- aptitude and achievement tests, 153
- graduation requirements, 150
- major, 150
- minor, 150, 157
- outline of requirements, 151, 152, 153
- program in, 149
- Sociology of, 2749
- Engineering aptitude and achievement tests, 153

**English**
- department of, 17
- faculty in, 199
- courses in, 230
- major in, 157
- teaching major in, 124, 132
- teaching minor in, 127, 138
- general education requirement in, 57

**English proficiency test, 39**
- (see also Admission to teacher education)

**Environmental science, 46**
- (see also Environmental science)

**Entomology (see Biology)**

**Evaluations**
- general, 50
- in teacher education, 121
- in engineering, 211
- in agriculture, 211
- in education, 211
- in extension studies, 211
- in environmental studies, 199

**European studies curriculum, 99**

**Environmental science (see Biology)**

**European Union**
- study in 3 semesters, 211

**Evaluations**
- general, 50
- in teacher education, 121
- in extension studies, 211
- in environmental studies, 199

**Examination**
- credit by, 48
- final, 51

**Exceptional children**
- specialization for credential, 129, 142, 143

**Executive secretarial (see Office management)**

**Extension courses**
- credit for, 49
- fees for, 8

**Faculty directory, 387**

**Feasibility and tuition**
- 7

**Final examinations, 51**

**Finance**
- major, 112
- minor, 157

**Financial aid, 34**

**Fine arts**
- division of, 16
- teaching major in, 125

**Fish and game (see Biology)**

**Food and nutrition, 79**

**Foreign languages**
- department of, 17
- faculty and courses in (see French, German, Italian, Latin, Portuguese, Spanish)

**Foreign requirements for teaching credentials**
- 122

**Foreign students**
- admission of, 43
- English test for, 39
- nonresident tuition, 7, 8

**French**
- faculty in, 235
- courses in, 236
- major in, 100
- minor in, 157
- teaching major in, 125, 132
- teaching minor in, 127, 139

**Fundamental tests**
- (see also Admission to teacher education)

**General culture test, 39**
- (see also Admission to teacher education)

**General education**
- areas in, 56
- for teaching credentials, 122
- specific requirement in, 56
- graduation requirements in, 56
- in liberal arts and sciences, 94

**General home economics, 79**

**General language, 259**

**General major, 71, 100**
- in Fine Arts, 125
- in Geology, 46
- in Geography, 150

**Geology**
- department of, 17
- faculty in, 269
- courses in, 264
- major in, 78, 101
- minor in, 148

**Geophysics (see Geography)**

**German**
- faculty in, 267
- courses in, 266
- major in, 101
- minor in, 159
- teaching major in, 125, 133
- teaching minor in, 125

**Government service (see Political Science)**

**Grade points, 46**

**Graduate assistance (see the Graduate Bulletin)**

**Graduate aptitude examination, 40**
- (see also the Graduate Bulletin)

**Graduate degrees, 68**
- Graduate Divisions, 16, 65
- admission of graduate students, 42
- admission to, 66
- bulletin of, 66
- degree offered, 66
- filing of records, 42
- master’s degree, 67
- matriculation in, 66
- organization and administration, 66
- reinstatement for, 66
- transfer to graduate schools, 52
- transfer to undergraduate schools, 52

**Graduate student**
- admission to college, 42
- admission to the graduate division, 66
- classified graduate student, 67
- unclassified graduate student, 66